

Appendix B: Data Tables

List of Tables

Physical Health B-8

Table B-1. Percentage distribution and margins of error for California children's overall physical health status, by selected child and family characteristics..... B-9

Table B-2. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not California children currently use or need prescription medicine, by selected child and family characteristics B-10

Table B-3a. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not California children had a well-child visit to the doctor in the past year, by selected child and family characteristics B-11

Table B-3b. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not California children had a well-child visit to the doctor in the past year, by children's overall physical health status B-12

Table B-4. Percentage distribution and margins of error for parents' quality rating of health care California children receive, by selected child and family characteristics B-13

Table B-5a. Percentage distribution and margins of error for California children's type of health insurance coverage, by selected child and family characteristics B-14

Table B-5b. Percentage distribution and margins of error for California children's type of health insurance coverage, by children's overall physical health status, whether or not children have had a recent well-child visit and parents' quality rating of the health care children receive B-15

Table B-6a. Percentage distribution and margins of error for California children's most recent dental visit for children one year of age or older who have visited the dentist, by selected child and family characteristics B-16

Table B-6b. Percentage distribution and margins of error for California children's dental insurance coverage for children one year of age or older who have visited the dentist, by selected child and family characteristics B-17

Table B-6c. Percentage distribution and margins of error for California children's dental insurance coverage for children one year of age or older who have visited the dentist, by time since last dental visit..... B-18

Table B-6d. Percentage distribution and margins of error for California children's parents' quality rating of dental care for children one year of age or older who have visited the dentist, by selected child and family characteristics B-19

Table B-7. Percentage distribution and margins of error for first receipt of prenatal care for mothers of California children, by selected child and family characteristics..... B-20

Table B-8. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not mothers of California children smoked cigarettes during pregnancy, by selected child and family characteristics..... B-21

Table B-9. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not mothers of California children drank alcohol during pregnancy, by selected child and family characteristics B-22

Table B-10. Percentage distribution and margins of error for the length of time California children were breastfed or pumped breast milk, by selected child and family characteristics B-23

Table B-11a. Percentage distribution and margins of error for California children's weight status, by selected child and family characteristics B-24

Table B-11b. Percentage distribution and margins of error for California children's weight status, by children's before or afterschool program and activity participation, regular family meals, health status and children's parental depression status B-25

Table B-12a. Percentage distribution and margins of error for California children with asthma, by selected child and family characteristics B-26

Table B-12b. Percentage distribution and margins of error for California children with asthma who have had a recent asthma attack, by selected child and family characteristics..... B-27

Emotional Health B-28

Table B-13a. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's overall emotional health status, by selected child and family characteristics..... B-29

Table B-13b. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's overall emotional health status, by participation in before or afterschool program and/or activities, children's level of stress, child depression status, and parent's perception of selected risk-taking behaviors..... B-30

Table B-14. Percentage distribution and margin of error for children's level of stress, by selected child and family characteristics B-31

Table B-15. Percentage distribution and margins of error for parental concern about their children's stress level, by selected child and family characteristics..... B-32

Table B-16. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not children's school work contributes to their stress, by selected child and family characteristics..... B-33

Table B-17. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's ability to handle difficult situations, by selected child and family characteristics..... B-34

Table B-18a. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not children are depressed, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-35
Table B-18b. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not California children received psychological or emotional counseling for depression in the past year, among depressed children, by selected child and family characteristics	B-36
Table B-19. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not children need or receive psychological or emotional services, by selected child and family characteristics	B-37
Table B-20. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not parents believe their children (age 9-17) smoke cigarettes, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-38
Table B-21. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not parents believe their children (age 9-17) drink alcohol, by selected child and family characteristics	B-39
Table B-22. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not parents believe their children (age 9-17) use marijuana, by selected child and family characteristics	B-40
Table B-23. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not parents believe their children (age 9-17) use other drugs, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-41
Table B-24. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not parents believe their children (age 9-17) engage in sexual activity, by selected child and family characteristics	B-42
Table B-25. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not parents believe their children (age 9-17) belong to a gang, by selected child and family characteristics	B-43
Table B-26. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not parents talk to their children about smoking cigarettes, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-44
Table B-27. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not parents talk to their children about drinking alcohol, by selected child and family characteristics	B-45
Table B-28. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not parents talk to their children about using marijuana, by selected child and family characteristics	B-46
Table B-29. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not parents talk to their children about using other drugs, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-47
Table B-30. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not parents talk to their children about engaging in sexual activity, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-48
Table B-31. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not parents talk to their children about gang membership, by selected child and family characteristics	B-49

Table B-32. Percentage distribution and margins of error for parent's knowledge of their children's friends, by selected child and family characteristics B-50

Table B-33a. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not children's parents ever thought they needed help with depression, by selected child and family characteristics..... B-51

Table B-33b. Percentage distribution and margins of error of whether or not children's parents ever thought they needed help with depression, by children's overweight status, children's level of stress, parental concern about children's stress level, frequency parents reads to their children, frequency family regularly eats meals together, parental involvement in children's schools, children's overall health, and parental depression diagnosis B-52

Table B-34. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not children's parents have been diagnosed with depression, by selected child and family characteristics B-54

Children's Social, Educational, and Home Environments B-55

Table B-35. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's participation in before or afterschool programs, by selected child and family characteristics..... B-56

Table B-36a. Means and margins of error for the number of days children participate in before or afterschool programs, among children who participate, by selected child and family characteristics B-57

Table B-36b. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's regular participation in before or afterschool programs, by selected child and family characteristics B-58

Table B-37. Means and margins of error for the mean number of days children participate in extracurricular activities, among children who participate, by selected child and family characteristics B-59

Table B-38. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's regular participation in extracurricular activities, by selected child and family characteristics B-60

Table B-39. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's regular participation in a before or afterschool program and/or extracurricular activities (any activity), by selected child and family characteristics B-61

Table B-40. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's parent's perception of children's free time, by selected child and family characteristics B-62

Table B-41. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's parent's perception of affordable arrangements for child care, among parents who use child care, by selected child and family characteristics B-63

Table B-42. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's parent's satisfaction with the quality of the arrangements they have to supervise their children after school or otherwise, by selected child and family characteristics	B-64
Table B-43. Percentage distribution and margins of error for types of child care for children age 12 or younger, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-65
Table B-44. Percentage distribution and margins of error for types of problems that arise when enrolling in child care for children age 12 or younger, by selected child and family characteristics	B-66
Table B-45. Percentage distribution and margins of error for whether or not parents experience employment difficulties due to challenges finding high-quality and affordable child care for children age 12 and younger, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-67
Table B-46. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's parent's quality rating of school or preschool, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-68
Table B-47. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's parent's quality rating of children's teacher, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-69
Table B-48. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's parent's quality rating of children's school support staff, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-70
Table B-49. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's parent's rating of children's safety at preschool or school, among children who attend preschool or school, by selected child and family characteristics	B-71
Table B-50. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's feelings about going to school, by selected child and family characteristics	B-72
Table B-51. Means and margins of error for the number of hours children spend on homework, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics	B-73
Table B-52. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's parent's perceptions of the amount of homework children have, among children who receive homework, by selected child and family characteristics	B-74
Table B-53. Percentage distribution and margins of error for the frequency parents talk with teachers about children's progress, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics	B-75
Table B-54. Percentage distribution and margins of error for frequency children's parents talk with children about school activities or events, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics	B-76

Table B-55. Percentage distribution and margins of error for the frequency children's parents volunteer at school, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-77
Table B-56. Percentage distribution and margins of error for the frequency children's parents attend school events, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics	B-78
Table B-57. Percentage distribution and margins of error for the frequency children's parents attend parent school meetings, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics	B-79
Table B-58. Percentage distribution and margins of error for the frequency children's parents attend parent workshops or training sessions, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics	B-80
Table B-59. Percentage distribution and margins of error for the frequency children's parents read school newsletters, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics	B-81
Table B-60. Percentage distribution and margins of error for the frequency children experience racism, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-82
Table B-61. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's parent's perception of family time, by selected child and family characteristics	B-83
Table B-62. Percentage distribution and margins of error for the frequency with which children's parents or other family members read with them, by selected child and family characteristics	B-84
Table B-63a. Means and margins of error for the number of days children eat breakfast and dinner with their families, and the number of days they eat breakfast and dinner at a regular time, by selected child and family characteristics	B-85
Table B-63b. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children who regularly (5 or more days per week) eat breakfast with their families, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-86
Table B-63c. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children who regularly (5 or more days per week) eat dinner with their families, by selected child and family characteristics	B-87
Table B-64. Percentage distribution and margins of error for parent's perception of the effects of media on children, by selected child and family characteristics	B-88
Table B-65. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children's parent's perception of neighborhood safety, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-89
Table B-66. Percentage distribution and margins of error for parent's perception of their ability to provide for their children, by selected child and family characteristics.....	B-90

Table B-67. Percentage distribution and margins of error for the number of people in the household who smoke, by selected child and family characteristics B-91

Children with Special Health Care Needs..... B-92

Table B-68. Percentage distributions and margins of error of California's children with and without special health care needs, by selected child and family characteristics..... B-93

Table B-69. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children with and without special health care needs, by selected indicators of physical health status..... B-94

Table B-70. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children with and without special health care needs, by selected indicators of emotional health status B-96

Table B-71a. Percentage distribution and margins of error for children with and without special health care needs, by key indicators related to their participation in extracurricular activities and before or afterschool programs, home environment, school, and experiences with racism B-99

Table B-71b. Means and margins of error for children with and without special health care needs, for the number of days per week of participation in before or afterschool programs, extracurricular activities, children eat breakfast and dinner with their families and at a regular time, and number of hours per week children spend on homework..... B-102

Physical Health of Children

Table B-1. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for California children's overall physical health status, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Overall Physical Health Status					
	Very poor/Poor/Fair		Good/Excellent		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1685)	7.1	+/-1.43	92.7	+/-1.44	†	†
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	7.5	+/-1.98	92.1	+/-2.02	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	7.5	+/-2.38	92.5	+/-2.38	-	-
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=430)	4.3	+/-2.25	95.4	+/-2.32	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	7.4	+/-3.90	92.6	+/-3.90	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	7.7	+/-2.73	92.2	+/-2.74	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	9.0	+/-3.25	91.0	+/-3.25	-	-
Missing (n=148)	8.5	+/-5.35	91.0	+/-5.45	†	†
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	3.7	+/-1.67	96.3	+/-1.67	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	6.0	+/-2.87	93.7	+/-2.95	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	8.5	+/-2.57	91.4	+/-2.59	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	10.8	+/-3.25	89.0	+/-3.29	†	†
Other (n=62) ³	-	-	100.0	+/-0.00	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=874)	4.6	+/-1.54	95.4	+/-1.54	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	9.8	+/-2.46	89.9	+/-2.48	†	†
Refused (n=12)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	14.3	+/-4.35	85.7	+/-4.35	-	-
High school diploma (n=224)	9.1	+/-4.03	90.7	+/-4.05	†	†
Some college or votech (n=385)	6.3	+/-2.58	93.2	+/-2.68	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	2.6	+/-1.23	97.4	+/-1.23	-	-
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1356)	6.3	+/-1.47	93.6	+/-1.49	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	11.0	+/-4.38	88.9	+/-4.39	†	†
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language						
English (n=1005)	3.4	+/-1.10	96.5	+/-1.10	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	15.7	+/-5.63	83.6	+/-5.75	†	†
Spanish (n=466)	12.5	+/-4.08	87.2	+/-4.11	†	†
Vietnamese (n=33)	21.4	+/-12.57	78.6	+/-12.57	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	4.4	+/-4.42	95.6	+/-4.42	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	13.0	+/-4.15	86.9	+/-4.16	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	9.0	+/-3.59	90.8	+/-3.62	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	5.7	+/-3.71	94.3	+/-3.71	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	2.7	+/-2.16	97.3	+/-2.16	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	3.6	+/-2.93	96.4	+/-2.93	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	2.3	+/-1.64	97.7	+/-4.49	-	-
Missing (n=143)	8.8	+/-5.65	90.3	+/-5.87	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-2. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not California children currently use or need prescription medicine, by selected child and family characteristic²

	Currently Use or Need Prescription Medicine					
	Yes		No		Don't know	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1685)	16.1	+/-1.94	83.9	+/-1.94	†	†
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	18.7	+/-2.97	81.2	+/-2.99	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	13.4	+/-2.83	86.6	+/-2.83	-	-
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=430)	11.7	+/-3.49	88.3	+/-3.49	-	-
6-8 years old (n=262)	18.1	+/-5.42	81.9	+/-5.42	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	17.1	+/-3.66	83.0	+/-3.66	-	-
14-17 years old (n=363)	21.0	+/-4.35	79.0	+/-4.35	-	-
Missing (n=148)	9.7	+/-5.34	89.4	+/-5.59	†	†
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	20.3	+/-3.55	79.8	+/-3.55	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	26.1	+/-5.51	73.9	+/-5.51	-	-
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	13.8	+/-3.15	86.0	+/-3.16	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	14.7	+/-3.77	85.3	+/-3.77	-	-
Other (n=62) ³	3.0	+/-3.31	97.0	+/-3.31	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=874)	19.0	+/-2.78	80.9	+/-2.79	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	13.1	+/-2.71	86.9	+/-2.71	-	-
Refused (n=12)	-	-	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	13.4	+/-4.15	86.6	+/-4.15	-	-
High school diploma (n=224)	10.3	+/-4.32	89.7	+/-4.32	-	-
Some college or votech (n=385)	20.1	+/-4.42	79.6	+/-4.45	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	17.2	+/-2.97	82.8	+/-2.97	-	-
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1356)	15.7	+/-2.14	84.3	+/-2.14	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	17.5	+/-4.88	82.5	+/-4.88	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language						
English (n=1005)	18.3	+/-2.56	81.6	+/-2.57	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	10.9	+/-4.79	89.2	+/-4.79	-	-
Spanish (n=466)	11.8	+/-3.84	88.2	+/-3.84	-	-
Vietnamese (n=33)	24.8	+/-12.77	75.2	+/-12.77	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	16.1	+/-8.89	83.9	+/-8.89	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	17.3	+/-4.48	82.7	+/-4.48	-	-
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	16.1	+/-4.62	83.9	+/-4.62	-	-
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	19.0	+/-6.29	81.0	+/-6.29	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	12.6	+/-5.11	86.7	+/-5.28	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	17.8	+/-6.75	82.2	+/-6.75	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	17.3	+/-4.10	82.7	+/-4.10	-	-
Missing (n=143)	8.4	+/-4.40	91.6	+/-4.40	-	-

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-3a. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not California children had a well-child visit to the doctor in the past year, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Well-Child Visit in the Past Year					
	Yes		No		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1685)	78.6	+/-2.35	20.6	+/-2.35	†	†
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	76.6	+/-3.73	22.5	+/-3.69	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	81.3	+/-3.47	18.0	+/-3.41	†	†
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=430)	92.5	+/-2.91	6.9	+/-2.77	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	78.7	+/-5.67	20.5	+/-5.58	†	†
9-13 years old (n=483)	70.0	+/-5.02	29.1	+/-4.98	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	75.9	+/-4.87	23.2	+/-4.82	†	†
Missing (n=148)	72.6	+/-10.77	26.5	+/-10.74	†	†
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	81.7	+/-3.45	17.6	+/-3.38	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	85.2	+/-4.33	14.0	+/-4.24	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	76.5	+/-3.90	22.4	+/-3.84	1.1	+/-0.94
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	77.8	+/-4.41	21.9	+/-4.39	†	†
Other (n=62) ³	74.7	+/-25.34	25.3	+/-25.34	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=874)	84.6	+/-2.62	14.9	+/-2.58	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	72.2	+/-4.01	26.7	+/-3.97	1.1	+/-0.90
Refused (n=12)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	69.2	+/-5.79	29.5	+/-5.73	1.3	+/-1.36
High school diploma (n=224)	78.3	+/-6.33	20.6	+/-6.15	1.1	+/-1.85
Some college or votech (n=385)	82.4	+/-4.11	16.9	+/-4.05	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	82.1	+/-3.69	17.4	+/-3.66	†	†
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1356)	78.2	+/-2.71	21.1	+/-2.68	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	80.8	+/-5.32	18.2	+/-5.17	1.1	+/-1.54
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language						
English (n=1005)	83.1	+/-2.87	16.5	+/-2.85	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	71.5	+/-6.93	27.8	+/-6.90	†	†
Spanish (n=466)	72.1	+/-5.42	27.2	+/-5.38	†	†
Vietnamese (n=33)	65.6	+/-13.90	34.4	+/-13.90	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	74.7	+/-11.33	18.9	+/-9.92	6.4	+/-7.21
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	68.7	+/-5.87	29.8	+/-5.77	1.6	+/-1.68
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	78.4	+/-6.05	21.4	+/-6.05	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	86.2	+/-5.16	13.8	+/-5.16	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	81.1	+/-8.14	17.5	+/-8.07	1.5	+/-1.76
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	84.8	+/-5.93	15.2	+/-5.93	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	81.5	+/-4.33	17.8	+/-4.24	†	†
Missing (n=143)	78.4	+/-8.03	19.9	+/-7.82	1.7	+/-2.32

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-3b. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not California children had a well-child visit to the doctor in the past year, by children's overall physical health status²

	Well-Child Visit in the Past Year					
	Yes (n=1324)		No (n=347)		Missing (n=13)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall physical health status						
Very poor/Poor/Fair	6.4	+/-1.53	9.8	+/-3.66	†	†
Good/Excellent	93.4	+/-1.54	90.2	+/-3.66	†	†
Missing	†	†	-	-	-	-

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-4. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for parents' quality rating of health care California children receive, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parent Perception of Children's Health Care Quality							
	Very poor/Poor/Fair		Good/Excellent		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1685)	9.7	+/-1.70	89.7	+/-1.74	†	†	†	†
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	7.9	+/-1.99	91.6	+/-2.05	†	†	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	12.2	+/-3.02	87.0	+/-3.09	†	†	†	†
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=430)	9.7	+/-3.49	90.3	+/-3.49	-	-	-	-
6-8 years old (n=262)	9.0	+/-4.14	90.3	+/-4.24	†	†	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	9.7	+/-3.19	89.9	+/-3.22	-	-	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	10.2	+/-3.58	88.8	+/-3.75	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=148)	9.8	+/-5.78	88.5	+/-6.33	†	†	1.4	+/-2.75
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	2.5	+/-1.36	97.5	+/-1.36	-	-	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	4.4	+/-2.46	94.4	+/-2.78	†	†	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	12.8	+/-3.16	86.5	+/-3.23	†	†	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	16.2	+/-3.83	82.6	+/-3.96	†	†	1.0	+/-1.04
Other (n=62) ³	1.5	+/-2.21	98.5	+/-2.21	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=874)	6.2	+/-2.04	93.7	+/-2.05	†	†	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	13.3	+/-2.78	85.6	+/-2.88	†	†	†	†
Refused (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	14.8	+/-4.43	84.0	+/-4.60	-	-	1.2	+/-1.47
High school diploma (n=224)	13.4	+/-5.27	85.9	+/-5.33	†	†	†	†
Some college or votech (n=385)	7.8	+/-3.17	91.4	+/-3.26	†	†	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	6.5	+/-2.11	93.4	+/-2.11	†	†	-	-
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1356)	8.3	+/-1.73	91.1	+/-1.79	†	†	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	16.1	+/-5.31	83.6	+/-5.33	†	†	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-
Primary home language								
English (n=1005)	5.2	+/-1.68	94.6	+/-1.69	†	†	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	26.0	+/-6.71	72.2	+/-6.87	-	-	1.8	+/-2.09
Spanish (n=466)	13.2	+/-4.21	86.0	+/-4.30	†	†	†	†
Vietnamese (n=33)	23.7	+/-12.46	76.3	+/-12.46	-	-	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	18.3	+/-10.15	77.1	+/-11.17	†	†	4.1	+/-6.06
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	16.9	+/-4.71	81.3	+/-4.91	†	†	1.2	+/-1.55
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	11.2	+/-4.00	88.8	+/-4.00	-	-	-	-
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	8.9	+/-4.92	90.5	+/-4.98	†	†	†	†
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	5.7	+/-4.55	94.3	+/-4.55	-	-	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	3.8	+/-3.50	96.2	+/-3.50	-	-	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	3.4	+/-2.14	96.6	+/-2.14	-	-	-	-
Missing (n=143)	13.3	+/-6.35	85.3	+/-6.52	†	†	1.4	+/-1.64

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-5a. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for California children's type of health insurance coverage, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Type of Health Insurance									
	Private		Public		Combination of private and public		No insurance		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1685)	59.2	+/-2.90	34.4	+/-2.83	1.1	+/-0.58	3.7	+/-1.14	1.6	+/-0.76
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	65.4	+/-4.06	30.3	+/-3.95	†	†	2.4	+/-1.19	1.0	+/-0.75
Los Angeles County (n=770)	53.6	+/-4.50	38.4	+/-4.46	1.1	+/-0.95	5.0	+/-2.10	1.9	+/-1.31
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=430)	54.7	+/-6.02	42.0	+/-6.00	†	†	1.9	+/-1.56	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	65.9	+/-6.92	27.6	+/-6.47	†	†	3.9	+/-3.02	2.4	+/-2.66
9-13 years old (n=483)	58.6	+/-5.42	36.2	+/-5.37	1.8	+/-1.29	2.3	+/-1.67	1.1	+/-1.11
14-17 years old (n=363)	63.3	+/-5.68	29.2	+/-5.39	†	†	6.3	+/-3.14	†	†
Missing (n=148)	52.0	+/-11.02	31.6	+/-9.95	2.6	+/-3.53	6.9	+/-5.31	7.0	+/-5.30
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	89.2	+/-2.65	8.1	+/-2.32	†	†	1.2	+/-0.94	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	54.0	+/-6.79	40.1	+/-6.81	1.5	+/-1.45	3.4	+/-2.18	1.1	+/-1.23
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	42.0	+/-4.58	48.2	+/-4.64	1.1	+/-1.02	6.0	+/-2.24	2.7	+/-1.51
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=251)	60.4	+/-6.18	36.2	+/-6.17	1.2	+/-1.24	1.5	+/-1.16	†	†
Other (n=62) ³	78.2	+/-22.30	20.3	+/-22.23	-	-	1.5	+/-2.21	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=874)	72.4	+/-3.61	24.9	+/-3.56	†	†	1.4	+/-0.75	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	45.2	+/-4.34	44.7	+/-4.37	1.3	+/-0.99	6.2	+/-2.23	2.5	+/-1.42
Refused (n=12)	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	20.7	+/-4.98	65.0	+/-6.02	1.6	+/-1.67	9.4	+/-3.84	3.4	+/-2.34
High school diploma (n=224)	41.2	+/-7.83	52.0	+/-8.05	1.8	+/-2.21	2.2	+/-2.09	2.8	+/-2.96
Some college or votech (n=385)	61.2	+/-5.76	33.7	+/-5.59	†	†	3.0	+/-1.92	1.5	+/-1.35
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	87.1	+/-3.23	10.6	+/-3.10	†	†	1.3	+/-0.92	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1356)	64.1	+/-3.18	30.6	+/-3.09	1.0	+/-0.64	3.0	+/-1.19	1.3	+/-0.75
Single parent (n=298)	38.5	+/-7.01	50.1	+/-7.15	1.3	+/-1.30	7.0	+/-3.48	3.1	+/-2.60
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary home language										
English (n=1005)	75.9	+/-3.32	20.7	+/-3.21	†	†	2.1	+/-0.94	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	45.0	+/-7.65	51.4	+/-7.70	1.8	+/-2.56	1.1	+/-1.57	†	†
Spanish (n=466)	26.8	+/-5.33	59.9	+/-5.97	1.5	+/-1.52	7.6	+/-3.33	4.2	+/-2.46
Vietnamese (n=33)	44.3	+/-14.52	52.1	+/-14.60	-	-	-	-	3.6	+/-5.14
Other (n=70) ⁵	63.5	+/-12.76	27.9	+/-12.36	-	-	7.8	+/-7.18	†	†
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	13.6	+/-4.31	73.9	+/-5.62	2.6	+/-2.04	7.0	+/-3.32	2.9	+/-2.34
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	36.3	+/-6.80	54.7	+/-7.09	1.4	+/-1.50	6.2	+/-3.38	1.5	+/-1.61
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	77.7	+/-6.85	19.1	+/-6.64	†	†	1.9	+/-1.70	†	†
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	93.5	+/-3.64	5.9	+/-3.51	†	†	-	-	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	96.0	+/-2.97	2.9	+/-2.55	†	†	†	†	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	95.5	+/-2.28	3.8	+/-2.19	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=143)	45.4	+/-9.66	40.4	+/-10.07	†	†	6.8	+/-5.45	6.7	+/-5.06

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-5b. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for California children's type of health insurance coverage, by children's overall physical health status, whether or not children have had a recent well-child visit and parents' quality rating of the health care children receive²

	Types of Health Insurance									
	Private (n=997)		Public (n=580)		Combination of private and public (n=18)		No insurance (n=63)		Missing (n=27)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall physical health status										
Very poor/Poor/Fair	3.3	+/-1.20	12.3	+/-3.21	†	†	15.3	+/-11.05	†	†
Good/Excellent	96.5	+/-1.22	87.5	+/-3.22	†	†	84.7	+/-11.05	†	†
Missing	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Well-child visit in the past year										
Yes	81.8	+/-2.75	78.1	+/-4.42	†	†	47.0	+/-15.59	†	†
No	17.6	+/-2.72	21.2	+/-4.38	†	†	47.6	+/-15.58	†	†
Missing	†	†	†	†	-	-	5.4	+/-7.46	-	-
Parent perception of children's health care quality										
Very poor/Poor/Fair	5.4	+/-1.66	15.1	+/-3.56	†	†	27.5	+/-13.56	†	†
Good/Excellent	94.6	+/-1.67	84.3	+/-3.60	†	†	63.2	+/-14.89	†	†
Child too young	†	†	†	†	-	-	1.5	+/-2.05	-	-
Missing	†	†	†	†	-	-	7.9	+/-9.09	-	-

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-6a. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for California children's most recent dental visit for children one year of age or older who have visited the dentist, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Children's Most Recent Dental Visit							
	Within a year		More than a year ago		Never		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1629)	82.6	+/-2.46	5.3	+/-1.30	11.2	+/-2.18	†	†
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=707)	83.5	+/-3.77	3.5	+/-1.37	12.4	+/-3.61	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=742)	82.6	+/-3.67	6.3	+/-2.22	10.5	+/-3.08	†	†
Children's age								
1-5 years old (n=374)	55.3	+/-6.58	2.2	+/-1.77	41.3	+/-6.60	1.3	+/-1.59
6-8 years old (n=262)	91.7	+/-4.32	6.1	+/-3.79	2.3	+/-2.26	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	94.2	+/-3.22	2.9	+/-1.58	2.0	+/-2.73	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	88.8	+/-3.70	9.3	+/-3.46	†	†	1.1	+/-1.19
Missing (n=148)	82.4	+/-7.72	10.1	+/-6.11	6.1	+/-4.66	1.4	+/-2.32
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=417)	90.1	+/-2.66	1.7	+/-1.09	7.9	+/-2.42	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=112)	81.2	+/-5.51	8.9	+/-3.52	7.6	+/-3.25	2.2	+/-3.64
Latino/Hispanic (n=778)	80.7	+/-3.73	7.3	+/-2.48	10.9	+/-2.92	1.1	+/-1.01
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=260)	83.0	+/-5.57	5.0	+/-2.24	11.0	+/-5.34	1.1	+/-0.99
Other (n=62) ³	56.6	+/-27.66	-	-	43.4	+/-27.66	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=845)	81.2	+/-3.55	4.8	+/-1.66	13.2	+/-3.27	†	†
Outside United States (n=771)	83.8	+/-3.42	6.0	+/-2.05	9.1	+/-2.84	1.1	+/-0.87
Refused (n=12)	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=394)	80.6	+/-5.20	8.5	+/-3.57	9.2	+/-3.95	1.7	+/-1.63
High school diploma (n=220)	74.3	+/-8.08	8.0	+/-4.38	15.3	+/-7.40	2.4	+/-2.71
Some college or votech (n=367)	82.5	+/-5.08	5.9	+/-2.74	11.2	+/-4.55	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=649)	86.7	+/-3.43	2.1	+/-1.09	10.9	+/-3.31	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1304)	83.2	+/-2.70	4.8	+/-1.38	11.4	+/-2.42	†	†
Single parent (n=294)	81.8	+/-6.13	7.1	+/-3.50	9.1	+/-5.18	2.1	+/-2.10
Other (n=28) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-	†	†	-	-
Primary home language								
English (n=969)	84.1	+/-3.23	4.1	+/-1.37	11.1	+/-3.01	†	†
Chinese (n=108)	83.2	+/-5.81	7.8	+/-4.46	7.1	+/-3.76	1.9	+/-1.91
Spanish (n=451)	79.1	+/-5.12	7.8	+/-3.34	11.9	+/-4.12	1.2	+/-1.38
Vietnamese (n=32)	92.6	+/-8.05	-	-	4.9	+/-6.67	2.5	+/-4.78
Other (n=68) ⁵	78.1	+/-10.63	5.5	+/-6.30	16.3	+/-9.32	-	-
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=364)	80.6	+/-5.10	6.9	+/-3.20	9.5	+/-3.75	3.0	+/-2.40
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=317)	72.6	+/-7.47	10.1	+/-3.95	16.8	+/-7.27	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=188)	84.1	+/-5.82	3.0	+/-2.02	12.9	+/-5.52	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=172)	90.2	+/-5.01	2.7	+/-2.68	7.1	+/-4.34	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=149)	89.8	+/-5.51	2.4	+/-2.94	7.8	+/-4.76	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=300)	88.1	+/-4.69	1.1	+/-1.48	10.5	+/-4.49	†	†
Missing (n=138)	79.5	+/-8.80	9.2	+/-6.26	10.5	+/-7.05	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1629

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-6b. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for California children's dental insurance coverage for children one year of age or older who have visited the dentist, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Children Have Dental Insurance					
	Yes		No		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1447)	79.8	+/-2.52	19.3	+/-2.49	1.0	+/-0.59
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=619)	84.6	+/-3.04	14.3	+/-2.96	1.1	+/-0.82
Los Angeles County (n=665)	74.8	+/-4.30	24.3	+/-4.26	†	†
Children's age						
1-5 years old (n=220)	78.3	+/-6.75	21.7	+/-6.75	-	-
6-8 years old (n=256)	79.7	+/-5.91	17.2	+/-5.48	3.1	+/-2.78
9-13 years old (n=473)	82.1	+/-4.18	17.2	+/-4.14	†	†
14-17 years old (n=360)	79.4	+/-5.01	20.5	+/-5.01	†	†
Missing (n=139)	75.0	+/-9.41	23.4	+/-9.26	1.5	+/-2.02
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=384)	86.7	+/-3.11	13.3	+/-3.11	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=103)	86.2	+/-4.46	12.6	+/-4.30	1.2	+/-1.34
Latino/Hispanic (n=693)	70.2	+/-4.61	28.4	+/-4.56	1.4	+/-1.15
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=232)	91.4	+/-2.93	7.2	+/-2.71	1.4	+/-1.17
Other (n=35) ³	96.0	+/-5.20	4.0	+/-5.20	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=734)	85.9	+/-2.77	13.1	+/-2.67	1.0	+/-0.84
Outside United States (n=701)	73.8	+/-4.16	25.2	+/-4.12	1.0	+/-0.84
Refused (n=12)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=358)	62.9	+/-6.58	35.4	+/-6.53	1.7	+/-1.66
High school diploma (n=186)	79.4	+/-7.09	20.0	+/-7.06	†	†
Some college or votech (n=326)	84.7	+/-4.53	13.8	+/-4.32	1.5	+/-1.58
Bachelor's degree or more (n=578)	87.5	+/-2.82	12.1	+/-2.79	†	†
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1155)	81.2	+/-2.73	18.0	+/-2.69	†	†
Single parent (n=268)	74.0	+/-6.57	25.2	+/-6.53	†	†
Other (n=23) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-
Primary home language						
English (n=861)	86.1	+/-2.54	13.0	+/-2.44	†	†
Chinese (n=101)	92.0	+/-4.11	5.6	+/-3.54	2.4	+/-2.20
Spanish (n=398)	62.7	+/-6.41	36.5	+/-6.39	†	†
Vietnamese (n=30)	92.0	+/-7.87	5.4	+/-6.24	2.6	+/-5.02
Other (n=57) ⁵	74.3	+/-13.14	25.7	+/-13.14	-	-
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=329)	66.6	+/-6.47	31.6	+/-6.41	1.8	+/-1.73
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=264)	74.4	+/-6.57	25.3	+/-6.57	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=164)	86.0	+/-5.93	13.3	+/-5.84	†	†
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=160)	91.4	+/-4.66	7.3	+/-4.36	1.3	+/-1.74
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=138)	92.1	+/-4.66	7.9	+/-4.66	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=268)	90.0	+/-3.25	10.0	+/-3.25	-	-
Missing (n=124)	66.6	+/-10.54	30.0	+/-10.35	3.4	+/-4.24

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1447

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-6c. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for California children's dental insurance coverage for children one year of age or older who have visited the dentist, by time since last dental visit²

	Children Have Dental Insurance					
	Yes (n=1154)		No (n=279)		Missing (n=14)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Children's most recent dental visit						
Within a year	95.0	+/-1.47	85.2	+/-5.25	†	†
More than a year ago	4.5	+/-1.39	12.0	+/-4.73	†	†
Missing	†	†	2.7	+/-2.64	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1447

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-6d. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for California children's parents' quality rating of dental care for children one year of age or older who have visited the dentist, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parent Perception of Children's Dental Care Quality					
	Very poor/Poor/Fair		Good/Excellent		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1447)	12.4	+/-2.01	86.1	+/-2.11	1.6	+/-0.73
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=619)	10.6	+/-2.40	88.0	+/-2.55	1.4	+/-0.93
Los Angeles County (n=665)	14.4	+/-3.50	84.0	+/-3.62	1.6	+/-1.14
Children's age						
1-5 years old (n=220)	13.4	+/-5.38	84.8	+/-5.64	1.8	+/-2.03
6-8 years old (n=256)	8.8	+/-4.06	90.0	+/-4.26	1.2	+/-1.44
9-13 years old (n=473)	13.3	+/-3.50	85.5	+/-3.63	1.2	+/-1.12
14-17 years old (n=360)	13.0	+/-4.23	85.4	+/-4.43	1.6	+/-1.57
Missing (n=139)	12.5	+/-6.92	84.7	+/-7.49	2.8	+/-3.14
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=384)	5.5	+/-2.00	94.4	+/-2.01	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=103)	9.5	+/-3.75	87.6	+/-4.24	2.9	+/-2.14
Latino/Hispanic (n=693)	13.7	+/-3.51	84.2	+/-3.71	2.2	+/-1.42
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=232)	23.0	+/-5.32	75.2	+/-5.40	1.7	+/-1.27
Other (n=35) ³	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=734)	9.8	+/-2.67	89.3	+/-2.74	†	†
Outside United States (n=701)	15.2	+/-3.09	82.6	+/-3.28	2.2	+/-1.30
Refused (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=358)	15.8	+/-4.84	81.0	+/-5.20	3.2	+/-2.31
High school diploma (n=186)	19.8	+/-6.54	77.4	+/-6.82	2.8	+/-2.50
Some college or votech (n=326)	11.0	+/-3.68	87.6	+/-3.86	1.4	+/-1.28
Bachelor's degree or more (n=578)	8.7	+/-2.72	91.1	+/-2.73	†	†
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1155)	10.2	+/-1.98	88.5	+/-2.10	1.3	+/-0.79
Single parent (n=268)	22.1	+/-6.37	76.3	+/-6.45	1.6	+/-1.46
Other (n=23) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-
Primary home language						
English (n=861)	8.1	+/-2.19	91.1	+/-2.27	†	†
Chinese (n=101)	33.2	+/-7.74	62.8	+/-7.87	4.0	+/-2.88
Spanish (n=398)	14.9	+/-4.76	82.2	+/-5.08	2.9	+/-2.16
Vietnamese (n=30)	27.5	+/-13.64	72.5	+/-13.64	-	-
Other (n=57) ⁵	15.6	+/-9.91	84.4	+/-9.91	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=329)	16.2	+/-4.82	79.2	+/-5.34	4.5	+/-2.77
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=264)	18.6	+/-5.91	80.8	+/-5.93	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=164)	11.8	+/-5.69	86.1	+/-6.05	2.1	+/-2.30
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=160)	8.3	+/-4.75	91.7	+/-4.75	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=138)	6.2	+/-4.71	93.8	+/-4.71	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=268)	5.5	+/-2.73	94.4	+/-2.75	†	†
Missing (n=124)	16.9	+/-7.61	81.4	+/-7.84	1.7	+/-2.26

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1447

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-7. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for first receipt of prenatal care for mothers of California children, by selected child and family characteristics²

	First Receipt of Prenatal Care					
	Within 3 months of pregnancy		After 3 months of pregnancy or never		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1685)	91.5	+/-1.57	5.3	+/-1.30	3.1	+/-0.93
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	91.7	+/-2.07	4.3	+/-1.56	4.0	+/-1.40
Los Angeles County (n=770)	92.0	+/-2.45	6.3	+/-2.21	1.7	+/-1.14
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=430)	93.1	+/-3.03	5.9	+/-2.84	1.1	+/-1.12
6-8 years old (n=262)	95.9	+/-2.81	4.1	+/-2.81	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	91.8	+/-2.75	4.1	+/-1.95	4.1	+/-2.01
14-17 years old (n=363)	88.9	+/-3.65	6.0	+/-2.80	5.1	+/-2.52
Missing (n=148)	84.7	+/-7.45	8.2	+/-6.18	7.2	+/-4.66
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	96.6	+/-1.54	2.2	+/-1.18	1.2	+/-1.01
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	88.4	+/-4.90	5.1	+/-2.72	6.5	+/-4.29
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	89.3	+/-2.86	7.6	+/-2.47	3.1	+/-1.56
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	89.7	+/-3.14	4.7	+/-2.09	5.5	+/-2.40
Other (n=62) ³	99.2	+/-1.71	-	-	†	†
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=874)	93.5	+/-1.92	4.2	+/-1.61	2.4	+/-1.10
Outside United States (n=798)	89.7	+/-2.50	6.6	+/-2.09	3.8	+/-1.47
Refused (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	82.7	+/-4.76	10.8	+/-4.06	6.5	+/-2.86
High school diploma (n=224)	91.1	+/-4.20	6.2	+/-3.84	2.7	+/-1.83
Some college or votech (n=385)	91.5	+/-3.03	5.0	+/-2.31	3.6	+/-2.03
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	97.2	+/-1.17	1.8	+/-0.84	†	†
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1356)	92.7	+/-1.64	4.7	+/-1.37	2.6	+/-0.94
Single parent (n=298)	86.7	+/-4.66	8.6	+/-3.81	4.7	+/-2.92
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language						
English (n=1005)	94.4	+/-1.53	3.5	+/-1.24	2.1	+/-0.92
Chinese (n=110)	89.9	+/-4.70	5.1	+/-3.37	5.0	+/-3.48
Spanish (n=466)	87.1	+/-4.11	9.2	+/-3.55	3.7	+/-2.29
Vietnamese (n=33)	87.0	+/-9.88	1.3	+/-2.45	11.8	+/-9.66
Other (n=70) ⁵	86.0	+/-8.52	6.7	+/-6.50	7.3	+/-6.00
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	85.4	+/-4.34	8.7	+/-3.45	6.0	+/-2.89
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	89.8	+/-3.90	6.7	+/-3.41	3.5	+/-1.99
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	91.2	+/-4.89	5.8	+/-3.93	3.0	+/-3.09
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	97.1	+/-2.56	1.2	+/-1.43	1.6	+/-2.13
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	98.7	+/-1.32	†	†	†	†
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	96.8	+/-1.74	2.3	+/-1.42	†	†
Missing (n=143)	86.8	+/-6.76	8.6	+/-6.26	4.7	+/-2.99

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-8. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not mothers of California children smoked cigarettes during pregnancy, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Mother Smoked Cigarettes During Pregnancy					
	Did not smoke		Did smoke		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1685)	94.2	+/-1.41	2.5	+/-0.82	3.3	+/-1.17
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	94.5	+/-2.21	2.1	+/-0.95	3.3	+/-2.03
Los Angeles County (n=770)	94.6	+/-1.94	2.4	+/-1.28	3.0	+/-1.49
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=430)	96.1	+/-2.10	1.8	+/-1.16	2.1	+/-1.77
6-8 years old (n=262)	96.1	+/-2.63	1.7	+/-1.85	2.2	+/-1.90
9-13 years old (n=483)	93.6	+/-2.41	3.3	+/-1.66	3.1	+/-1.80
14-17 years old (n=363)	91.8	+/-3.01	3.6	+/-2.15	4.7	+/-2.19
Missing (n=148)	93.2	+/-8.91	1.4	+/-2.75	5.4	+/-8.61
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	94.0	+/-2.06	3.2	+/-1.54	2.8	+/-1.41
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	81.8	+/-5.34	8.7	+/-3.39	9.5	+/-4.50
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	95.4	+/-1.99	2.1	+/-1.36	2.5	+/-1.49
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	97.8	+/-1.73	†	†	1.8	+/-1.48
Other (n=62) ³	87.7	+/-19.62	1.5	+/-2.21	10.8	+/-19.62
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=874)	91.0	+/-2.38	4.2	+/-1.43	4.8	+/-1.97
Outside United States (n=798)	97.6	+/-1.35	†	†	1.6	+/-1.16
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	95.6	+/-2.53	2.1	+/-1.81	2.3	+/-1.80
High school diploma (n=224)	94.5	+/-3.45	4.3	+/-2.95	1.1	+/-1.86
Some college or votech (n=385)	92.5	+/-2.88	3.5	+/-1.93	4.0	+/-2.20
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	94.3	+/-2.46	1.7	+/-0.91	4.1	+/-2.32
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1356)	95.2	+/-1.54	2.0	+/-0.85	2.8	+/-1.32
Single parent (n=298)	91.7	+/-3.21	4.4	+/-2.17	4.0	+/-2.40
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Primary home language						
English (n=1005)	91.7	+/-2.13	3.7	+/-1.25	4.6	+/-1.79
Chinese (n=110)	98.9	+/-2.17	1.1	+/-2.17	-	-
Spanish (n=466)	97.7	+/-1.90	†	†	1.9	+/-1.69
Vietnamese (n=33)	100.0	+/-0.00	-	-	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	98.5	+/-3.02	1.6	+/-3.02	-	-
Missing (n=1)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	94.7	+/-2.54	4.1	+/-2.19	1.2	+/-1.34
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	92.9	+/-3.37	3.3	+/-2.26	3.8	+/-2.57
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	92.8	+/-4.55	2.4	+/-2.82	4.7	+/-3.68
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	93.9	+/-3.20	1.8	+/-1.65	4.4	+/-2.75
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	90.0	+/-8.62	2.8	+/-2.58	7.2	+/-8.46
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	96.8	+/-1.71	1.4	+/-1.11	1.8	+/-1.32
Missing (n=143)	97.2	+/-3.28	-	-	2.8	+/-3.28

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-9. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not mothers of California children drank alcohol during pregnancy, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Mother Drank Alcohol During Pregnancy					
	Did not drink		Drank during pregnancy		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1685)	91.7	+/-1.59	4.4	+/-1.05	3.8	+/-1.24
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	90.5	+/-2.62	5.6	+/-1.72	3.9	+/-2.08
Los Angeles County (n=770)	93.4	+/-2.10	3.0	+/-1.35	3.6	+/-1.65
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=430)	94.1	+/-2.55	3.7	+/-1.87	2.2	+/-1.78
6-8 years old (n=262)	91.7	+/-3.94	5.5	+/-3.24	2.8	+/-2.39
9-13 years old (n=483)	92.0	+/-2.67	4.3	+/-1.85	3.7	+/-1.98
14-17 years old (n=363)	89.8	+/-3.09	5.0	+/-2.18	5.2	+/-2.28
Missing (n=148)	89.0	+/-9.36	3.9	+/-3.83	7.1	+/-8.91
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	87.8	+/-2.93	9.0	+/-2.58	3.1	+/-1.54
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	83.5	+/-5.20	5.9	+/-2.85	10.5	+/-4.61
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	93.9	+/-2.24	2.9	+/-1.53	3.2	+/-1.69
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	96.0	+/-2.12	1.9	+/-1.43	2.1	+/-1.59
Other (n=62) ³	88.5	+/-19.62	†	†	10.8	+/-19.62
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=874)	87.4	+/-2.63	6.8	+/-1.73	5.8	+/-2.12
Outside United States (n=798)	96.5	+/-1.58	1.8	+/-1.08	1.7	+/-1.17
Refused (n=12)	†	†	† †		-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	94.8	+/-2.78	1.8	+/-1.64	3.4	+/-2.29
High school diploma (n=224)	95.1	+/-3.42	3.6	+/-2.89	1.3	+/-1.89
Some college or votech (n=385)	90.5	+/-3.25	4.9	+/-2.33	4.7	+/-2.37
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	89.5	+/-2.86	6.1	+/-1.79	4.4	+/-2.36
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1356)	92.3	+/-1.78	4.4	+/-1.18	3.2	+/-1.38
Single parent (n=298)	91.0	+/-3.41	4.6	+/-2.44	4.4	+/-2.45
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language						
English (n=1005)	88.3	+/-2.39	6.3	+/-1.57	5.4	+/-1.91
Chinese (n=110)	100.0	-	-	-	-	-
Spanish (n=466)	97.4	+/-1.97	0.7	+/-1.03	1.9	+/-1.69
Vietnamese (n=33)	95.3	+/-6.36	4.7	+/-6.36	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	89.5	+/-8.02	9.3	+/-7.79	1.1	+/-2.18
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	96.2	+/-2.33	1.9	+/-1.58	1.9	+/-1.73
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	92.6	+/-3.34	3.2	+/-2.10	4.2	+/-2.65
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	87.1	+/-5.72	6.6	+/-3.97	6.3	+/-4.40
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	93.4	+/-3.41	1.6	+/-1.67	5.0	+/-2.99
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	84.0	+/-9.11	8.7	+/-4.95	7.2	+/-8.46
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	89.7	+/-3.29	8.5	+/-3.06	1.8	+/-1.32
Missing (n=143)	95.0	+/-3.81	1.4	+/-1.56	3.6	+/-1.24

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-10. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for the length of time California children were breastfed or pumped breast milk, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Length of Time Children Breastfed or Fed with Pumped Breast Milk															
	Less than 1 month		1 to 3 months		4 to 6 months		7 to 12 months		More than 12 months		Child is still breast feeding		Did not breast feed		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1685)	6.9	+/-1.48	15.3	+/-2.03	17.5	+/-2.10	23.3	+/-2.52	20.8	+/-2.41	2.1	+/-0.83	12.2	+/-1.94	1.9	+/-0.68
Region																
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	6.2	+/-1.82	14.1	+/-2.69	17.5	+/-2.92	25.6	+/-3.96	21.8	+/-3.68	1.9	+/-0.99	11.3	+/-3.07	1.7	+/-0.83
Los Angeles County (n=770)	7.4	+/-2.51	17.1	+/-3.40	16.6	+/-3.30	21.6	+/-3.68	19.4	+/-3.62	2.3	+/-1.43	13.6	+/-2.85	1.9	+/-1.13
Children's age																
0-5 years old (n=430)	9.5	+/-3.70	16.5	+/-4.45	16.5	+/-4.19	21.5	+/-4.49	17.0	+/-4.93	7.9	+/-3.10	10.0	+/-4.07	1.0	+/-1.05
6-8 years old (n=262)	7.1	+/-3.58	15.0	+/-5.10	20.1	+/-5.71	24.1	+/-6.26	17.9	+/-5.35	-	-	13.3	+/-4.81	2.5	+/-2.37
9-13 years old (n=483)	4.5	+/-1.99	16.3	+/-3.73	16.5	+/-3.81	23.5	+/-5.03	26.4	+/-4.84	-	-	10.8	+/-2.98	2.1	+/-1.40
14-17 years old (n=363)	6.4	+/-2.96	15.6	+/-4.15	18.3	+/-4.34	24.2	+/-4.98	19.0	+/-4.75	-	-	14.0	+/-3.67	2.6	+/-1.32
Missing (n=148)	8.0	+/-5.65	8.7	+/-5.71	16.8	+/-7.15	23.8	+/-10.34	23.6	+/-8.44	1.3	+/-1.89	16.8	+/-9.85	1.0	+/-1.37
Children's race/ethnicity																
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	2.8	+/-1.42	13.5	+/-3.01	21.1	+/-3.59	25.7	+/-3.83	25.5	+/-3.84	2.9	+/-1.50	6.9	+/-2.16	1.6	+/-1.10
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	8.2	+/-4.37	17.4	+/-4.70	11.7	+/-3.89	15.1	+/-5.09	8.7	+/-3.44	2.5	+/-3.56	30.3	+/-6.14	6.2	+/-2.87
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	8.9	+/-2.62	17.5	+/-3.53	18.3	+/-3.59	21.1	+/-3.77	20.1	+/-3.72	2.0	+/-1.36	10.7	+/-2.90	1.4	+/-1.13
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	6.8	+/-2.55	12.6	+/-3.45	14.6	+/-3.76	27.6	+/-6.08	19.2	+/-5.61	1.8	+/-1.40	15.3	+/-3.68	2.1	+/-1.37
Other (n=62) ³	7.3	+/-12.60	7.3	+/-12.60	4.5	+/-4.25	31.1	+/-26.46	27.6	+/-24.23	-	-	21.5	+/-25.48	†	†
Parent respondent country of birth																
United States (n=874)	6.8	+/-2.09	15.4	+/-2.76	17.7	+/-2.80	20.7	+/-3.03	19.9	+/-3.15	2.7	+/-1.27	14.3	+/-3.02	2.5	+/-1.04
Outside United States (n=798)	6.9	+/-2.08	15.5	+/-3.05	17.3	+/-3.18	26.0	+/-4.07	21.6	+/-3.70	1.6	+/-1.06	10.0	+/-2.37	1.2	+/-0.88
Refused (n=12)	†	†	-	-	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level																
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	8.9	+/-3.54	16.9	+/-4.77	14.0	+/-4.51	18.9	+/-4.88	25.1	+/-5.63	†	†	13.6	+/-4.13	2.3	+/-1.75
High school diploma (n=224)	4.9	+/-2.88	15.2	+/-5.52	14.2	+/-5.45	23.7	+/-6.81	18.9	+/-7.44	2.1	+/-2.58	20.6	+/-6.02	†	†
Some college or votech (n=385)	9.6	+/-3.66	18.0	+/-4.22	20.2	+/-4.63	20.4	+/-5.14	12.5	+/-3.65	2.8	+/-2.02	13.7	+/-4.53	2.9	+/-1.69
Bachelors' degree or more (n=673)	4.8	+/-1.96	12.9	+/-2.92	19.1	+/-3.17	27.4	+/-4.11	23.6	+/-3.73	2.9	+/-1.44	7.7	+/-2.59	1.5	+/-0.92
Family structure																
Two parents (n=1356)	7.0	+/-1.68	14.4	+/-2.20	17.8	+/-2.34	25.1	+/-2.84	21.6	+/-2.72	2.5	+/-1.02	10.2	+/-1.96	1.3	+/-0.63
Single parent (n=298)	6.9	+/-3.44	19.6	+/-5.47	17.0	+/-5.08	16.2	+/-5.68	18.2	+/-5.52	†	†	19.4	+/-5.99	2.1	+/-1.32
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†	-	-
Primary home language																
English (n=1005)	5.6	+/-1.72	15.6	+/-2.61	17.4	+/-2.58	23.7	+/-3.34	20.4	+/-3.06	2.7	+/-1.19	12.2	+/-2.60	2.2	+/-0.91
Chinese (n=110)	5.8	+/-3.51	14.3	+/-5.33	15.5	+/-5.60	25.1	+/-6.68	12.0	+/-5.33	1.4	+/-1.96	23.7	+/-6.40	2.2	+/-2.21
Spanish (n=466)	9.3	+/-3.50	14.5	+/-4.25	18.9	+/-4.78	22.4	+/-5.02	22.7	+/-5.19	1.2	+/-1.35	9.9	+/-3.75	1.2	+/-1.35
Vietnamese (n=33)	13.0	+/-9.88	16.7	+/-11.56	10.8	+/-8.62	15.4	+/-10.62	23.7	+/-12.46	2.4	+/-4.56	18.0	+/-10.73	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	8.8	+/-7.86	17.2	+/-9.77	14.6	+/-7.99	22.4	+/-10.11	26.8	+/-11.42	1.6	+/-3.02	6.7	+/-5.95	1.9	+/-2.71
Missing (n=1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income																
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	9.3	+/-3.68	18.6	+/-5.00	14.3	+/-4.48	18.0	+/-4.89	19.6	+/-5.03	†	†	17.7	+/-4.57	1.8	+/-1.64
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	7.7	+/-3.51	15.5	+/-4.75	13.8	+/-4.67	21.6	+/-5.74	22.3	+/-6.67	2.6	+/-2.04	14.3	+/-5.26	2.1	+/-1.37
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	8.3	+/-5.59	15.7	+/-5.68	16.6	+/-5.89	23.9	+/-8.05	14.1	+/-5.30	5.8	+/-4.27	12.4	+/-4.89	3.3	+/-2.87
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	3.9	+/-3.22	11.0	+/-5.00	23.5	+/-7.04	29.1	+/-8.93	20.6	+/-6.94	1.0	+/-1.47	8.5	+/-4.32	2.4	+/-1.88
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	5.6	+/-3.23	12.7	+/-5.52	18.6	+/-7.35	26.0	+/-9.37	20.6	+/-6.76	1.2	+/-1.73	14.1	+/-9.06	1.1	+/-1.11
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	4.8	+/-2.55	15.5	+/-4.59	21.1	+/-4.54	29.1	+/-5.13	20.5	+/-4.74	2.5	+/-1.98	6.2	+/-2.62	†	†
Missing (n=143)	6.3	+/-5.04	13.6	+/-6.54	18.7	+/-7.34	17.4	+/-7.25	31.1	+/-9.69	1.0	+/-1.41	8.3	+/-4.99	3.7	+/-3.49

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-11a. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for California children's weight status, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Weight Status					
	Overweight		Not overweight		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1685)	10.2	+/-1.84	89.4	+/-1.87	†	†
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	9.0	+/-2.61	90.6	+/-2.63	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	11.1	+/-2.88	88.3	+/-2.96	†	†
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=430)	6.0	+/-3.82	93.9	+/-3.82	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	9.9	+/-4.34	90.1	+/-4.34	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	11.5	+/-3.32	88.0	+/-3.40	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	12.9	+/-4.01	86.4	+/-4.07	†	†
Missing (n=148)	11.8	+/-6.57	86.5	+/-7.04	1.7	+/-2.80
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	4.8	+/-1.81	95.0	+/-1.87	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	12.9	+/-4.09	86.4	+/-4.18	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	13.3	+/-3.17	86.2	+/-3.23	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	8.0	+/-2.84	91.4	+/-2.92	†	†
Other (n=62) ³	10.8	+/-19.62	89.2	+/-19.62	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=874)	10.3	+/-2.63	89.5	+/-2.64	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	10.0	+/-2.56	89.3	+/-2.65	†	†
Refused (n=12)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	13.1	+/-4.25	85.7	+/-4.43	1.1	+/-1.44
High school diploma (n=224)	10.5	+/-4.79	89.3	+/-4.80	†	†
Some college or votech (n=385)	13.5	+/-4.81	86.2	+/-4.82	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	6.4	+/-2.02	93.4	+/-2.04	†	†
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1356)	8.0	+/-1.67	91.5	+/-1.73	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	20.1	+/-6.53	79.7	+/-6.53	†	†
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language						
English (n=1005)	9.3	+/-2.30	90.4	+/-2.32	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	9.4	+/-4.74	90.2	+/-4.78	†	†
Spanish (n=466)	13.3	+/-4.15	86.3	+/-4.22	†	†
Vietnamese (n=33)	4.7	+/-6.36	95.3	+/-6.36	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	6.0	+/-4.96	90.4	+/-7.41	3.6	+/-5.81
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	13.1	+/-4.43	86.1	+/-4.53	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	14.9	+/-5.57	84.2	+/-5.68	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	8.6	+/-4.29	91.0	+/-4.35	†	†
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	10.9	+/-5.43	89.1	+/-5.43	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	5.9	+/-3.90	94.1	+/-3.90	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	4.6	+/-2.22	95.3	+/-2.23	†	†
Missing (n=143)	9.6	+/-5.95	90.1	+/-5.98	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-11b. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for California children's weight status, by children's before or afterschool program and activity participation, regular family meals, health status and children's parental depression status²

	Weight Status					
	Overweight (n=171)		Not overweight (n=1506)		Missing (n=8)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Regular participation in sports (3+ days perweek)						
Participates 3 or more days a week	81.9	+/-6.76	72.8	+/-2.74	†	†
Participates less than 3 days a week or not at all	18.1	+/-6.76	27.2	+/-2.74	†	†
Regular attendance in a before or afterschool program (3+ days per week)						
Participates 3 or more days a week	67.8	+/-8.55	77.9	+/-2.62	†	†
Participates less than 3 days a week or not at all	31.3	+/-8.50	20.0	+/-2.48	†	†
Missing	1.0	+/-1.14	2.1	+/-1.11	-	-
Family regularly eats breakfast together (5+ days per week)						
Eats breakfast with family 5 or more days a week	56.7	+/-9.33	50.5	+/-3.05	†	†
Eats breakfast with family less than 5 days a week	43.3	+/-9.33	49.5	+/-3.05	†	†
Family regularly eats dinner together (5+ days per week)						
Eats dinner with family 5 or more days a week	23.4	+/-7.65	24.4	+/-2.53	†	†
Eats dinner with family less than 5 days a week	76.6	+/-7.65	75.6	+/-2.53	†	†
Children's overall physical health						
Very poor/Poor/Fair	21.9	+/-7.66	5.4	+/-1.29	†	†
Good/Excellent	78.1	+/-7.66	94.5	+/-1.30	†	†
Missing	-	-	†	†	-	-
Children's overall emotional health						
Very poor/Poor/Fair	16.7	+/-6.57	8.5	+/-1.50	†	†
Good/Excellent	81.6	+/-6.91	86.1	+/-1.97	†	†
Child too young	1.7	+/-2.53	5.1	+/-1.36	-	-
Missing	-	-	†	†	-	-
Parent self-assessment of depression						
Yes	15.8	+/-6.67	11.2	+/-1.92	†	†
No	83.5	+/-6.76	88.6	+/-1.93	†	†
Missing	†	†	†	†	-	-

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-12a. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for California children with asthma, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Children Diagnosed With Asthma					
	Yes		No		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1685)	14.6	+/-1.91	85.3	+/-1.91	†	†
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	16.1	+/-2.78	83.7	+/-2.79	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	13.0	+/-2.93	87.0	+/-2.93	-	-
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=430)	11.8	+/-3.76	88.0	+/-3.79	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	15.3	+/-4.86	84.7	+/-4.86	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	13.3	+/-3.20	86.6	+/-3.21	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	20.3	+/-4.62	79.7	+/-4.62	-	-
Missing (n=148)	12.3	+/-5.96	87.7	+/-5.96	-	-
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	12.4	+/-2.85	87.3	+/-2.88	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	26.9	+/-5.56	73.1	+/-5.56	-	-
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	14.8	+/-3.22	85.2	+/-3.22	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	13.8	+/-3.62	86.2	+/-3.62	-	-
Other (n=62) ³	8.8	+/-12.84	90.5	+/-12.97	†	†
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=874)	15.2	+/-2.62	84.6	+/-2.63	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	14.1	+/-2.81	85.9	+/-2.81	-	-
Refused (n=12)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	11.2	+/-3.84	88.8	+/-3.84	-	-
High school diploma (n=224)	14.3	+/-4.87	85.7	+/-4.87	-	-
Some college or votech (n=385)	22.1	+/-4.62	77.8	+/-4.62	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	12.5	+/-2.80	87.3	+/-2.81	†	†
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1356)	13.3	+/-2.06	86.6	+/-2.07	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	20.2	+/-5.15	79.8	+/-5.15	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language						
English (n=1005)	15.9	+/-2.51	84.0	+/-2.52	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	13.1	+/-5.11	86.9	+/-5.11	-	-
Spanish (n=466)	11.9	+/-3.82	88.1	+/-3.82	-	-
Vietnamese (n=33)	20.2	+/-11.60	79.8	+/-11.60	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	15.3	+/-8.50	84.7	+/-8.50	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	19.5	+/-4.79	80.5	+/-4.79	-	-
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	12.7	+/-3.93	87.2	+/-3.94	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	13.4	+/-4.98	86.6	+/-4.98	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	17.5	+/-6.58	82.5	+/-6.58	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	14.3	+/-6.30	85.7	+/-6.30	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	13.0	+/-4.11	86.7	+/-4.15	†	†
Missing (n=143)	8.4	+/-4.67	91.6	+/-4.67	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-12b. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for California children with asthma who have had a recent asthma attack, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Child Had Recent Asthma Attack					
	Yes		No		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=248)	38.7	+/-6.81	61.1	+/-6.81	†	†
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=119)	36.5	+/-8.60	63.6	+/-8.60	-	-
Los Angeles County (n=100)	41.5	+/-12.11	58.5	+/-12.11	-	-
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=52)	68.2	+/-14.33	31.8	+/-14.33	-	-
6-8 years old (n=40)	28.7	+/-14.01	71.3	+/-14.01	-	-
9-13 years old (n=65)	34.1	+/-11.65	65.2	+/-11.68	†	†
14-17 years old (n=74)	23.3	+/-10.72	76.8	+/-10.72	-	-
Missing (n=18)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=55)	35.5	+/-11.52	64.5	+/-11.52	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=31)	36.5	+/-11.05	63.5	+/-11.05	-	-
Latino/Hispanic (n=119)	34.2	+/-11.27	65.8	+/-11.27	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=37)	53.8	+/-13.50	46.2	+/-13.50	-	-
Other (n=6) ³	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=134)	42.6	+/-9.24	57.0	+/-9.24	†	†
Outside United States (n=113)	34.4	+/-9.89	65.6	+/-9.89	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=45)	31.3	+/-16.31	68.7	+/-16.31	-	-
High school diploma (n=32)	34.7	+/-16.70	65.4	+/-16.70	-	-
Some college or votech (n=85)	40.4	+/-11.20	59.0	+/-11.21	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=85)	42.3	+/-11.95	57.7	+/-11.95	-	-
Family structure						
Two parents (n=182)	39.0	+/-8.02	60.8	+/-8.02	†	†
Single parent (n=60)	33.9	+/-13.20	66.1	+/-13.20	-	-
Other (n=5) ⁴	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-
Primary home language						
English (n=161)	38.7	+/-8.34	61.0	+/-8.34	†	†
Chinese (n=14)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Spanish (n=56)	27.5	+/-15.50	72.5	+/-15.50	-	-
Vietnamese (n=7)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Other (n=11) ⁵	†	†	†	†	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=73)	35.0	+/-12.62	65.0	+/-12.62	-	-
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=42)	45.3	+/-15.69	53.6	+/-15.70	1.1	+/-2.17
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=27)	†	†	†	†	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=31)	30.4	+/-18.82	69.7	+/-18.82	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=22)	†	†	†	†	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=41)	34.0	+/-17.61	66.0	+/-17.61	-	-
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	-	-

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=248

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Emotional and Behavioral Health of Children

Table B-13a. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's overall emotional health status, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Overall Emotional Health Status							
	Very poor/Poor/Fair		Good/Excellent		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	9.4	+/-1.52	85.6	+/-1.91	4.7	+/-1.24	†	†
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	11.1	+/-2.30	84.9	+/-2.64	3.6	+/-1.35	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	8.6	+/-2.36	85.3	+/-3.12	5.9	+/-2.23	†	†
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=430)	5.3	+/-2.28	81.4	+/-4.36	13.2	+/-3.86	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	5.2	+/-3.04	94.4	+/-3.10	†	†	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	12.9	+/-3.30	85.9	+/-3.43	†	†	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	12.6	+/-3.50	86.2	+/-3.69	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=148)	10.1	+/-5.75	79.4	+/-8.38	10.0	+/-6.58	†	†
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	6.9	+/-2.17	90.8	+/-2.47	2.3	+/-1.28	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	13.6	+/-4.18	80.6	+/-5.44	5.0	+/-3.93	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	8.3	+/-2.53	85.5	+/-3.29	6.2	+/-2.30	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	18.3	+/-4.06	74.9	+/-4.52	5.4	+/-2.32	1.4	+/-1.19
Other (n=62) ³	-	-	99.3	+/-1.52	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=874)	6.9	+/-1.68	89.3	+/-2.20	3.7	+/-1.49	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	12.3	+/-2.61	81.5	+/-3.19	5.9	+/-2.04	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	12.6	+/-4.10	81.8	+/-4.75	5.1	+/-2.70	†	†
High school diploma (n=224)	12.9	+/-4.45	81.7	+/-5.60	4.7	+/-3.64	†	†
Some college or votech (n=385)	10.1	+/-3.16	85.0	+/-3.98	4.9	+/-2.65	-	-
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	6.0	+/-1.67	89.4	+/-2.42	4.4	+/-1.81	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1356)	7.7	+/-1.51	87.1	+/-2.01	4.9	+/-1.41	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	15.3	+/-4.75	80.8	+/-5.30	3.9	+/-2.72	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-	†	†	-	-
Primary home language								
English (n=1005)	6.8	+/-1.56	89.0	+/-2.06	4.0	+/-1.41	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	31.4	+/-7.26	62.8	+/-7.51	3.6	+/-2.79	2.2	+/-2.21
Spanish (n=466)	10.1	+/-3.65	84.3	+/-4.46	5.6	+/-2.89	-	-
Vietnamese (n=33)	10.7	+/-9.03	85.7	+/-10.10	3.6	+/-5.15	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	7.2	+/-6.72	80.0	+/-10.67	11.7	+/-8.99	1.1	+/-2.18
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	14.3	+/-4.16	78.8	+/-4.99	6.3	+/-3.17	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	9.8	+/-3.32	86.5	+/-4.07	3.5	+/-2.46	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	11.7	+/-5.16	83.1	+/-6.13	5.2	+/-3.74	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	6.6	+/-3.16	86.9	+/-5.36	6.4	+/-4.50	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	2.7	+/-2.31	94.0	+/-4.00	3.3	+/-3.30	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	5.2	+/-2.30	91.5	+/-3.04	3.1	+/-2.08	†	†
Missing (n=143)	12.4	+/-6.31	81.1	+/-7.52	5.6	+/-4.56	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-13b. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's overall emotional health status, by participation in before or afterschool program and/or activities, children's level of stress, child depression status, and parent's perception of selected risk-taking behaviors²

	Overall Emotional Health Status							
	Very poor/Poor/Fair (n=159)		Good/Excellent (n=1442)		Child too young (n=80)		Missing (n=4)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Regular participation in before or afterschool programs or any extracurricular activities (3+ days per week)								
Participates 3 or more days a week	52.9	+/-8.32	48.4	+/-3.18	10.8	+/-8.13	†	†
Participates less than 3 days a week or not at all	47.1	+/-8.32	51.6	+/-3.18	89.2	+/-8.13	†	†
Children's stress level								
Very high/High	34.9	+/-7.92	8.8	+/-1.73	2.6	+/-5.05	-	-
Average	36.1	+/-8.01	40.8	+/-3.11	10.6	+/-8.32	†	†
Low/Very low	19.2	+/-6.78	32.5	+/-3.02	13.7	+/-9.53	†	†
Child too young	9.3	+/-4.67	16.9	+/-2.39	73.2	+/-12.23	†	†
Missing	†	†	1.0	+/-0.62	-	-	†	†
Child is depressed								
Yes	30.8	+/-7.92	3.3	+/-1.15	-	-	-	-
No	56.4	+/-8.36	79.2	+/-2.59	26.9	+/-12.23	†	†
Child too young	9.3	+/-4.67	16.9	+/-2.39	73.2	+/-12.23	†	†
Missing	3.6	+/-3.71	†	†	-	-	†	†
Parents believe their children smoke cigarettes								
Very or somewhat likely	5.0	+/-3.27	1.5	+/-0.75	-	-	-	-
Not very or not at all likely	70.2	+/-7.64	64.0	+/-3.13	22.6	+/-10.67	†	†
Child too young	23.2	+/-7.06	33.3	+/-3.09	77.4	+/-10.67	†	†
Missing	1.6	+/-2.60	1.2	+/-0.75	-	-	†	†
Parents believe their children drink alcohol								
Very or somewhat likely	3.8	+/-2.62	2.4	+/-0.86	-	-	-	-
Not very or not at all likely	69.4	+/-7.77	63.4	+/-3.12	22.1	+/-10.63	†	†
Child too young	25.3	+/-7.40	33.0	+/-3.07	77.9	+/-10.63	†	†
Missing	1.6	+/-2.60	1.2	+/-0.75	-	-	†	†
Parents believe their children use marijuana								
Very or somewhat likely	3.9	+/-2.49	1.4	+/-0.63	-	-	-	-
Not very or not at all likely	66.4	+/-7.95	64.9	+/-3.10	23.6	+/-10.78	†	†
Child too young	25.8	+/-7.41	32.1	+/-3.05	76.4	+/-10.78	†	†
Missing	3.9	+/-3.82	1.6	+/-0.83	-	-	†	†
Parents believe their children use other drugs								
Very or somewhat likely	1.3	+/-1.26	†	†	-	-	-	-
Not very or not at all likely	70.6	+/-7.78	65.9	+/-3.09	22.6	+/-10.67	†	†
Child too young	24.7	+/-7.32	32.0	+/-3.05	76.4	+/-10.78	†	†
Missing	3.4	+/-3.71	1.4	+/-0.78	1.0	+/-1.92	†	†
Parents believe their children engage in sexual activity								
Very or somewhat likely	7.1	+/-3.51	4.0	+/-1.22	-	-	†	†
Not very or not at all likely	61.0	+/-8.09	58.9	+/-3.18	21.6	+/-10.60	†	†
Child too young	25.5	+/-7.25	34.4	+/-3.12	77.4	+/-10.71	†	†
Missing	6.4	+/-4.51	2.8	+/-1.05	1.0	+/-1.92	†	†
Parents believe their children belong to gang								
Very or somewhat likely	1.0	+/-1.22	†	†	-	-	-	-
Not very or not at all likely	71.1	+/-7.62	66.8	+/-3.08	23.1	+/-10.75	†	†
Child too young	25.1	+/-7.27	31.4	+/-3.04	76.9	+/-10.75	†	†
Missing	2.8	+/-3.10	1.3	+/-0.78	-	-	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-14. Percentage distribution and margin of error¹ for children's level of stress, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Children's Stress Level									
	Very high/High		Average		Very low/Low		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	11.0	+/-1.72	38.8	+/-2.82	30.3	+/-2.72	18.9	+/-2.28	1.0	+/-0.56
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	12.4	+/-2.82	36.0	+/-4.09	32.3	+/-4.10	18.4	+/-3.25	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	9.2	+/-2.33	40.2	+/-4.37	29.5	+/-4.18	19.6	+/-3.58	1.4	+/-1.09
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=430)	4.6	+/-2.47	13.6	+/-3.96	25.2	+/-5.44	55.9	+/-5.99	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	6.7	+/-3.22	35.6	+/-6.89	43.0	+/-7.12	13.2	+/-4.59	1.6	+/-1.78
9-13 years old (n=483)	15.5	+/-3.50	51.4	+/-5.38	29.5	+/-4.94	2.7	+/-1.53	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	15.8	+/-3.81	54.3	+/-5.70	28.1	+/-5.33	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=148)	10.6	+/-8.93	38.9	+/-10.36	30.9	+/-10.54	17.9	+/-7.82	1.7	+/-2.81
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	17.4	+/-3.35	40.3	+/-4.29	31.8	+/-4.10	10.4	+/-2.66	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	14.7	+/-4.32	33.4	+/-6.29	32.7	+/-6.25	17.8	+/-5.89	1.4	+/-1.41
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	6.6	+/-2.34	41.8	+/-4.58	28.0	+/-4.16	22.6	+/-3.88	1.0	+/-1.01
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	12.4	+/-3.56	32.8	+/-4.83	27.2	+/-4.61	24.7	+/-4.45	3.0	+/-1.74
Other (n=62) ³	12.3	+/-19.62	34.8	+/-26.46	49.9	+/-27.77	3.0	+/-3.31	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=874)	14.1	+/-2.65	35.7	+/-3.60	32.6	+/-3.72	16.7	+/-3.11	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	7.7	+/-2.14	41.9	+/-4.36	28.1	+/-4.03	21.3	+/-3.39	1.1	+/-0.72
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	6.5	+/-3.09	47.8	+/-6.34	20.2	+/-4.99	23.3	+/-5.27	2.1	+/-1.84
High school diploma (n=224)	9.6	+/-4.14	36.0	+/-7.57	25.1	+/-6.79	28.3	+/-8.00	1.0	+/-1.18
Some college or votech (n=385)	10.8	+/-3.33	35.1	+/-5.47	35.7	+/-6.09	17.1	+/-4.31	1.3	+/-1.23
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	14.2	+/-3.08	36.5	+/-4.26	35.0	+/-4.29	14.0	+/-2.84	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1356)	9.4	+/-1.81	38.8	+/-3.13	30.9	+/-2.99	19.9	+/-2.60	1.1	+/-0.67
Single parent (n=298)	16.9	+/-4.88	39.5	+/-6.87	28.7	+/-7.10	14.6	+/-4.72	†	†
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-
Primary home language										
English (n=1005)	13.7	+/-2.43	37.3	+/-3.55	34.2	+/-3.66	14.3	+/-2.68	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	12.0	+/-5.33	34.4	+/-7.20	25.2	+/-6.86	26.5	+/-6.71	1.8	+/-1.88
Spanish (n=466)	5.8	+/-2.90	45.2	+/-6.09	23.8	+/-5.16	23.9	+/-5.17	1.3	+/-1.51
Vietnamese (n=33)	6.0	+/-6.77	29.6	+/-13.85	26.5	+/-12.36	32.0	+/-13.64	6.0	+/-6.77
Other (n=70) ⁵	7.7	+/-5.51	31.2	+/-11.89	26.4	+/-10.83	32.4	+/-11.86	2.2	+/-3.07
Missing (n=1)	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	8.7	+/-3.11	40.8	+/-6.25	24.2	+/-5.44	25.1	+/-5.46	1.2	+/-1.26
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	10.0	+/-3.58	40.7	+/-7.00	24.4	+/-6.45	23.8	+/-6.25	1.0	+/-1.31
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	12.1	+/-5.18	32.2	+/-7.47	35.9	+/-8.64	17.1	+/-6.18	2.9	+/-3.05
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	11.7	+/-5.07	38.5	+/-8.36	35.1	+/-8.93	14.8	+/-6.05	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	15.6	+/-8.89	38.0	+/-9.73	36.1	+/-9.02	9.8	+/-4.74	†	†
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	13.5	+/-3.68	35.6	+/-5.40	40.4	+/-5.84	10.1	+/-3.30	†	†
Missing (n=143)	6.3	+/-5.17	46.8	+/-9.94	18.2	+/-6.97	27.3	+/-8.68	1.4	+/-1.62

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-15. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for parental concern about their children's stress level, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parental Concern About Children's Stress Level							
	Concerned		Not concerned		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	23.8	+/-2.52	56.9	+/-2.89	18.9	+/-2.28	†	†
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	25.9	+/-3.96	55.4	+/-4.30	18.4	+/-3.25	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	21.9	+/-3.66	57.8	+/-4.42	19.6	+/-3.58	†	†
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=430)	7.0	+/-2.82	36.1	+/-5.87	55.9	+/-5.99	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	18.5	+/-5.62	68.1	+/-6.60	13.2	+/-4.59	†	†
9-13 years old (n=483)	31.1	+/-5.21	65.7	+/-5.27	2.7	+/-1.53	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	36.9	+/-5.59	61.9	+/-5.60	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=148)	25.9	+/-10.30	56.2	+/-11.03	17.9	+/-7.82	-	-
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	25.2	+/-3.83	64.3	+/-4.21	10.4	+/-2.66	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	24.5	+/-5.81	57.1	+/-6.81	17.8	+/-5.89	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	22.1	+/-3.84	54.7	+/-9.80	22.6	+/-3.88	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	24.1	+/-4.46	50.7	+/-5.18	24.7	+/-4.45	†	†
Other (n=62) ³	23.8	+/-25.38	73.3	+/-25.32	3.0	+/-3.31	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=874)	23.2	+/-3.28	59.7	+/-3.86	16.7	+/-3.11	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	23.9	+/-3.87	54.2	+/-4.36	21.3	+/-3.39	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	27.8	+/-5.69	48.2	+/-6.33	23.3	+/-5.27	†	†
High school diploma (n=224)	21.8	+/-6.14	48.4	+/-8.06	28.3	+/-8.00	1.5	+/-2.14
Some college or votech (n=385)	22.1	+/-5.12	60.5	+/-5.84	17.1	+/-4.31	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	23.0	+/-3.91	62.9	+/-4.30	14.0	+/-2.84	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1356)	20.7	+/-2.69	59.0	+/-3.19	19.9	+/-2.60	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	36.3	+/-6.84	48.6	+/-7.16	14.6	+/-4.72	†	†
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=1005)	23.9	+/-3.30	61.6	+/-3.69	14.3	+/-2.68	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	28.8	+/-6.93	44.3	+/-7.68	26.5	+/-6.71	†	†
Spanish (n=466)	24.0	+/-5.19	50.9	+/-6.11	23.9	+/-5.17	1.2	+/-1.35
Vietnamese (n=33)	22.6	+/-12.12	45.4	+/-14.57	32.0	+/-13.64	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	13.8	+/-8.72	53.8	+/-12.50	32.4	+/-11.86	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	25.5	+/-5.41	48.9	+/-6.31	25.1	+/-5.46	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	30.5	+/-6.65	44.9	+/-7.09	23.8	+/-6.25	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	26.2	+/-8.33	55.7	+/-8.62	17.1	+/-6.18	1.0	+/-2.04
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	21.8	+/-6.65	63.2	+/-8.20	14.8	+/-6.05	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	21.2	+/-9.09	69.1	+/-9.46	9.8	+/-4.74	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	18.0	+/-4.16	71.9	+/-4.96	10.1	+/-3.30	-	-
Missing (n=143)	18.0	+/-7.37	53.9	+/-9.82	27.3	+/-8.68	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-16. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not children's school work contributes to their stress, by selected child and family characteristics²

	School Work Contributes to Children's Stress			
	No		Yes	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	76.7	+/-6.82	23.3	+/-6.82
Region				
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	74.8	+/-3.59	25.2	+/-3.59
Los Angeles County (n=770)	81.7	+/-3.16	18.3	+/-3.16
Children's age				
0-5 years old (n=430)	97.7	+/-1.49	2.3	+/-1.49
6-8 years old (n=262)	85.0	+/-4.98	15.0	+/-4.98
9-13 years old (n=483)	66.8	+/-4.83	33.2	+/-4.83
14-17 years old (n=363)	63.7	+/-5.36	36.3	+/-5.36
Missing (n=148)	81.8	+/-9.50	18.3	+/-9.50
Children's race/ethnicity				
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	69.0	+/-4.08	31.1	+/-4.08
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	77.4	+/-5.23	22.6	+/-5.23
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	82.7	+/-3.46	17.3	+/-3.46
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	76.8	+/-4.42	23.3	+/-4.42
Other (n=62) ³	85.5	+/-19.70	14.5	+/-19.70
Parent respondent country of birth				
United States (n=874)	74.3	+/-3.29	25.7	+/-3.29
Outside United States (n=798)	82.5	+/-3.06	17.5	+/-3.06
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level				
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	84.6	+/-4.40	15.4	+/-4.40
High school diploma (n=224)	82.7	+/-5.69	17.3	+/-5.69
Some college or votech (n=385)	77.6	+/-4.60	22.4	+/-4.60
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	73.1	+/-3.78	26.9	+/-3.78
Family structure				
Two parents (n=1356)	77.9	+/-2.53	22.1	+/-2.53
Single parent (n=298)	78.8	+/-5.48	21.2	+/-5.48
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-
Primary home language				
English (n=1005)	74.1	+/-3.08	25.9	+/-3.08
Chinese (n=110)	80.0	+/-6.06	20.0	+/-6.06
Spanish (n=466)	85.7	+/-4.19	14.3	+/-4.19
Vietnamese (n=33)	87.0	+/-9.88	13.0	+/-9.88
Other (n=70) ⁵	78.3	+/-9.89	21.7	+/-9.89
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-
Household income				
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	86.3	+/-4.17	13.7	+/-4.17
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	78.1	+/-5.44	21.9	+/-5.44
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	77.2	+/-6.63	22.8	+/-6.63
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	74.9	+/-6.95	25.1	+/-6.95
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	71.5	+/-9.50	28.5	+/-9.50
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	70.6	+/-5.04	29.4	+/-5.04
Missing (n=143)	85.7	+/-6.27	14.3	+/-6.27

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-17. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's ability to handle difficult situations, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Children's Ability to Handle Difficult Situations							
	Very poor/Poor/Fair		Good/Excellent		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	18.8	+/-2.21	70.2	+/-2.67	10.6	+/-1.91	†	†
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	18.2	+/-3.20	71.4	+/-3.86	9.7	+/-2.68	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	18.7	+/-3.40	68.5	+/-4.17	12.4	+/-3.12	†	†
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=430)	13.7	+/-3.93	53.4	+/-6.00	32.6	+/-5.77	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	17.5	+/-5.08	77.3	+/-5.77	4.9	+/-3.26	†	†
9-13 years old (n=483)	23.7	+/-4.66	75.0	+/-4.72	1.2	+/-1.04	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	19.8	+/-4.56	78.5	+/-4.70	†	†	1.5	+/-1.37
Missing (n=148)	17.6	+/-7.64	69.8	+/-9.56	12.6	+/-6.78	-	-
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	14.0	+/-2.98	80.6	+/-3.42	5.5	+/-2.00	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	22.2	+/-5.16	67.4	+/-6.24	10.0	+/-4.58	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	18.9	+/-3.62	67.6	+/-4.35	13.0	+/-3.16	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	25.9	+/-4.48	61.3	+/-5.03	11.1	+/-3.28	1.7	+/-1.39
Other (n=62) ³	20.3	+/-22.23	73.2	+/-24.19	6.5	+/-12.50	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=874)	15.7	+/-2.67	73.5	+/-3.51	10.8	+/-2.79	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	22.5	+/-3.61	66.3	+/-4.09	10.4	+/-2.60	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	24.1	+/-5.35	63.2	+/-6.06	11.2	+/-3.99	1.5	+/-1.37
High school diploma (n=224)	24.2	+/-6.42	58.0	+/-8.17	17.5	+/-7.66	†	†
Some college or votech (n=385)	19.0	+/-4.41	73.0	+/-5.13	7.9	+/-3.25	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	13.7	+/-3.06	76.8	+/-3.72	9.4	+/-2.53	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1356)	18.3	+/-2.47	70.3	+/-2.99	11.2	+/-2.19	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	20.3	+/-5.26	70.8	+/-6.18	7.6	+/-3.71	1.3	+/-1.64
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-
Primary home language								
English (n=1005)	15.8	+/-2.67	74.8	+/-3.30	9.4	+/-2.40	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	45.8	+/-7.66	44.4	+/-7.68	6.6	+/-3.65	3.2	+/-2.83
Spanish (n=466)	19.9	+/-4.91	66.1	+/-5.81	13.3	+/-4.19	†	†
Vietnamese (n=33)	14.3	+/-10.10	69.1	+/-13.43	16.6	+/-10.82	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	14.5	+/-9.16	71.1	+/-11.46	13.3	+/-8.48	1.1	+/-2.18
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	21.5	+/-4.89	65.9	+/-5.89	11.1	+/-4.16	1.6	+/-1.44
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	23.3	+/-5.48	64.1	+/-6.80	12.6	+/-5.40	-	-
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	22.1	+/-6.73	66.3	+/-7.83	11.6	+/-5.29	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	13.5	+/-5.39	77.5	+/-6.89	8.5	+/-4.78	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	12.4	+/-8.56	82.4	+/-8.91	5.2	+/-3.74	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	11.5	+/-3.49	79.6	+/-4.83	8.9	+/-3.82	-	-
Missing (n=143)	25.8	+/-9.16	58.1	+/-9.92	15.1	+/-7.17	1.1	+/-1.52

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-18a. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not children are depressed, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Child Is Depressed							
	Yes		No		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	6.0	+/-1.35	74.5	+/-2.53	18.9	+/-2.28	†	†
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	5.5	+/-1.69	75.8	+/-3.54	18.4	+/-3.25	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	7.1	+/-2.37	72.3	+/-4.05	19.6	+/-3.58	†	†
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=430)	2.6	+/-2.03	41.1	+/-5.95	55.9	+/-5.99	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	4.3	+/-3.19	82.5	+/-5.36	13.2	+/-4.59	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	6.9	+/-2.65	90.3	+/-3.01	2.7	+/-1.53	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	10.8	+/-3.58	86.3	+/-3.98	†	†	2.0	+/-1.82
Missing (n=148)	4.4	+/-3.68	76.2	+/-8.73	17.9	+/-7.82	1.4	+/-2.75
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	3.8	+/-1.68	85.6	+/-3.06	10.4	+/-2.66	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	10.7	+/-3.74	71.2	+/-6.38	17.8	+/-5.89	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	7.9	+/-2.52	68.6	+/-4.32	22.6	+/-3.88	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	3.3	+/-1.77	70.2	+/-5.86	25.4	+/-5.74	1.1	+/-1.15
Other (n=62) ³	-	-	97.0	+/-3.31	3.0	+/-3.31	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=874)	5.9	+/-1.75	76.9	+/-3.40	16.7	+/-3.11	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	6.2	+/-2.10	71.7	+/-3.81	21.3	+/-3.39	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	9.6	+/-3.74	65.2	+/-6.00	23.3	+/-5.27	1.9	+/-1.85
High school diploma (n=224)	5.4	+/-3.25	65.8	+/-8.10	28.3	+/-8.00	†	†
Some college or votech (n=385)	7.1	+/-3.11	75.5	+/-5.01	17.1	+/-4.31	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	3.5	+/-1.35	82.3	+/-3.10	14.0	+/-2.84	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1356)	4.0	+/-1.23	75.6	+/-2.78	19.9	+/-2.60	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	13.8	+/-4.80	70.3	+/-6.34	14.6	+/-4.72	1.4	+/-1.67
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-
Primary home language								
English (n=1005)	4.9	+/-1.42	80.3	+/-2.95	14.3	+/-2.68	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	5.4	+/-3.65	67.0	+/-7.21	26.5	+/-6.71	1.1	+/-1.57
Spanish (n=466)	9.5	+/-3.62	65.4	+/-5.80	23.9	+/-5.17	1.2	+/-1.35
Vietnamese (n=33)	-	-	68.0	+/-13.64	32.0	+/-13.64	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	2.5	+/-2.95	65.1	+/-11.97	32.4	+/-11.86	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	11.6	+/-4.12	62.5	+/-6.13	25.1	+/-5.46	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	6.8	+/-3.16	67.9	+/-6.67	23.8	+/-6.25	1.5	+/-1.55
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	6.6	+/-4.15	75.3	+/-7.20	17.1	+/-6.18	1.0	+/-2.04
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	3.3	+/-2.34	81.9	+/-6.38	14.8	+/-6.05	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	2.3	+/-2.15	87.9	+/-5.19	9.8	+/-4.74	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	2.7	+/-1.91	86.8	+/-3.78	10.1	+/-3.30	†	†
Missing (n=143)	3.0	+/-3.42	69.8	+/-8.99	27.3	+/-8.68	-	-

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Children who are depressed include children who are 'yes, definitely depressed' or 'yes, maybe depressed' as reported by parents. Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-18b. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not California children received psychological or emotional counseling for depression in the past year, among depressed children, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Received Psychological or Emotional Counseling for Depression in the Past Year					
	Yes		No		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=101)	38.8	+/-11.23	60.4	+/-11.25	†	†
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=40)	45.9	+/-15.65	52.1	+/-15.68	2.0	+/-2.85
Los Angeles County (n=55)	35.6	+/-16.60	64.5	+/-16.60	-	-
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=11)	†	†	†	†	†	†
6-8 years old (n=11)	†	†	†	†	†	†
9-13 years old (n=33)	45.3	+/-19.89	54.7	+/-19.89	-	-
14-17 years old (n=39)	36.7	+/-16.68	62.2	+/-16.75	1.0	+/-2.07
Missing (n=7)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=17)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=63)	37.4	+/-16.15	62.6	+/-16.15	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=9)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=50)	42.0	+/-15.07	56.4	+/-15.12	1.6	+/-2.22
Outside United States (n=49)	35.9	+/-16.80	64.2	+/-16.80	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=39)	39.7	+/-20.27	59.2	+/-20.29	1.1	+/-2.11
High school diploma (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Some college or votech (n=27)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=23)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Family structure						
Two parents (n=54)	31.1	+/-13.87	69.0	+/-13.87	-	-
Single parent (n=41)	47.2	+/-18.72	52.8	+/-18.72	-	-
Other (n=6) ³	†	†	†	†	†	†
Primary home language						
English (n=49)	42.1	+/-14.55	56.2	+/-14.59	1.7	+/-2.32
Chinese (n=6)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Spanish (n=44)	35.3	+/-19.16	64.7	+/-19.16	-	-
Other (n=2) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=43)	38.6	+/-18.44	60.5	+/-18.47	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=22)	†	†	†	†	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=13)	†	†	†	†	†	†
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=6)	†	†	†	†	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=4)	†	†	†	†	†	†
More than \$125,000 (n=8)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=4)	†	†	†	†	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁴ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-19. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not children need or receive psychological or emotional services, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Children Need or Receive Psychological or Emotional Services					
	Yes		No		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	5.9	+/-1.23	94.0	+/-1.24	†	†
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	6.7	+/-1.83	93.4	+/-1.83	-	-
Los Angeles County (n=770)	6.0	+/-1.98	94.0	+/-1.98	†	†
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=430)	1.8	+/-1.37	97.8	+/-1.57	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	3.8	+/-2.36	96.2	+/-2.36	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	8.1	+/-2.80	91.9	+/-2.80	-	-
14-17 years old (n=363)	8.8	+/-2.80	91.1	+/-2.81	†	†
Missing (n=148)	7.6	+/-5.45	92.4	+/-5.45	-	-
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	7.0	+/-2.19	93.0	+/-2.19	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	13.3	+/-4.13	86.7	+/-4.13	-	-
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	5.4	+/-2.08	94.4	+/-2.11	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	4.1	+/-2.11	95.8	+/-2.14	†	†
Other (n=62) ³	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=874)	7.3	+/-1.77	92.5	+/-1.80	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	4.4	+/-1.72	95.5	+/-1.72	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	6.0	+/-3.08	94.0	+/-3.08	-	-
High school diploma (n=224)	4.7	+/-2.74	94.5	+/-3.10	†	†
Some college or votech (n=385)	7.2	+/-2.62	92.8	+/-2.62	-	-
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	5.5	+/-1.72	94.4	+/-1.73	†	†
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1356)	4.5	+/-1.19	95.4	+/-1.21	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	12.0	+/-4.22	88.0	+/-4.22	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language						
English (n=1005)	6.7	+/-1.55	93.1	+/-1.58	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	5.0	+/-3.58	94.6	+/-3.65	†	†
Spanish (n=466)	4.8	+/-2.62	95.2	+/-2.62	-	-
Vietnamese (n=33)	-	-	100.0	-	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	6.5	+/-6.84	93.5	+/-6.84	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	7.5	+/-3.05	92.0	+/-3.16	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	5.5	+/-2.65	94.4	+/-2.66	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	8.4	+/-4.80	91.6	+/-4.80	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	7.6	+/-3.87	92.4	+/-3.87	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	2.9	+/-2.72	97.1	+/-2.72	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	4.4	+/-1.99	95.6	+/-1.99	-	-
Missing (n=143)	3.6	+/-3.53	96.4	+/-3.53	-	-

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-20. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not parents believe their children (age 9-17) smoke cigarettes, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parents Believe Their Children Smoke Cigarettes							
	Very or somewhat likely		Not very likely or not at all		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=846)	2.7	+/-1.17	84.2	+/-3.15	12.1	+/-2.93	1.0	+/-0.85
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=392)	3.6	+/-1.90	85.3	+/-4.48	10.0	+/-4.12	1.2	+/-1.09
Los Angeles County (n=358)	2.3	+/-1.78	81.5	+/-5.22	15.1	+/-4.87	1.2	+/-1.60
Children's age								
9-13 years old (n=483)	1.2	+/-1.10	80.3	+/-4.68	18.4	+/-4.61	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	4.7	+/-2.28	89.5	+/-3.71	3.6	+/-2.47	2.2	+/-1.91
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=261)	†	†	94.8	+/-2.46	4.3	+/-2.30	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=65)	6.6	+/-3.96	88.1	+/-5.20	4.7	+/-3.41	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=361)	3.7	+/-2.43	77.3	+/-5.83	17.2	+/-5.32	1.9	+/-1.87
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=140)	2.1	+/-2.12	81.9	+/-5.83	14.8	+/-5.41	1.2	+/-1.67
Other (n=18) ³	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=447)	2.3	+/-1.33	92.6	+/-2.51	4.6	+/-1.98	†	†
Outside United States (n=395)	3.2	+/-2.00	74.6	+/-5.81	20.6	+/-5.57	1.6	+/-1.48
Missing (n=3)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=195)	6.1	+/-4.14	72.4	+/-8.22	18.5	+/-7.39	3.0	+/-2.90
High school diploma (n=99)	3.0	+/-3.68	84.5	+/-7.64	12.5	+/-6.93	-	-
Some college or votech (n=198)	3.1	+/-1.79	83.2	+/-7.73	12.3	+/-7.58	1.4	+/-2.19
Bachelor's degree or more (n=353)	†	†	91.2	+/-3.13	8.3	+/-3.09	-	-
Family structure								
Two parents (n=643)	1.6	+/-1.06	83.9	+/-3.72	13.6	+/-3.56	†	†
Single parent (n=182)	5.6	+/-3.57	86.6	+/-5.88	6.6	+/-4.48	1.1	+/-2.23
Other (n=18) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=535)	1.5	+/-0.82	90.2	+/-3.40	7.7	+/-3.26	†	†
Chinese (n=60)	2.0	+/-2.86	86.0	+/-7.49	12.0	+/-7.08	-	-
Spanish (n=209)	5.7	+/-3.98	69.4	+/-8.40	22.6	+/-7.74	2.2	+/-2.59
Vietnamese (n=17)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Other (n=25) ⁵	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=185)	4.3	+/-3.38	73.7	+/-8.17	20.0	+/-7.62	2.0	+/-2.61
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=170)	5.3	+/-3.62	84.5	+/-6.35	8.3	+/-4.77	2.0	+/-2.81
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=100)	2.1	+/-2.16	81.7	+/-12.54	15.4	+/-12.63	†	†
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=99)	1.8	+/-2.73	86.8	+/-7.62	11.4	+/-7.26	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=77)	-	-	93.2	+/-5.46	6.8	+/-5.46	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=159)	†	†	94.5	+/-3.31	5.2	+/-3.24	-	-
Missing (n=55)	2.4	+/-4.59	76.7	+/-14.11	19.5	+/-13.68	1.4	+/-2.77

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=846

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-21. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not parents believe their children (age 9-17) drink alcohol, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parents Believe Their Children Drink Alcohol							
	Very or somewhat likely		Not very likely or not at all		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=846)	3.9	+/-1.36	83.4	+/-3.17	11.7	+/-2.90	1.0	+/-0.85
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=392)	5.0	+/-2.24	84.7	+/-4.50	9.1	+/-4.01	1.2	+/-1.09
Los Angeles County (n=358)	1.8	+/-1.04	81.9	+/-5.09	15.1	+/-4.88	1.2	+/-1.60
Children's age								
9-13 years old (n=483)	1.3	+/-0.98	80.0	+/-4.66	18.4	+/-4.60	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	7.4	+/-2.83	87.9	+/-3.90	2.8	+/-2.27	2.0	+/-1.87
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=261)	5.6	+/-2.63	89.9	+/-3.43	4.5	+/-2.34	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=65)	2.6	+/-2.50	91.5	+/-4.46	5.3	+/-3.60	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=361)	3.2	+/-2.23	78.8	+/-5.71	16.1	+/-5.23	1.9	+/-1.87
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=140)	4.0	+/-3.07	80.3	+/-6.07	14.5	+/-5.39	1.2	+/-1.67
Other (n=18) ³	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=447)	4.6	+/-1.95	90.6	+/-2.80	4.3	+/-1.90	†	†
Outside United States (n=395)	3.2	+/-1.87	75.1	+/-5.76	20.1	+/-5.54	1.6	+/-1.48
Missing (n=3)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=195)	3.9	+/-3.18	75.0	+/-7.97	18.0	+/-7.33	3.0	+/-2.90
High school diploma (n=99)	2.5	+/-3.09	84.5	+/-7.49	12.9	+/-6.98	-	-
Some college or votech (n=198)	5.0	+/-3.24	81.6	+/-7.95	12.3	+/-7.58	1.1	+/-2.05
Bachelor's degree or more (n=353)	3.7	+/-1.84	88.7	+/-3.42	7.4	+/-2.93	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=643)	3.5	+/-1.44	82.5	+/-3.76	13.2	+/-3.53	†	†
Single parent (n=182)	6.0	+/-3.68	86.8	+/-5.83	6.1	+/-4.30	1.1	+/-2.23
Other (n=18) ⁴	-	-	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=535)	3.9	+/-1.67	87.6	+/-3.65	8.0	+/-3.31	†	†
Chinese (n=60)	3.3	+/-3.79	82.7	+/-8.11	12.7	+/-7.17	1.3	+/-2.53
Spanish (n=209)	3.3	+/-2.89	74.1	+/-8.01	20.4	+/-7.50	2.2	+/-2.59
Vietnamese (n=17)	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-
Other (n=25) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=185)	1.9	+/-1.93	78.6	+/-7.68	18.1	+/-7.37	1.3	+/-2.23
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=170)	6.4	+/-4.31	84.4	+/-6.54	7.2	+/-4.53	2.0	+/-2.81
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=100)	2.1	+/-2.54	79.6	+/-12.77	18.4	+/-12.82	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=99)	7.9	+/-5.34	80.7	+/-8.54	11.4	+/-7.25	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=77)	3.0	+/-4.14	92.4	+/-5.89	4.6	+/-4.26	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=159)	3.7	+/-2.62	90.3	+/-4.23	5.5	+/-3.31	†	†
Missing (n=55)	1.1	+/-2.07	75.6	+/-14.14	19.5	+/-13.68	3.8	+/-5.33

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=846

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-22. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not parents believe their children (age 9-17) use marijuana, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parents Believe Their Children Use Marijuana							
	Very or somewhat likely		Not very likely or not at all		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=846)	2.8	+/-1.10	83.4	+/-3.18	11.6	+/-2.90	2.2	+/-1.21
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=392)	4.3	+/-2.04	84.1	+/-4.55	9.0	+/-4.01	2.6	+/-1.69
Los Angeles County (n=358)	1.2	+/-0.84	81.8	+/-5.16	15.2	+/-4.88	1.9	+/-1.97
Children's age								
9-13 years old (n=483)	†	†	80.4	+/-4.65	18.5	+/-4.61	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	5.7	+/-2.38	87.4	+/-3.98	2.6	+/-2.23	4.4	+/-2.63
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=261)	3.9	+/-2.24	91.0	+/-3.28	4.7	+/-2.38	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=65)	7.7	+/-4.24	87.0	+/-5.40	4.0	+/-3.14	1.3	+/-1.83
Latino/Hispanic (n=361)	2.3	+/-1.82	77.6	+/-5.81	16.1	+/-5.23	4.0	+/-2.64
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=140)	-	-	83.7	+/-5.64	14.5	+/-5.39	1.8	+/-2.03
Other (n=18) ³	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=447)	4.1	+/-1.73	90.6	+/-2.74	4.2	+/-1.88	1.2	+/-1.20
Outside United States (n=395)	1.3	+/-1.29	75.1	+/-5.80	20.2	+/-5.54	3.4	+/-2.20
Missing (n=3)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=195)	2.2	+/-2.29	73.7	+/-8.10	18.5	+/-7.36	5.6	+/-4.09
High school diploma (n=99)	1.3	+/-2.56	83.7	+/-7.76	12.1	+/-6.83	2.9	+/-3.34
Some college or votech (n=198)	4.1	+/-2.54	81.7	+/-7.85	12.3	+/-7.58	1.9	+/-2.45
Bachelor's degree or more (n=353)	2.8	+/-1.66	89.6	+/-3.36	7.3	+/-2.92	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=643)	2.0	+/-1.11	83.1	+/-3.75	13.4	+/-3.55	1.4	+/-1.09
Single parent (n=182)	5.1	+/-3.18	85.1	+/-6.15	5.2	+/-4.08	4.6	+/-3.94
Other (n=18) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=535)	3.4	+/-1.45	87.5	+/-3.64	7.9	+/-3.31	1.2	+/-1.11
Chinese (n=60)	-	-	87.3	+/-7.17	11.4	+/-6.83	1.3	+/-2.53
Spanish (n=209)	1.9	+/-2.11	73.1	+/-8.12	20.4	+/-7.50	4.7	+/-3.75
Vietnamese (n=17)	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-
Other (n=25) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=185)	†	†	77.0	+/-7.85	17.4	+/-7.30	5.0	+/-3.82
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=170)	4.8	+/-3.47	82.6	+/-6.72	8.3	+/-4.77	4.4	+/-3.88
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=100)	1.3	+/-1.46	80.6	+/-12.77	18.1	+/-12.84	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=99)	4.3	+/-3.80	84.8	+/-7.91	11.0	+/-7.22	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=77)	1.4	+/-2.77	94.0	+/-5.05	4.6	+/-4.26	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=159)	4.6	+/-3.28	89.8	+/-4.53	5.5	+/-3.31	-	-
Missing (n=55)	-	-	76.7	+/-14.11	19.5	+/-13.68	3.8	+/-5.33

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=846

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-23. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not parents believe their children (age 9-17) use other drugs, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parents Believe Their Children Use Other Drugs							
	Very or somewhat likely		Not very likely or not at all		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=846)	1.1	+/-0.75	85.5	+/-3.10	11.6	+/-2.90	1.8	+/-1.11
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=392)	1.4	+/-1.26	87.9	+/-4.29	9.0	+/-4.01	1.7	+/-1.32
Los Angeles County (n=358)	†	†	82.5	+/-5.14	15.2	+/-4.88	1.9	+/-1.98
Children's age								
9-13 years old (n=483)	†	†	80.9	+/-4.63	18.4	+/-4.61	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	2.0	+/-1.56	91.5	+/-3.57	2.7	+/-2.24	3.8	+/-2.49
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=261)	†	†	94.2	+/-2.61	4.7	+/-2.38	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=65)	2.0	+/-2.28	93.4	+/-4.00	4.0	+/-3.14	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=361)	1.6	+/-1.53	79.1	+/-5.71	16.1	+/-5.23	3.3	+/-2.45
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=140)	-	-	83.7	+/-5.64	14.5	+/-5.39	1.8	+/-2.03
Other (n=18) ³	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=447)	1.2	+/-1.02	94.0	+/-2.31	4.2	+/-1.88	†	†
Outside United States (n=395)	†	†	75.8	+/-5.77	20.2	+/-5.54	3.1	+/-2.11
Missing (n=3)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=195)	1.3	+/-1.84	73.7	+/-8.08	18.9	+/-7.38	6.0	+/-4.15
High school diploma (n=99)	1.3	+/-2.56	86.2	+/-7.28	11.7	+/-6.79	†	†
Some college or votech (n=198)	1.7	+/-1.91	85.1	+/-7.81	11.9	+/-7.57	1.3	+/-2.13
Bachelor's degree or more (n=353)	†	†	92.0	+/-3.01	7.4	+/-2.93	-	-
Family structure								
Two parents (n=643)	1.0	+/-0.80	84.4	+/-3.68	13.4	+/-3.55	1.2	+/-0.99
Single parent (n=182)	1.3	+/-1.96	90.0	+/-5.59	5.2	+/-4.08	3.5	+/-3.64
Other (n=18) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=535)	1.0	+/-0.85	90.6	+/-3.45	7.9	+/-3.31	†	†
Chinese (n=60)	-	-	88.0	+/-7.08	10.7	+/-6.72	1.3	+/-2.53
Spanish (n=209)	1.2	+/-1.72	73.7	+/-8.08	20.4	+/-7.50	4.7	+/-3.75
Vietnamese (n=17)	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-
Other (n=25) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=185)	-	-	78.6	+/-7.77	17.4	+/-7.30	4.0	+/-3.56
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=170)	3.8	+/-3.25	85.2	+/-6.39	8.0	+/-4.75	3.0	+/-3.40
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=100)	-	-	82.7	+/-12.86	17.3	+/-12.86	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=99)	2.2	+/-2.84	86.9	+/-7.61	11.0	+/-7.22	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=77)	-	-	94.9	+/-4.40	5.1	+/-4.40	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=159)	†	†	94.1	+/-3.38	5.5	+/-3.31	-	-
Missing (n=55)	-	-	74.2	+/-14.22	21.0	+/-13.78	4.8	+/-5.70

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=846

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-24. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not parents believe their children (age 9-17) engage in sexual activity, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parents Believe Their Children Engage in Sexual Activity							
	Very or somewhat likely		Not very likely or not at all		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=846)	6.8	+/-1.90	76.5	+/-3.51	13.0	+/-3.00	3.7	+/-1.45
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=392)	8.0	+/-2.79	76.8	+/-4.99	10.3	+/-4.14	4.9	+/-2.24
Los Angeles County (n=358)	6.2	+/-3.10	74.3	+/-5.74	17.1	+/-5.06	2.4	+/-2.03
Children's age								
9-13 years old (n=483)	3.3	+/-1.88	75.0	+/-4.94	20.4	+/-4.73	1.4	+/-1.01
14-17 years old (n=363)	11.4	+/-3.59	78.6	+/-4.84	3.2	+/-2.38	6.8	+/-3.06
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=261)	5.4	+/-2.62	88.6	+/-3.63	5.0	+/-2.41	1.1	+/-1.23
Black, non-Hispanic (n=65)	15.0	+/-5.73	78.4	+/-6.67	3.4	+/-2.90	3.3	+/-2.84
Latino/Hispanic (n=361)	8.9	+/-3.82	67.3	+/-6.49	18.3	+/-5.47	5.6	+/-3.02
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=140)	†	†	76.9	+/-6.26	17.3	+/-5.67	4.9	+/-3.18
Other (n=18) ³	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=447)	7.6	+/-2.59	85.2	+/-3.54	5.2	+/-2.26	2.0	+/-1.44
Outside United States (n=395)	5.9	+/-2.82	66.5	+/-6.10	22.0	+/-5.61	5.6	+/-2.64
Missing (n=3)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=195)	10.2	+/-5.44	62.2	+/-8.78	18.9	+/-7.38	8.7	+/-4.82
High school diploma (n=99)	9.3	+/-6.01	74.6	+/-9.16	13.0	+/-7.16	3.1	+/-3.17
Some college or votech (n=198)	8.3	+/-3.98	74.1	+/-8.10	13.5	+/-7.62	4.1	+/-3.20
Bachelor's degree or more (n=353)	3.3	+/-1.87	86.3	+/-3.87	9.6	+/-3.40	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=643)	6.2	+/-2.11	76.3	+/-4.09	14.6	+/-3.64	3.0	+/-1.46
Single parent (n=182)	8.7	+/-4.66	78.1	+/-7.11	7.8	+/-4.70	5.4	+/-3.99
Other (n=18) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=535)	5.9	+/-2.00	83.6	+/-3.90	8.4	+/-3.38	2.2	+/-1.34
Chinese (n=60)	†	†	80.0	+/-8.48	14.1	+/-7.35	5.2	+/-4.95
Spanish (n=209)	10.6	+/-5.43	59.0	+/-8.93	23.2	+/-7.79	7.2	+/-4.41
Vietnamese (n=17)	-	-	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other (n=25) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=185)	8.4	+/-4.77	65.4	+/-8.59	21.6	+/-7.75	4.6	+/-3.40
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=170)	10.5	+/-5.58	75.7	+/-7.87	7.3	+/-4.53	6.5	+/-4.62
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=100)	4.6	+/-3.86	77.3	+/-12.51	16.0	+/-12.61	2.0	+/-2.34
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=99)	7.3	+/-5.58	75.3	+/-9.77	16.8	+/-8.83	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=77)	2.3	+/-3.25	90.1	+/-6.19	7.7	+/-5.28	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=159)	4.5	+/-3.05	88.9	+/-4.61	5.2	+/-3.24	1.4	+/-1.72
Missing (n=55)	5.4	+/-6.25	62.2	+/-15.22	20.3	+/-13.70	12.1	+/-10.06

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=846

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-25. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not parents believe their children (age 9-17) belong to a gang, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parents Believe Their Children Belong to a Gang							
	Very or somewhat likely		Not very likely or not at all		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=846)	†	†	87.1	+/-2.98	10.9	+/-2.83	1.5	+/-1.02
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=392)	†	†	89.0	+/-4.22	8.8	+/-4.01	1.3	+/-1.21
Los Angeles County (n=358)	†	†	84.6	+/-4.89	13.3	+/-4.60	2.0	+/-2.00
Children's age								
9-13 years old (n=483)	†	†	82.1	+/-4.54	16.7	+/-4.46	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	†	†	93.8	+/-3.17	3.2	+/-2.43	2.5	+/-2.01
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=261)	-	-	95.7	+/-2.25	4.1	+/-2.21	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=65)	1.3	+/-1.83	94.0	+/-3.83	3.4	+/-2.90	1.3	+/-1.83
Latino/Hispanic (n=361)	†	†	81.3	+/-5.46	15.2	+/-5.07	2.8	+/-2.28
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=140)	†	†	84.9	+/-5.48	13.9	+/-5.30	†	†
Other (n=18) ³	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=447)	†	†	95.2	+/-2.06	3.8	+/-1.81	†	†
Outside United States (n=395)	†	†	77.9	+/-5.63	19.0	+/-5.43	2.2	+/-1.86
Missing (n=3)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=195)	†	†	77.6	+/-7.72	17.0	+/-7.10	4.8	+/-3.75
High school diploma (n=99)	2.1	+/-2.98	85.7	+/-7.50	12.2	+/-7.03	-	-
Some college or votech (n=198)	†	†	86.3	+/-7.72	12.2	+/-7.57	1.3	+/-2.10
Bachelor's degree or more (n=353)	†	†	93.3	+/-2.69	6.4	+/-2.66	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=643)	†	†	86.3	+/-3.56	12.0	+/-3.41	1.1	+/-1.07
Single parent (n=182)	†	†	91.5	+/-5.08	6.8	+/-4.61	1.4	+/-2.28
Other (n=18) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=535)	†	†	92.5	+/-3.23	6.7	+/-3.14	†	†
Chinese (n=60)	-	-	88.0	+/-7.08	12.0	+/-7.08	-	-
Spanish (n=209)	1.2	+/-1.72	74.1	+/-8.01	20.8	+/-7.50	3.9	+/-3.42
Vietnamese (n=17)	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-
Other (n=25) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=185)	†	†	78.9	+/-7.66	17.0	+/-7.17	3.4	+/-3.41
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=170)	†	†	88.7	+/-5.80	8.6	+/-5.01	2.0	+/-2.81
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=100)	-	-	84.8	+/-12.62	15.2	+/-12.62	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=99)	1.8	+/-2.73	89.2	+/-6.74	9.0	+/-6.27	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=77)	-	-	94.7	+/-4.52	5.3	+/-4.52	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=159)	-	-	95.2	+/-3.06	4.5	+/-2.98	†	†
Missing (n=55)	-	-	76.7	+/-14.11	19.5	+/-13.68	3.8	+/-5.33

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=846

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-26. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not parents talk to their children about smoking cigarettes, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parents Talk to Their Children About Smoking Cigarettes							
	Yes		No		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	66.7	+/-2.79	11.1	+/-1.87	21.9	+/-2.47	†	†
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	69.0	+/-3.95	11.7	+/-2.83	19.3	+/-3.30	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	64.3	+/-4.40	11.2	+/-2.89	24.1	+/-4.01	†	†
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=430)	20.8	+/-5.00	15.7	+/-4.07	63.4	+/-5.74	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	66.7	+/-6.92	11.8	+/-5.00	21.5	+/-5.99	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	85.8	+/-4.16	11.2	+/-3.88	2.6	+/-1.62	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	94.2	+/-2.49	5.7	+/-2.48	-	-	†	†
Missing (n=148)	71.1	+/-9.45	9.7	+/-6.01	18.9	+/-8.00	†	†
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	78.9	+/-3.59	7.6	+/-2.36	13.2	+/-2.98	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	69.5	+/-6.45	9.0	+/-3.50	21.1	+/-6.06	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	62.0	+/-4.52	11.7	+/-2.98	26.0	+/-4.09	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	61.7	+/-5.08	15.2	+/-3.79	23.1	+/-4.42	-	-
Other (n=62) ³	59.8	+/-24.38	14.7	+/-17.85	25.5	+/-21.13	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=874)	69.5	+/-3.73	9.1	+/-2.21	21.0	+/-3.43	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	63.7	+/-4.20	13.4	+/-3.09	22.9	+/-3.59	-	-
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	63.8	+/-6.13	12.6	+/-4.04	23.4	+/-5.56	†	†
High school diploma (n=224)	61.7	+/-8.21	15.1	+/-5.90	23.1	+/-7.63	-	-
Some college or votech (n=385)	68.0	+/-5.53	8.7	+/-3.09	23.2	+/-5.09	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	69.5	+/-4.15	10.3	+/-3.00	19.9	+/-3.46	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1356)	65.2	+/-3.13	11.9	+/-2.15	22.7	+/-2.79	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	73.8	+/-6.21	7.2	+/-3.74	19.0	+/-5.48	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=1005)	71.3	+/-3.48	8.8	+/-2.25	19.5	+/-3.06	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	60.1	+/-7.58	17.3	+/-5.86	22.6	+/-6.52	-	-
Spanish (n=466)	59.6	+/-6.02	14.3	+/-4.26	26.1	+/-5.43	-	-
Vietnamese (n=33)	71.2	+/-13.35	15.8	+/-10.84	13.0	+/-9.88	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	56.5	+/-12.46	11.7	+/-8.09	31.8	+/-11.82	-	-
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	63.1	+/-6.12	10.2	+/-3.77	26.6	+/-5.67	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	65.4	+/-7.09	13.9	+/-5.45	20.7	+/-6.05	-	-
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	70.4	+/-7.60	10.1	+/-4.85	18.2	+/-6.39	1.3	+/-2.11
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	73.8	+/-7.54	10.5	+/-4.93	15.8	+/-6.37	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	73.6	+/-7.93	9.9	+/-5.33	16.5	+/-6.38	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	69.7	+/-5.75	10.5	+/-3.92	19.9	+/-5.14	-	-
Missing (n=143)	51.8	+/-9.93	12.2	+/-6.37	35.6	+/-9.85	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-27. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not parents talk to their children about drinking alcohol, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parents Talk to Their Children About Drinking Alcohol							
	Yes		No		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	63.5	+/-2.82	13.9	+/-1.98	22.2	+/-2.47	†	†
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	64.2	+/-4.07	16.1	+/-3.11	19.6	+/-3.32	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	62.7	+/-4.41	12.2	+/-2.92	24.2	+/-4.00	†	†
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=430)	13.5	+/-3.72	19.8	+/-4.88	65.2	+/-5.70	1.5	+/-2.00
6-8 years old (n=262)	62.4	+/-6.98	17.4	+/-5.55	20.3	+/-5.77	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	83.9	+/-3.70	13.3	+/-3.39	2.8	+/-1.67	-	-
14-17 years old (n=363)	93.6	+/-2.48	6.0	+/-2.44	-	-	†	†
Missing (n=148)	69.9	+/-9.47	11.8	+/-6.20	18.0	+/-7.86	†	†
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	73.1	+/-3.91	12.1	+/-2.91	14.4	+/-3.09	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	67.4	+/-6.51	10.4	+/-3.71	21.9	+/-6.11	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	61.4	+/-4.52	12.9	+/-3.08	25.5	+/-4.07	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	54.5	+/-5.18	21.6	+/-4.29	23.8	+/-4.45	†	†
Other (n=62) ³	54.7	+/-24.83	14.7	+/-17.85	25.5	+/-21.13	5.1	+/-9.83
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=874)	65.0	+/-3.88	12.2	+/-2.70	21.9	+/-3.45	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	61.6	+/-4.16	15.8	+/-2.96	22.5	+/-3.55	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	61.0	+/-6.18	16.1	+/-4.40	22.2	+/-5.47	†	†
High school diploma (n=224)	59.8	+/-8.12	15.6	+/-5.49	24.4	+/-7.72	†	†
Some college or votech (n=385)	63.7	+/-5.89	12.4	+/-4.49	23.8	+/-5.09	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	66.0	+/-4.14	12.9	+/-2.79	20.5	+/-3.48	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1356)	61.8	+/-3.13	14.5	+/-2.12	23.1	+/-2.80	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	70.7	+/-6.85	11.2	+/-5.56	18.2	+/-5.36	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=1005)	67.7	+/-3.56	11.1	+/-2.36	20.4	+/-3.09	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	50.9	+/-7.70	25.4	+/-6.65	23.3	+/-6.60	†	†
Spanish (n=466)	59.3	+/-6.02	15.8	+/-4.43	24.9	+/-5.35	-	-
Vietnamese (n=33)	63.1	+/-14.26	23.9	+/-12.79	13.0	+/-9.88	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	48.5	+/-12.49	19.1	+/-9.65	32.4	+/-11.84	-	-
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	59.8	+/-6.18	13.0	+/-4.00	26.7	+/-5.68	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	63.9	+/-7.08	15.3	+/-5.49	20.8	+/-6.05	-	-
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	63.0	+/-8.20	15.4	+/-5.81	19.2	+/-6.49	2.3	+/-3.96
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	69.3	+/-7.89	13.6	+/-5.61	16.9	+/-6.45	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	73.2	+/-7.87	9.2	+/-4.88	17.6	+/-6.55	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	65.3	+/-5.76	14.6	+/-4.28	19.9	+/-5.07	†	†
Missing (n=143)	51.0	+/-9.91	14.7	+/-6.73	33.8	+/-9.74	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-28. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not parents talk to their children about using marijuana, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parents Talk to Their Children About Using Marijuana							
	Yes		No		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	53.9	+/-2.90	20.9	+/-2.39	24.7	+/-2.54	†	†
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	54.4	+/-4.30	23.5	+/-3.89	22.1	+/-3.44	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	52.8	+/-4.48	19.0	+/-3.39	27.3	+/-4.12	†	†
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=430)	4.8	+/-2.26	24.8	+/-5.18	69.3	+/-5.54	1.1	+/-1.85
6-8 years old (n=262)	43.0	+/-7.11	31.0	+/-6.52	26.0	+/-6.28	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	74.2	+/-4.72	21.8	+/-4.47	3.6	+/-1.89	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	92.4	+/-2.80	7.5	+/-2.79	-	-	†	†
Missing (n=148)	55.6	+/-11.01	21.6	+/-10.05	22.4	+/-8.32	†	†
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	58.8	+/-4.31	23.6	+/-3.69	17.4	+/-3.32	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	61.8	+/-6.81	13.9	+/-4.24	24.0	+/-6.59	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	54.9	+/-4.63	17.2	+/-3.48	27.7	+/-4.18	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	44.1	+/-5.17	28.0	+/-4.66	27.9	+/-4.66	-	-
Other (n=62) ³	37.3	+/-24.23	32.1	+/-24.26	25.5	+/-21.13	5.1	+/-9.83
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=874)	53.3	+/-3.91	21.8	+/-3.25	24.2	+/-3.54	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	54.6	+/-4.35	19.9	+/-3.55	25.3	+/-3.69	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	57.8	+/-6.27	17.1	+/-4.54	24.4	+/-5.65	†	†
High school diploma (n=224)	49.9	+/-8.09	21.4	+/-6.43	28.6	+/-7.91	-	-
Some college or votech (n=385)	55.1	+/-5.98	19.6	+/-5.02	25.2	+/-5.17	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	52.2	+/-4.43	23.8	+/-3.92	23.3	+/-3.62	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1356)	51.3	+/-3.22	22.0	+/-2.65	26.2	+/-2.89	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	65.4	+/-7.03	15.9	+/-6.05	18.7	+/-5.37	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=1005)	54.8	+/-3.76	21.9	+/-3.23	22.7	+/-3.20	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	42.0	+/-7.61	28.6	+/-6.94	29.4	+/-7.01	-	-
Spanish (n=466)	56.0	+/-6.07	17.0	+/-4.53	26.6	+/-5.46	†	†
Vietnamese (n=33)	60.7	+/-14.41	21.6	+/-12.35	17.7	+/-11.27	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	42.6	+/-12.44	20.2	+/-9.49	37.2	+/-12.12	-	-
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	57.3	+/-6.23	14.0	+/-4.04	28.6	+/-5.81	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	55.3	+/-7.26	20.8	+/-6.50	23.9	+/-6.26	-	-
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	50.9	+/-8.50	25.9	+/-7.28	20.9	+/-6.72	2.3	+/-3.96
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	55.9	+/-8.90	26.9	+/-8.56	17.3	+/-6.35	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	60.0	+/-9.20	19.5	+/-6.98	20.5	+/-6.96	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	50.8	+/-5.79	25.0	+/-5.01	24.2	+/-5.35	-	-
Missing (n=143)	43.9	+/-9.72	17.7	+/-7.26	36.5	+/-9.84	1.9	+/-2.95

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-29. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not parents talk to their children about using other drugs, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parents Talk to Their Children About Using Other Drugs							
	Yes		No		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	56.2	+/-2.89	18.5	+/-2.24	24.8	+/-2.54	†	†
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	56.0	+/-4.26	21.7	+/-3.65	22.2	+/-3.44	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	55.5	+/-4.47	16.1	+/-3.20	27.5	+/-4.13	†	†
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=430)	6.2	+/-2.57	23.6	+/-5.10	69.1	+/-5.55	1.1	+/-1.85
6-8 years old (n=262)	44.9	+/-7.12	28.8	+/-6.47	26.1	+/-6.28	†	†
9-13 years old (n=483)	77.6	+/-4.53	17.8	+/-4.20	4.2	+/-2.02	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	93.6	+/-2.35	6.2	+/-2.34	-	-	†	†
Missing (n=148)	60.0	+/-10.34	17.9	+/-7.49	21.7	+/-8.22	†	†
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	62.6	+/-4.24	19.8	+/-3.49	17.3	+/-3.32	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	64.3	+/-6.59	12.4	+/-4.04	22.6	+/-6.14	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	56.1	+/-4.61	15.7	+/-3.33	27.9	+/-4.19	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	45.1	+/-5.17	26.5	+/-4.60	28.4	+/-4.70	-	-
Other (n=62) ³	45.2	+/-25.11	24.3	+/-21.95	25.5	+/-21.13	5.1	+/-9.83
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=874)	56.6	+/-3.92	18.7	+/-3.09	24.1	+/-3.54	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	56.1	+/-4.31	18.1	+/-3.27	25.5	+/-3.70	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	58.2	+/-6.26	16.9	+/-4.45	24.3	+/-5.65	†	†
High school diploma (n=224)	50.5	+/-8.10	19.4	+/-6.04	30.2	+/-7.97	-	-
Some college or votech (n=385)	55.8	+/-5.96	19.1	+/-4.96	24.9	+/-5.12	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	57.2	+/-4.37	18.9	+/-3.50	23.2	+/-3.62	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1356)	54.0	+/-3.21	19.3	+/-2.44	26.2	+/-2.89	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	66.5	+/-7.00	14.5	+/-5.95	19.0	+/-5.41	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=1005)	58.4	+/-3.72	18.3	+/-2.94	22.7	+/-3.20	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	42.0	+/-7.57	26.3	+/-6.83	31.7	+/-7.21	-	-
Spanish (n=466)	56.8	+/-6.06	16.2	+/-4.45	26.6	+/-5.46	†	†
Vietnamese (n=33)	54.7	+/-14.60	28.8	+/-13.35	16.5	+/-11.10	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	42.8	+/-12.42	20.5	+/-9.70	36.1	+/-12.08	†	†
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	56.5	+/-6.24	14.5	+/-4.10	28.9	+/-5.82	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	54.5	+/-7.25	21.1	+/-6.56	24.3	+/-6.27	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	55.4	+/-8.45	22.2	+/-6.87	20.1	+/-6.54	2.3	+/-3.96
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	63.1	+/-8.21	20.2	+/-6.50	16.7	+/-6.28	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	61.9	+/-9.02	17.5	+/-6.62	20.6	+/-6.95	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	55.5	+/-5.83	20.3	+/-4.69	24.2	+/-5.36	-	-
Missing (n=143)	47.5	+/-9.85	13.4	+/-5.91	37.3	+/-9.91	1.9	+/-2.95

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-30. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not parents talk to their children about engaging in sexual activity, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parents Talk to Their Children About Engaging in Sexual Activity							
	Yes		No		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	43.0	+/-2.86	27.4	+/-2.61	29.2	+/-2.65	†	†
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	43.4	+/-4.26	30.0	+/-4.06	26.4	+/-3.63	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	41.4	+/-4.37	25.6	+/-3.86	32.3	+/-4.27	†	†
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=430)	4.7	+/-2.28	22.8	+/-5.03	71.5	+/-5.44	1.1	+/-1.85
6-8 years old (n=262)	16.8	+/-5.28	46.1	+/-7.14	37.1	+/-6.91	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	57.4	+/-5.30	32.7	+/-5.04	9.9	+/-2.97	-	-
14-17 years old (n=363)	86.8	+/-3.76	12.2	+/-3.67	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=148)	46.2	+/-11.08	27.6	+/-10.46	25.9	+/-8.78	†	†
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	51.4	+/-4.38	27.9	+/-3.92	20.4	+/-3.53	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	56.2	+/-6.81	18.3	+/-4.78	25.1	+/-6.62	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	41.9	+/-4.58	25.9	+/-4.06	32.1	+/-4.36	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	27.9	+/-4.68	33.9	+/-4.92	38.2	+/-5.05	-	-
Other (n=62) ³	36.8	+/-24.23	32.7	+/-24.25	25.5	+/-21.13	5.1	+/-9.83
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=874)	46.5	+/-3.85	26.0	+/-3.44	26.9	+/-3.62	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	39.3	+/-4.34	29.0	+/-3.99	31.6	+/-3.94	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	44.1	+/-6.30	26.2	+/-5.39	29.3	+/-5.88	†	†
High school diploma (n=224)	38.8	+/-7.75	27.3	+/-6.92	33.9	+/-8.03	-	-
Some college or votech (n=385)	44.3	+/-5.89	25.3	+/-5.45	30.3	+/-5.47	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	42.9	+/-4.37	29.4	+/-4.13	27.0	+/-3.79	†	†
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1356)	40.4	+/-3.15	28.2	+/-2.87	30.9	+/-3.01	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	55.1	+/-7.18	22.7	+/-6.60	22.2	+/-5.72	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=1005)	46.6	+/-3.71	26.7	+/-3.39	26.1	+/-3.32	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	22.3	+/-6.43	35.1	+/-7.34	42.6	+/-7.62	-	-
Spanish (n=466)	42.4	+/-6.03	26.3	+/-5.34	31.0	+/-5.71	†	†
Vietnamese (n=33)	22.7	+/-11.91	40.6	+/-14.44	36.7	+/-14.12	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	37.1	+/-12.16	26.7	+/-10.83	36.3	+/-12.04	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	43.7	+/-6.26	22.5	+/-5.12	33.3	+/-6.01	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	41.8	+/-6.92	30.5	+/-6.93	27.7	+/-6.46	-	-
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	43.3	+/-8.48	30.5	+/-7.56	23.9	+/-7.05	2.3	+/-3.96
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	45.1	+/-8.64	33.1	+/-9.00	21.8	+/-6.92	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	54.9	+/-9.55	22.3	+/-7.16	22.8	+/-7.23	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	41.2	+/-5.59	30.5	+/-5.29	28.3	+/-5.52	-	-
Missing (n=143)	32.1	+/-8.88	20.1	+/-7.77	47.4	+/-9.95	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-31. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not parents talk to their children about gang membership, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parents Talk to Their Children About Gang Membership							
	Yes		No		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	41.2	+/-2.85	31.6	+/-2.69	26.6	+/-2.59	†	†
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	38.2	+/-4.13	37.1	+/-4.26	24.1	+/-3.53	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	42.7	+/-4.43	27.2	+/-3.81	29.4	+/-4.20	†	†
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=430)	4.4	+/-2.29	23.3	+/-5.03	71.3	+/-5.44	1.1	+/-1.85
6-8 years old (n=262)	32.4	+/-6.70	37.9	+/-6.93	29.8	+/-6.55	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	53.6	+/-5.38	39.8	+/-5.30	6.5	+/-2.44	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	71.5	+/-4.96	27.8	+/-4.93	-	-	†	†
Missing (n=148)	49.4	+/-11.08	27.8	+/-10.40	21.9	+/-8.26	†	†
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	32.8	+/-4.10	47.5	+/-4.38	19.0	+/-3.44	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	51.8	+/-6.77	24.9	+/-5.83	22.7	+/-6.14	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	47.6	+/-4.64	22.6	+/-3.87	29.9	+/-4.27	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	34.7	+/-4.91	33.5	+/-4.93	31.3	+/-4.85	†	†
Other (n=62) ³	27.2	+/-22.03	41.6	+/-25.24	26.1	+/-21.17	5.1	+/-9.83
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=874)	38.7	+/-3.76	34.5	+/-3.60	25.9	+/-3.60	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	43.9	+/-4.34	28.7	+/-4.10	27.2	+/-3.77	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	51.7	+/-6.33	22.7	+/-5.10	25.6	+/-5.72	†	†
High school diploma (n=224)	44.8	+/-8.00	24.5	+/-6.51	30.4	+/-7.93	†	†
Some college or votech (n=385)	45.9	+/-5.95	26.2	+/-5.33	27.6	+/-5.33	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	31.0	+/-4.01	42.5	+/-4.42	25.4	+/-3.73	1.1	+/-1.29
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1356)	38.0	+/-3.11	33.2	+/-3.00	28.2	+/-2.95	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	54.8	+/-7.15	25.4	+/-6.63	19.8	+/-5.44	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=1005)	38.4	+/-3.60	36.2	+/-3.60	24.6	+/-3.27	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	30.1	+/-6.98	32.5	+/-7.22	36.0	+/-7.44	1.4	+/-1.96
Spanish (n=466)	49.4	+/-6.11	22.6	+/-5.11	28.0	+/-5.55	-	-
Vietnamese (n=33)	52.5	+/-14.65	29.7	+/-13.34	17.8	+/-11.97	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	37.7	+/-12.29	26.2	+/-10.47	36.1	+/-12.08	-	-
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	50.6	+/-6.31	18.5	+/-4.67	30.8	+/-5.89	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	47.3	+/-7.10	27.4	+/-6.80	25.1	+/-6.33	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	44.3	+/-8.52	31.0	+/-7.45	22.4	+/-6.94	2.3	+/-3.96
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	40.5	+/-8.52	39.8	+/-8.87	19.7	+/-6.76	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	41.2	+/-9.82	36.5	+/-9.81	22.3	+/-7.23	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	24.8	+/-4.76	48.2	+/-5.77	26.3	+/-5.47	†	†
Missing (n=143)	34.49	+/-9.22	25.8	+/-8.45	38.6	+/-9.88	1.2	+/-1.69

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-32. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for parent's knowledge of their children's friends, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parent's Knowledge of Children's Friends											
	All of them		Most of them		Some of them		None of them		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	37.9	+/-2.82	33.0	+/-2.71	19.1	+/-2.17	3.7	+/-1.32	†	†	6.1	+/-1.52
Region												
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	41.2	+/-4.25	30.0	+/-3.92	19.5	+/-3.02	3.8	+/-2.13	-	-	5.5	+/-2.27
Los Angeles County (n=770)	36.0	+/-4.31	34.9	+/-4.22	18.3	+/-3.43	4.3	+/-2.03	†	†	6.1	+/-2.20
Children's age												
0-5 years old (n=430)	54.4	+/-5.98	11.2	+/-3.52	7.6	+/-2.86	4.8	+/-2.84	†	†	21.5	+/-5.15
6-8 years old (n=262)	41.0	+/-6.96	34.0	+/-6.91	22.3	+/-5.95	1.5	+/-1.85	†	†	1.1	+/-1.51
9-13 years old (n=483)	37.7	+/-5.34	41.3	+/-5.21	17.4	+/-3.82	3.5	+/-2.99	-	-	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	20.3	+/-4.62	46.8	+/-5.72	29.1	+/-5.22	3.4	+/-2.12	-	-	†	†
Missing (n=148)	28.4	+/-8.98	33.7	+/-11.61	27.5	+/-9.23	5.8	+/-5.01	-	-	4.6	+/-4.34
Children's race/ethnicity												
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	46.0	+/-4.37	38.7	+/-4.26	11.8	+/-2.85	†	†	-	-	2.6	+/-1.37
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	39.3	+/-6.66	34.3	+/-6.32	16.0	+/-4.51	1.9	+/-1.68	†	†	8.0	+/-4.34
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	35.0	+/-4.41	32.2	+/-4.36	21.1	+/-3.78	4.1	+/-1.86	†	†	7.3	+/-2.45
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	28.5	+/-4.70	26.9	+/-4.52	32.3	+/-4.88	5.1	+/-2.33	†	†	7.1	+/-2.73
Other (n=62) ³	58.7	+/-27.22	34.8	+/-26.46	-	-	6.5	+/-12.50	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth												
United States (n=874)	42.9	+/-3.86	37.2	+/-3.73	12.7	+/-2.40	1.1	+/-0.68	†	†	5.8	+/-2.22
Outside United States (n=798)	32.6	+/-4.13	28.5	+/-3.96	26.0	+/-3.67	6.2	+/-2.59	†	†	6.6	+/-2.09
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent education level												
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	29.7	+/-5.80	26.2	+/-5.52	31.1	+/-5.81	7.0	+/-3.57	-	-	6.0	+/-2.94
High school diploma (n=224)	32.8	+/-7.48	30.1	+/-7.38	23.4	+/-6.13	3.6	+/-2.69	-	-	10.2	+/-6.67
Some college or votech (n=385)	39.3	+/-5.88	33.9	+/-5.43	16.8	+/-4.20	4.0	+/-3.67	†	†	5.4	+/-2.66
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	43.7	+/-4.41	37.6	+/-4.34	11.7	+/-2.46	1.6	+/-0.98	†	†	5.4	+/-1.96
Family structure												
Two parents (n=1356)	38.4	+/-3.12	33.7	+/-3.02	17.7	+/-2.33	3.5	+/-1.49	†	†	6.5	+/-1.77
Single parent (n=298)	36.9	+/-7.03	29.9	+/-6.51	23.9	+/-5.84	5.0	+/-3.18	-	-	4.4	+/-2.81
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-	†	†
Primary home language												
English (n=1005)	41.7	+/-3.69	38.1	+/-3.60	12.6	+/-2.22	1.9	+/-1.46	†	†	5.5	+/-1.97
Chinese (n=110)	19.3	+/-5.92	28.1	+/-6.91	39.4	+/-7.56	7.7	+/-4.26	†	†	5.1	+/-3.37
Spanish (n=466)	34.6	+/-5.77	25.6	+/-5.34	25.6	+/-5.32	7.0	+/-3.38	-	-	7.2	+/-3.14
Vietnamese (n=33)	29.5	+/-13.48	22.9	+/-11.70	38.2	+/-14.30	4.7	+/-6.36	-	-	4.7	+/-6.36
Other (n=70) ⁵	37.4	+/-12.09	22.7	+/-10.46	28.0	+/-11.22	1.1	+/-2.18	-	-	10.8	+/-7.93
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†
Household income												
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	34.0	+/-5.99	26.0	+/-5.53	26.8	+/-5.55	5.9	+/-3.02	-	-	7.3	+/-3.30
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	35.5	+/-7.11	31.7	+/-6.35	21.6	+/-5.33	3.6	+/-2.56	-	-	7.6	+/-4.88
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	41.4	+/-8.31	33.8	+/-7.79	12.8	+/-5.05	4.6	+/-6.47	1.3	+/-2.08	6.1	+/-3.56
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	34.3	+/-7.98	44.0	+/-8.97	14.7	+/-5.62	†	†	†	†	6.2	+/-4.57
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	44.0	+/-9.87	40.4	+/-9.94	12.4	+/-5.05	1.7	+/-2.04	-	-	1.6	+/-1.57
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	44.6	+/-5.77	37.3	+/-5.59	11.7	+/-3.47	1.7	+/-1.33	-	-	4.6	+/-2.52
Missing (n=143)	32.2	+/-9.08	22.6	+/-7.74	30.3	+/-9.18	7.2	+/-6.72	-	-	7.8	+/-5.17

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-33a. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not children's parents ever thought they needed help with depression, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Self-Assessment of Parental Depression					
	Yes		No		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	26.2	+/-2.47	73.6	+/-2.47	†	†
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	26.7	+/-3.49	73.1	+/-3.50	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	25.5	+/-3.87	74.5	+/-3.87	†	†
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=430)	21.6	+/-4.62	78.4	+/-4.62	-	-
6-8 years old (n=262)	27.4	+/-6.42	72.4	+/-6.42	†	†
9-13 years old (n=483)	25.8	+/-4.49	74.0	+/-4.50	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	32.9	+/-5.41	66.9	+/-5.41	†	†
Missing (n=148)	22.8	+/-8.79	77.2	+/-8.79	-	-
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	32.6	+/-4.15	67.2	+/-4.16	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	36.3	+/-6.98	63.3	+/-6.98	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	27.2	+/-4.14	72.8	+/-4.14	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	15.2	+/-3.74	84.5	+/-3.77	†	†
Other (n=62) ³	2.3	+/-2.79	97.8	+/-2.79	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=874)	30.0	+/-3.44	69.8	+/-3.44	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	22.1	+/-3.55	77.8	+/-3.55	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	30.6	+/-5.89	69.2	+/-5.89	†	†
High school diploma (n=224)	21.9	+/-6.27	78.1	+/-6.27	-	-
Some college or votech (n=385)	26.1	+/-5.07	73.6	+/-5.08	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	25.1	+/-3.54	74.8	+/-3.54	†	†
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1356)	23.5	+/-2.61	76.4	+/-2.61	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	38.6	+/-6.88	61.4	+/-6.88	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language						
English (n=1005)	27.2	+/-3.09	72.7	+/-3.09	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	15.2	+/-5.65	84.1	+/-5.77	†	†
Spanish (n=466)	28.8	+/-5.53	71.2	+/-5.53	-	-
Vietnamese (n=33)	20.1	+/-11.83	79.9	+/-11.83	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	14.9	+/-9.58	85.2	+/-9.58	-	-
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	31.8	+/-5.93	68.0	+/-5.94	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	29.1	+/-6.19	70.6	+/-6.21	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	22.6	+/-6.60	77.4	+/-6.60	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	19.8	+/-6.44	80.2	+/-6.44	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	22.9	+/-7.03	77.1	+/-7.03	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	26.2	+/-4.94	73.7	+/-4.95	†	†
Missing (n=143)	21.6	+/-8.22	78.4	+/-8.22	-	-

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-33b. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ of whether or not children's parents ever thought they needed help with depression, by children's overweight status, children's level of stress, parental concern about children's stress level, frequency parents reads to their children, frequency family regularly eats meals together, parental involvement in children's schools, children's overall health, and parental depression diagnosis²

	Self-Assessment of Parent Depression					
	Yes (n=442)		No (n=1241)		Missing (n=2)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Weight status						
Overweight	14.1	+/-3.98	8.8	+/-2.04	-	-
Not overweight	85.5	+/-4.01	90.7	+/-2.09	†	†
Missing	†	†	†	†	-	-
Children's stress level						
Very high/High	17.1	+/-3.78	8.7	+/-1.90	†	†
Average	43.5	+/-5.34	37.2	+/-3.30	-	-
Low/Very low	24.2	+/-4.60	32.5	+/-3.29	†	†
Child too young	15.0	+/-3.92	20.2	+/-2.75	†	†
Missing	†	†	1.4	+/-0.75	-	-
Parental concern about children's stress level						
Concerned	39.3	+/-5.25	18.2	+/-2.79	†	†
Not concerned	45.4	+/-5.33	61.0	+/-3.39	†	†
Child too young	15.0	+/-3.92	20.2	+/-2.75	†	†
Missing	†	†	†	†	-	-
Frequency parents or other family members read with child						
Not at all	22.1	+/-4.42	19.2	+/-2.56	†	†
1-2 times per week	20.5	+/-4.42	19.4	+/-2.90	-	-
3-4 times per week	14.8	+/-3.96	14.0	+/-2.31	-	-
5-6 times per week	6.0	+/-2.54	11.1	+/-2.07	-	-
Once a day	27.0	+/-4.73	26.8	+/-3.10	†	†
More than once a day	9.1	+/-2.89	8.9	+/-2.06	-	-
Missing	†	†	†	†	-	-
Family regularly eats breakfast together (5+ days per week)						
Eats breakfast with family 5 or more days a week	45.0	+/-5.34	50.0	+/-3.45	†	†
Eats breakfast with family less than 5 days a week	55.0	+/-5.34	50.0	+/-3.45	†	†
Family regularly eats dinner together (5+ days per week)						
Eats dinner with family 5 or more days a week	74.3	+/-4.64	76.0	+/-2.81	†	†
Eats dinner with family less than 5 days a week	25.7	+/-4.64	24.0	+/-2.81	†	†
Parent's perception of their ability to provide for their children						
More than enough	17.6	+/-3.73	22.7	+/-2.79	†	†
Adequate	42.2	+/-5.29	55.8	+/-3.41	†	†
Not quite enough	24.5	+/-4.76	13.5	+/-2.43	-	-
Not nearly enough	15.2	+/-4.03	7.1	+/-1.70	-	-
Missing	†	†	†	†	-	-
Children with special health care needs						
Has special health care needs	85.9	+/-3.35	92.6	+/-1.67	†	†
Does not have special health care needs	14.1	+/-3.35	7.4	+/-1.67	†	†
Frequency parents talk with teachers about children's progress						
Daily or several times a week	16.3	+/-3.91	17.8	+/-2.83	-	-
Once a month or more	32.1	+/-4.95	28.7	+/-3.06	†	†
Once or twice	26.0	+/-4.76	23.9	+/-2.91	†	†
Never	6.2	+/-2.59	5.4	+/-1.26	†	†
Not school age	18.7	+/-4.26	23.2	+/-2.97	-	-
Missing	†	†	1.0	+/-0.66	-	-
Frequency parents talk with children about school activities or events						
Daily or several times a week	60.7	+/-5.32	58.7	+/-3.41	†	†
Once a month or more	11.3	+/-3.58	10.6	+/-2.17	-	-
Once or twice	3.6	+/-2.12	3.8	+/-1.30	-	-
Never	4.0	+/-2.12	3.2	+/-1.14	-	-
Not school age	18.7	+/-4.26	23.2	+/-2.97	-	-
Missing	1.7	+/-1.50	†	†	†	†

Table B-33b. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ of whether or not children's parents ever thought they needed help with depression, by children's overweight status, children's level of stress, parental concern about children's stress level, frequency parents reads to their children, frequency family regularly eats meals together, parental involvement in children's schools, children's overall health, and parental depression diagnosis²

	Self-Assessment of Parent Depression					
	Yes (n=442)		No (n=1241)		Missing (n=2)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Frequency parents volunteer at school						
Daily or several times a week	11.0	+/-3.27	10.1	+/-1.95	-	-
Once a month or more	19.2	+/-4.08	19.1	+/-2.85	†	†
Once or twice	18.6	+/-4.12	14.4	+/-2.24	†	†
Never	31.5	+/-5.05	32.5	+/-3.24	†	†
Not school age	18.7	+/-4.26	23.2	+/-2.97	-	-
Missing	1.1	+/-1.22	†	†	-	-
Frequency parents attend school events						
Daily or several times a week	8.2	+/-2.78	8.7	+/-1.85	†	†
Once a month or more	27.7	+/-4.68	28.9	+/-3.15	-	-
Once or twice	23.2	+/-4.49	22.5	+/-2.94	†	†
Never	21.0	+/-4.59	15.8	+/-2.36	-	-
Not school age	18.7	+/-4.26	23.2	+/-2.97	-	-
Missing	1.2	+/-1.02	1.0	+/-0.63	†	†
Frequency parents attend parent school meetings						
Daily or several times a week	1.4	+/-1.00	1.8	+/-0.85	-	-
Once a month or more	22.3	+/-4.47	24.5	+/-3.07	-	-
Once or twice	29.3	+/-4.84	26.5	+/-2.95	†	†
Never	27.2	+/-4.80	23.1	+/-2.87	-	-
Not school age	18.7	+/-4.26	23.2	+/-2.97	-	-
Missing	1.1	+/-1.03	†	†	†	†
Frequency parents attend parent workshops or training sessions						
Daily or several times a week	2.0	+/-1.55	1.9	+/-0.91	-	-
Once a month or more	6.9	+/-2.66	7.1	+/-1.91	-	-
Once or twice	19.3	+/-4.17	16.0	+/-2.51	-	-
Never	51.7	+/-5.36	50.0	+/-3.45	†	†
Not school age	18.7	+/-4.26	23.2	+/-2.97	-	-
Missing	1.5	+/-1.31	1.8	+/-0.84	†	†
Frequency parents read school newsletters						
Daily or several times a week	26.5	+/-4.76	25.7	+/-2.96	†	†
Once a month or more	38.3	+/-5.19	35.6	+/-3.35	†	†
Once or twice	6.0	+/-2.61	6.2	+/-1.47	-	-
Never	9.7	+/-3.06	7.6	+/-1.79	-	-
Not school age	18.7	+/-4.26	23.2	+/-2.97	-	-
Missing	†	†	1.8	+/-0.83	†	†
Children's overall physical health status						
Very poor/Poor/Fair	11.4	+/-3.61	5.6	+/-1.42	-	-
Good/Excellent	88.5	+/-3.61	94.2	+/-1.44	†	†
Missing	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent diagnosed with depression						
Yes	36.2	+/-5.11	3.0	+/-1.40	-	-
No	63.0	+/-5.13	97.0	+/-1.40	†	†
Missing	†	†	†	†	-	-

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-34. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not children's parents have been diagnosed with depression, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parent Diagnosed With Depression					
	Yes		No		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	16.0	+/-6.15	84.0	+/-6.15	-	-
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	13.4	+/-2.97	86.2	+/-3.00	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	9.0	+/-2.47	90.9	+/-2.47	†	†
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=430)	12.1	+/-3.65	88.0	+/-3.65	-	-
6-8 years old (n=262)	10.1	+/-4.10	89.9	+/-4.10	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	11.2	+/-3.68	88.8	+/-3.68	-	-
14-17 years old (n=363)	13.4	+/-3.91	85.7	+/-3.98	†	†
Missing (n=148)	10.6	+/-6.50	88.9	+/-6.57	†	†
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	15.2	+/-3.16	84.2	+/-3.22	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	18.6	+/-5.91	81.1	+/-5.93	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	11.6	+/-2.90	88.5	+/-2.90	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	3.6	+/-2.07	96.1	+/-2.15	†	†
Other (n=62) ³	11.5	+/-19.62	88.5	+/-19.62	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=874)	13.9	+/-2.52	85.8	+/-2.55	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	9.4	+/-2.76	90.5	+/-2.77	†	†
Missing (n=12)	-	-	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	10.7	+/-3.91	89.2	+/-3.92	†	†
High school diploma (n=224)	11.5	+/-4.68	88.2	+/-4.72	†	†
Some college or votech (n=385)	13.7	+/-3.86	86.2	+/-3.87	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	11.2	+/-2.95	88.5	+/-2.97	†	†
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1356)	10.6	+/-2.01	89.2	+/-2.02	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	16.4	+/-5.00	83.6	+/-5.00	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	†	†
Primary home language						
English (n=1005)	14.0	+/-2.55	85.7	+/-2.57	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	3.6	+/-3.27	95.7	+/-3.53	†	†
Spanish (n=466)	10.2	+/-3.56	89.8	+/-3.56	-	-
Vietnamese (n=33)	2.4	+/-4.56	97.7	+/-4.56	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	5.5	+/-6.22	94.5	+/-6.22	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	12.8	+/-4.11	87.1	+/-4.11	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	17.0	+/-5.81	82.8	+/-5.82	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	9.3	+/-4.66	90.7	+/-4.66	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	10.0	+/-4.69	89.4	+/-4.82	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	13.2	+/-5.37	86.8	+/-5.37	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	8.9	+/-2.94	90.5	+/-3.02	†	†
Missing (n=143)	6.1	+/-4.56	93.9	+/-4.56	-	-

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Children's Social, Educational, and Home Environments

Table B-35. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's participation in before or afterschool programs, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Participation in Before or Afterschool Programs					
	Yes		No, child does not attend		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1339)	43.3	+/-3.21	55.0	+/-3.22	1.6	+/-0.80
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=593)	48.2	+/-4.80	51.0	+/-4.80	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=601)	41.5	+/-4.88	56.3	+/-4.92	2.3	+/-1.45
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=124) ³	41.7	+/-11.35	56.2	+/-11.34	2.2	+/-3.40
6-8 years old (n=253)	47.6	+/-7.24	51.5	+/-7.26	†	†
9-13 years old (n=478)	47.6	+/-5.44	51.3	+/-5.44	1.1	+/-1.14
14-17 years old (n=359)	36.9	+/-5.63	61.4	+/-5.66	1.7	+/-1.43
Missing (n=125)	38.6	+/-12.04	57.1	+/-12.16	4.3	+/-4.73
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=365)	30.9	+/-4.42	67.9	+/-4.46	1.3	+/-0.96
Black, non-Hispanic (n=95)	49.9	+/-7.16	48.8	+/-7.19	1.3	+/-1.51
Latino/Hispanic (n=612)	42.7	+/-5.26	55.2	+/-5.30	2.1	+/-1.58
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=219)	57.3	+/-6.52	41.4	+/-6.53	1.3	+/-1.23
Other (n=48) ⁴	69.9	+/-28.42	30.1	+/-28.42	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=677)	37.0	+/-4.18	61.9	+/-4.19	1.1	+/-0.68
Outside United States (n=652)	49.5	+/-4.87	48.3	+/-4.87	2.2	+/-1.49
Refused (n=10)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=324)	44.4	+/-6.95	51.5	+/-7.00	4.1	+/-2.91
High school diploma (n=171)	39.2	+/-8.20	59.8	+/-8.26	1.0	+/-1.57
Some college or votech (n=303)	46.2	+/-6.77	52.3	+/-6.77	1.5	+/-1.18
Bachelor's degree or more (n=542)	42.4	+/-4.96	57.2	+/-4.96	†	†
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1065)	42.3	+/-3.55	56.4	+/-3.56	1.3	+/-0.79
Single parent (n=248)	48.0	+/-7.96	49.2	+/-7.95	2.8	+/-2.66
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language						
English (n=798)	39.6	+/-4.16	59.6	+/-4.16	†	†
Chinese (n=95)	66.2	+/-7.71	33.0	+/-7.67	†	†
Spanish (n=366)	43.3	+/-6.79	53.1	+/-6.85	3.6	+/-2.62
Vietnamese (n=29)	48.7	+/-15.63	48.6	+/-15.61	2.7	+/-5.16
Other (n=51) ⁶	56.9	+/-14.18	43.1	+/-14.18	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=289)	43.3	+/-7.07	52.1	+/-7.16	4.6	+/-3.24
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=262)	44.2	+/-8.02	55.6	+/-8.01	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=153)	41.9	+/-9.38	57.5	+/-9.41	†	†
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=145)	45.1	+/-10.04	53.8	+/-10.01	1.2	+/-1.67
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	46.1	+/-11.07	53.6	+/-11.07	†	†
More than \$125,000 (n=259)	39.0	+/-5.86	60.3	+/-5.87	†	†
Missing (n=106)	48.4	+/-11.06	48.7	+/-11.03	2.9	+/-3.09

¹The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

²n=1339

³Approximately 30 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were of school-age.

⁴Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-36a. Means and margins of error¹ for the number of days children participate in before or afterschool programs, among children who participate, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Number of Days of Participation in Before or Afterschool Programs	
	Mean	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=599)	3.3	+/-0.16
Region		
San Francisco Bay Area (n=291)	3.4	+/-0.22
Los Angeles County (n=259)	3.3	+/-0.25
Children's age		
0-5 years old (n=54) ³	3.5	+/-0.58
6-8 years old (n=123)	3.5	+/-0.33
9-13 years old (n=233)	3.4	+/-0.26
14-17 years old (n=135)	3.0	+/-0.28
Missing (n=54)	3.3	+/-0.67
Children's race/ethnicity		
White, non-Hispanic (n=117)	3.0	+/-0.26
Black, non-Hispanic (n=49)	4.0	+/-0.28
Latino/Hispanic (n=275)	3.3	+/-0.26
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=125)	3.2	+/-0.27
Other (n=34) ⁴	4.1	+/-1.23
Parent respondent country of birth		
United States (n=254)	3.3	+/-0.22
Outside United States (n=337)	3.3	+/-0.23
Refused (n=7)	†	†
Parent respondent education level		
Less than high school diploma (n=157)	3.3	+/-0.33
High school diploma (n=68)	3.3	+/-0.39
Some college or votech (n=145)	3.3	+/-0.34
Bachelor's degree or more (n=228)	3.3	+/-0.25
Family structure		
Two parents (n=465)	3.2	+/-0.19
Single parent (n=122)	3.5	+/-0.33
Other (n=11) ⁵	†	†
Missing (n=1)	†	†
Primary home language		
English (n=319)	3.3	+/-0.22
Chinese (n=64)	3.3	+/-0.40
Spanish (n=172)	3.3	+/-0.32
Vietnamese (n=15)	†	†
Other (n=29) ⁶	†	†
Household income		
Less than \$25,000 (n=139)	3.2	+/-0.35
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=113)	3.5	+/-0.37
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=65)	3.4	+/-0.45
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=67)	3.2	+/-0.52
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=59)	3.7	+/-0.50
More than \$125,000 (n=103)	3.0	+/-0.31
Missing (n=54)	3.2	+/-0.53

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=599

³ Approximately 12 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children participate in before or after-school programs.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-36b. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's regular participation in before or afterschool programs, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Regular Participation in Before or Afterschool Programs					
	Participates less than 3 days a week or not at all		Participates 3 or more days a week		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1339)	71.0	+/-3.00	26.6	+/-2.88	2.5	+/-1.25
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=593)	67.5	+/-4.63	29.7	+/-4.40	2.8	+/-2.34
Los Angeles County (n=601)	71.7	+/-4.50	25.8	+/-4.39	2.4	+/-1.46
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=124) ³	71.6	+/-9.62	26.7	+/-9.32	1.7	+/-3.28
6-8 years old (n=253)	66.6	+/-6.75	31.2	+/-6.63	2.2	+/-1.97
9-13 years old (n=478)	68.2	+/-5.29	29.5	+/-4.99	2.3	+/-2.82
14-17 years old (n=359)	76.3	+/-4.97	20.8	+/-4.82	2.9	+/-1.70
Missing (n=125)	74.2	+/-11.57	22.6	+/-11.38	3.2	+/-3.71
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=365)	82.1	+/-3.70	16.8	+/-3.63	1.1	+/-0.91
Black, non-Hispanic (n=95)	57.7	+/-6.94	39.6	+/-6.83	2.7	+/-2.17
Latino/Hispanic (n=612)	71.2	+/-4.80	27.1	+/-4.70	1.6	+/-1.43
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=219)	63.1	+/-6.11	32.4	+/-5.94	4.5	+/-2.33
Other (n=48) ⁴	45.0	+/-32.46	41.1	+/-32.34	13.9	+/-24.89
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=677)	76.2	+/-3.60	22.9	+/-3.57	†	†
Outside United States (n=652)	65.5	+/-4.77	30.5	+/-4.55	4.1	+/-2.48
Refused (n=10)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=324)	69.6	+/-6.42	26.3	+/-6.13	4.1	+/-2.80
High school diploma (n=171)	72.3	+/-7.44	25.6	+/-7.30	2.1	+/-1.87
Some college or votech (n=303)	71.0	+/-5.81	27.2	+/-5.72	1.8	+/-1.32
Bachelors degree or more (n=542)	71.3	+/-4.92	26.7	+/-4.66	2.0	+/-2.43
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1065)	72.8	+/-3.30	24.7	+/-3.14	2.5	+/-1.46
Single parent (n=248)	64.0	+/-7.53	33.5	+/-7.38	2.5	+/-2.49
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language						
English (n=798)	74.0	+/-3.87	24.3	+/-3.69	1.8	+/-1.70
Chinese (n=95)	56.1	+/-8.24	37.2	+/-8.05	6.7	+/-4.15
Spanish (n=366)	68.4	+/-6.36	28.8	+/-6.17	2.7	+/-2.38
Vietnamese (n=29)	75.5	+/-13.75	17.7	+/-12.46	6.8	+/-7.66
Other (n=51) ⁶	67.1	+/-12.88	31.4	+/-12.70	1.5	+/-2.97
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=289)	69.4	+/-6.57	26.1	+/-6.21	4.6	+/-3.13
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=262)	68.7	+/-7.56	28.0	+/-6.83	3.4	+/-4.94
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=153)	71.6	+/-8.25	26.8	+/-8.14	1.6	+/-1.63
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=145)	69.4	+/-10.15	29.1	+/-10.16	1.4	+/-1.76
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	67.8	+/-10.96	31.9	+/-10.96	†	†
More than \$125,000 (n=259)	77.3	+/-4.82	21.9	+/-4.77	†	†
Missing (n=106)	70.3	+/-10.27	25.8	+/-10.13	3.9	+/-3.04

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1339

³ Approximately 30 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were of school-age.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g.,

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-37. Means and margins of error¹ for the mean number of days children participate in extracurricular activities, among children who participate, by selected child and family characteristics

	Number of Days of Extracurricular Activity Participation by Activity									
	Arts (n=693)		Sports (n=789)		Clubs (n=257)		Other academic activities (n=476)		Other activities (n=177)	
	Mean	Margin of error	Mean	Margin of error	Mean	Margin of error	Mean	Margin of error	Mean	Margin of error
Overall/California	2.3	+/-0.14	2.9	+/-0.12	2.0	+/-0.20	2.4	+/-0.13	1.7	+/-0.16
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area	2.4	+/-0.22	2.9	+/-0.17	1.9	+/-0.24	2.3	+/-0.19	1.7	+/-0.23
Los Angeles County	2.2	+/-0.19	2.9	+/-0.19	2.1	+/-0.36	2.3	+/-0.21	1.6	+/-0.22
Children's age										
0-5 years old ²	2.8	+/-0.41	2.3	+/-0.36	1.2	+/-0.46	2.3	+/-0.71	1.7	+/-0.83
6-8 years old	2.1	+/-0.25	2.7	+/-0.26	2.4	+/-0.71	2.4	+/-0.40	1.8	+/-0.39
9-13 years old	2.2	+/-0.26	2.9	+/-0.19	1.9	+/-0.28	2.4	+/-0.21	1.4	+/-0.15
14-17 years old	2.6	+/-0.24	3.4	+/-0.23	1.9	+/-0.30	2.3	+/-0.23	2.1	+/-0.33
Missing	2.0	+/-0.46	2.8	+/-0.37	2.2	+/-0.77	2.3	+/-0.41	1.4	+/-0.44
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic	2.3	+/-0.18	3.0	+/-0.16	1.6	+/-0.23	1.9	+/-0.22	1.6	+/-0.23
Black, non-Hispanic	2.8	+/-0.26	3.2	+/-0.29	2.2	+/-0.46	2.7	+/-0.27	1.9	+/-0.40
Latino/Hispanic	2.2	+/-0.22	3.0	+/-0.22	2.3	+/-0.38	2.6	+/-0.24	1.6	+/-0.31
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic	2.2	+/-0.34	2.8	+/-0.28	1.7	+/-0.23	2.2	+/-0.27	1.6	+/-0.31
Other ³	3.1	+/-1.21	2.4	+/-0.46	1.5	+/-0.67	2.2	+/-0.31	1.2	+/-0.57
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States	2.3	+/-0.16	3.0	+/-0.15	1.8	+/-0.24	2.4	+/-0.19	1.7	+/-0.21
Outside United States	2.3	+/-0.24	2.8	+/-0.19	2.1	+/-0.29	2.4	+/-0.19	1.6	+/-0.22
Refused	2.7	+/-2.71	3.1	+/-0.64	1.0	+/-0.00	2.8	+/-1.13	1.3	+/-0.59
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma	2.3	+/-0.30	2.8	+/-0.30	2.6	+/-0.53	2.7	+/-0.32	1.9	+/-0.46
High school diploma	2.6	+/-0.38	3.5	+/-0.38	2.1	+/-0.69	2.5	+/-0.42	1.6	+/-0.39
Some college or votech	2.5	+/-0.30	3.0	+/-0.28	1.9	+/-0.36	2.6	+/-0.28	2.0	+/-0.42
Bachelor's degree or more	2.2	+/-0.20	2.9	+/-0.15	1.5	+/-0.17	2.0	+/-0.17	1.5	+/-0.17
Family structure										
Two parents	2.3	+/-0.16	2.9	+/-0.13	2.0	+/-0.22	2.3	+/-0.15	1.6	+/-0.16
Single parent	2.5	+/-0.26	3.1	+/-0.33	1.8	+/-0.39	2.6	+/-0.28	2.1	+/-0.45
Other ⁴	3.4	+/-0.86	3.2	+/-1.24	2.8	+/-1.78	3.7	+/-0.99	1.2	+/-0.33
Missing	-	-	5.0	+/-0.00	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary home language										
English	2.5	+/-0.18	3.0	+/-0.14	1.7	+/-0.20	2.3	+/-0.17	1.7	+/-0.19
Chinese	1.8	+/-0.29	2.7	+/-0.34	1.9	+/-0.40	2.3	+/-0.41	1.3	+/-0.39
Spanish	2.2	+/-0.28	2.8	+/-0.31	2.6	+/-0.48	2.6	+/-0.29	1.8	+/-0.40
Vietnamese	1.5	+/-0.31	2.4	+/-0.62	1.3	+/-0.33	3.2	+/-0.78	2.3	+/-1.03
Other ⁵	2.3	+/-0.44	2.7	+/-0.40	1.3	+/-0.32	1.5	+/-0.32	1.4	+/-0.75
Household income										
Less than \$25,000	2.3	+/-0.29	2.9	+/-0.36	2.3	+/-0.54	2.8	+/-0.32	1.9	+/-0.39
\$25,000-\$50,000	2.5	+/-0.35	2.8	+/-0.26	2.3	+/-0.40	2.6	+/-0.33	1.9	+/-0.50
\$50,000-\$75,000	2.6	+/-0.53	3.1	+/-0.41	2.0	+/-0.58	2.4	+/-0.34	1.7	+/-0.38
\$75,000-\$100,000	2.1	+/-0.32	2.9	+/-0.34	1.3	+/-0.22	2.4	+/-0.40	1.6	+/-0.38
\$100,000-\$125,000	2.3	+/-0.47	3.0	+/-0.31	1.5	+/-0.50	2.2	+/-0.46	1.6	+/-0.47
More than \$125,000	2.2	+/-0.21	2.9	+/-0.20	1.5	+/-0.22	1.8	+/-0.22	1.4	+/-0.23
Missing	2.3	+/-0.44	2.9	+/-0.41	2.2	+/-0.80	2.2	+/-0.54	2.1	+/-0.56

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² Approximately 16 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children participate in arts, 13 in sports, 5 in clubs, 8 in other academic activities, and 4 in other activities.

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-38. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's regular participation in extracurricular activities, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Regular Participation in Extracurricular Activities			
	Participates less than 3 days a week or not at all		Participates 3 or more days a week	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1339)	49.5	+/-3.23	50.6	+/-3.23
Region				
San Francisco Bay Area (n=593)	47.6	+/-4.77	52.4	+/-4.77
Los Angeles County (n=601)	51.7	+/-4.95	48.3	+/-4.95
Children's age				
0-5 years old (n=124) ³	63.5	+/-11.26	36.5	+/-11.26
6-8 years old (n=253)	56.8	+/-7.16	43.2	+/-7.16
9-13 years old (n=478)	48.4	+/-5.40	51.6	+/-5.40
14-17 years old (n=359)	38.6	+/-5.66	61.4	+/-5.66
Missing (n=125)	55.9	+/-11.72	44.1	+/-11.72
Children's race/ethnicity				
White, non-Hispanic (n=365)	44.4	+/-4.75	55.6	+/-4.75
Black, non-Hispanic (n=95)	37.9	+/-7.03	62.1	+/-7.03
Latino/Hispanic (n=612)	53.3	+/-5.33	46.7	+/-5.33
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=219)	51.7	+/-6.49	48.4	+/-6.49
Other (n=48) ⁴	51.5	+/-32.91	48.5	+/-32.91
Parent respondent country of birth				
United States (n=677)	45.7	+/-4.30	54.3	+/-4.30
Outside United States (n=652)	53.3	+/-4.89	46.7	+/-4.89
Refused (n=10)	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level				
Less than high school diploma (n=324)	58.9	+/-6.88	41.1	+/-6.88
High school diploma (n=171)	54.6	+/-8.61	45.4	+/-8.61
Some college or votech (n=303)	44.2	+/-6.61	55.8	+/-6.61
Bachelor's degree or more (n=542)	45.1	+/-4.92	54.9	+/-4.92
Family structure				
Two parents (n=1065)	51.3	+/-3.57	48.7	+/-3.57
Single parent (n=248)	41.5	+/-7.75	58.5	+/-7.75
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†
Primary home language				
English (n=798)	44.3	+/-4.11	55.7	+/-4.11
Chinese (n=95)	57.1	+/-8.20	42.9	+/-8.20
Spanish (n=366)	58.3	+/-6.78	41.7	+/-6.78
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†
Other (n=51) ⁶	47.2	+/-14.28	52.8	+/-14.28
Household income				
Less than \$25,000 (n=289)	60.5	+/-6.99	39.5	+/-6.99
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=262)	48.6	+/-7.89	51.4	+/-7.89
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=153)	46.1	+/-9.65	53.9	+/-9.65
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=145)	48.0	+/-9.95	52.0	+/-9.95
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	40.1	+/-10.94	59.9	+/-10.94
More than \$125,000 (n=259)	42.5	+/-6.01	57.5	+/-6.01
Missing (n=106)	56.6	+/-10.86	43.4	+/-10.86

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1339

³ Approximately 30 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were of school-age.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-39. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's regular participation in a before or afterschool program and/or extracurricular activities (any activity), by selected child and family characteristics²

	Regular Participation in Before or Afterschool Programs and/or Any Extracurricular Activities			
	Participates less than 3 days a week or not at all		Participates 3 or more days a week	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1339)	41.0	+/-3.16	59.0	+/-3.16
Region				
San Francisco Bay Area (n=593)	37.1	+/-4.49	62.9	+/-4.49
Los Angeles County (n=601)	43.7	+/-4.94	56.3	+/-4.94
Children's age				
0-5 years old (n=124) ³	52.5	+/-11.27	47.5	+/-11.27
6-8 years old (n=253)	46.3	+/-7.30	53.8	+/-7.30
9-13 years old (n=478)	39.4	+/-5.15	60.6	+/-5.15
14-17 years old (n=359)	34.4	+/-5.54	65.7	+/-5.54
Missing (n=125)	44.1	+/-12.17	55.9	+/-12.17
Children's race/ethnicity				
White, non-Hispanic (n=365)	38.5	+/-4.65	61.5	+/-4.65
Black, non-Hispanic (n=95)	29.5	+/-6.74	70.5	+/-6.74
Latino/Hispanic (n=612)	44.5	+/-5.31	55.5	+/-5.31
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=219)	43.3	+/-6.19	56.7	+/-6.19
Other (n=48) ⁴	27.2	+/-28.13	72.8	+/-28.13
Parent respondent country of birth				
United States (n=677)	38.6	+/-4.23	61.4	+/-4.23
Outside United States (n=652)	43.3	+/-4.76	56.8	+/-4.76
Refused (n=10)	† †		† †	
Parent respondent education level				
Less than high school diploma (n=324)	50.5	+/-7.00	49.5	+/-7.00
High school diploma (n=171)	45.3	+/-8.67	54.7	+/-8.67
Some college or votech (n=303)	36.6	+/-6.30	63.4	+/-6.30
Bachelor's degree or more (n=542)	36.4	+/-4.67	63.6	+/-4.67
Family structure				
Two parents (n=1065)	42.9	+/-3.53	57.1	+/-3.53
Single parent (n=248)	32.6	+/-7.30	67.4	+/-7.30
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†
Primary home language				
English (n=798)	36.9	+/-3.93	63.1	+/-3.93
Chinese (n=95)	45.0	+/-8.25	55.0	+/-8.25
Spanish (n=366)	48.0	+/-6.87	52.0	+/-6.87
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†
Other (n=51) ⁶	39.3	+/-14.15	60.7	+/-14.15
Household income				
Less than \$25,000 (n=289)	53.9	+/-7.14	46.1	+/-7.14
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=262)	38.8	+/-7.53	61.2	+/-7.53
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=153)	34.1	+/-8.73	66.0	+/-8.73
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=145)	35.8	+/-9.04	64.2	+/-9.04
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	33.2	+/-10.83	66.8	+/-10.83
More than \$125,000 (n=259)	36.2	+/-5.90	63.8	+/-5.90
Missing (n=106)	49.4	+/-11.05	50.6	+/-11.05

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower

² n=1339. Only parents who reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age were asked this question.

³ Approximately 30 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were of school-age.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-40. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's parent's perception of children's free time, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parent's Perception of Children's Free Time											
	More than enough		About the right amount		Not quite enough		Not nearly enough		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1685)	22.7	+/-2.46	54.6	+/-2.90	10.7	+/-1.85	3.9	+/-1.04	†	†	8.1	+/-1.61
Region												
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	24.0	+/-3.74	53.5	+/-4.30	12.4	+/-3.19	3.5	+/-1.39	†	†	6.6	+/-1.81
Los Angeles County (n=770)	20.7	+/-3.66	55.9	+/-4.45	9.9	+/-2.50	4.0	+/-1.63	†	†	9.4	+/-2.81
Children's age												
0-5 years old (n=430)	24.3	+/-5.22	41.1	+/-5.93	5.1	+/-2.30	2.6	+/-1.95	†	†	26.7	+/-5.25
6-8 years old (n=262)	21.1	+/-6.14	63.9	+/-6.97	10.3	+/-4.20	3.7	+/-2.64	-	-	1.1	+/-1.61
9-13 years old (n=483)	23.0	+/-4.66	55.2	+/-5.41	18.1	+/-4.36	3.2	+/-1.74	-	-	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	23.3	+/-4.75	61.6	+/-5.46	7.5	+/-2.72	6.5	+/-2.70	-	-	†	†
Missing (n=148)	18.8	+/-8.12	57.6	+/-11.03	11.3	+/-9.00	3.8	+/-3.03	-	-	8.5	+/-5.86
Children's race/ethnicity												
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	26.2	+/-3.87	51.6	+/-4.38	13.5	+/-3.02	4.8	+/-1.81	-	-	4.0	+/-1.70
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	24.4	+/-5.35	53.6	+/-6.74	7.9	+/-3.29	6.3	+/-4.14	†	†	7.4	+/-4.28
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	22.5	+/-3.85	56.1	+/-4.61	7.9	+/-2.53	3.8	+/-1.76	-	-	9.7	+/-2.80
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	18.4	+/-6.64	55.7	+/-6.31	13.1	+/-3.50	2.2	+/-1.49	†	†	10.4	+/-3.27
Other (n=62) ³	16.8	+/-17.69	52.1	+/-27.69	22.3	+/-25.44	1.5	+/-0.22	-	-	7.3	+/-12.60
Parent respondent country of birth												
United States (n=874)	26.2	+/-3.47	51.2	+/-3.89	10.9	+/-2.45	4.2	+/-1.43	†	†	7.5	+/-2.22
Outside United States (n=798)	19.3	+/-3.50	58.1	+/-4.33	10.5	+/-2.83	3.6	+/-1.53	†	†	8.5	+/-2.31
Refused (n=12)	-	-	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Parent respondent education level												
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	20.8	+/-5.12	61.8	+/-6.14	5.6	+/-2.89	3.9	+/-2.40	-	-	7.9	+/-3.45
High school diploma (n=224)	23.0	+/-7.52	57.3	+/-8.13	7.3	+/-3.69	1.3	+/-1.68	†	†	10.9	+/-5.08
Some college or votech (n=385)	24.6	+/-5.31	53.7	+/-5.96	10.5	+/-3.42	5.0	+/-2.53	-	-	6.1	+/-2.76
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	22.7	+/-3.58	49.8	+/-4.42	15.0	+/-3.54	4.1	+/-1.50	†	†	8.4	+/-2.55
Family structure												
Two parents (n=1356)	21.8	+/-2.70	53.5	+/-3.22	11.7	+/-2.20	4.5	+/-1.25	†	†	8.5	+/-1.84
Single parent (n=298)	26.5	+/-6.22	60.2	+/-6.86	6.6	+/-2.93	1.5	+/-1.36	†	†	5.1	+/-3.01
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†
Primary home language												
English (n=1005)	24.9	+/-3.28	51.3	+/-3.74	12.5	+/-2.63	4.6	+/-1.40	†	†	6.6	+/-1.90
Chinese (n=110)	13.9	+/-5.29	61.8	+/-7.45	15.3	+/-5.46	†	†	†	†	8.0	+/-4.17
Spanish (n=466)	20.8	+/-4.89	59.4	+/-5.98	7.2	+/-3.18	3.2	+/-2.01	-	-	9.4	+/-3.59
Vietnamese (n=33)	13.0	+/-9.88	70.4	+/-13.34	3.6	+/-5.15	-	-	-	-	13.0	+/-9.88
Other (n=70) ⁵	23.0	+/-10.63	48.9	+/-12.49	4.3	+/-3.58	4.7	+/-6.15	-	-	19.1	+/-10.14
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income												
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	22.3	+/-5.17	57.3	+/-6.25	6.3	+/-3.07	3.4	+/-2.39	†	†	10.7	+/-4.07
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	22.0	+/-6.08	60.7	+/-7.13	9.6	+/-4.99	3.0	+/-2.27	-	-	4.7	+/-2.65
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	21.1	+/-7.63	52.4	+/-8.53	11.7	+/-5.14	3.9	+/-2.98	†	†	10.7	+/-5.31
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	23.3	+/-6.95	53.9	+/-8.69	9.0	+/-4.39	4.4	+/-3.05	-	-	9.4	+/-5.12
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	24.6	+/-7.94	55.2	+/-9.92	14.4	+/-8.93	3.2	+/-2.36	-	-	2.7	+/-2.37
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	26.1	+/-5.46	45.8	+/-5.69	16.4	+/-4.00	4.9	+/-2.43	-	-	6.7	+/-3.56
Missing (n=143)	17.6	+/-7.63	55.5	+/-9.80	9.1	+/-5.42	5.1	+/-4.15	-	-	12.7	+/-6.34

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-41. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's parent's perception of affordable arrangements for child care, among parents who use child care, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parent's Perception of Affordable Arrangements for Child Care					
	Yes		No		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1091)	82.9	+/-1.35	15.5	+/-1.30	1.7	+/-0.42
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=494)	84.8	+/-1.74	13.9	+/-1.70	1.3	+/-0.43
Los Angeles County (n=477)	82.5	+/-2.23	15.7	+/-2.13	1.9	+/-0.79
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=260)	83.7	+/-2.75	12.1	+/-2.39	4.2	+/-1.54
6-8 years old (n=198)	88.4	+/-2.56	11.0	+/-2.52	†	†
9-13 years old (n=342)	83.6	+/-2.36	15.7	+/-2.33	†	†
14-17 years old (n=201)	73.9	+/-3.68	25.4	+/-3.68	†	†
Missing (n=91)	85.7	+/-4.30	11.5	+/-4.04	2.8	+/-1.47
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=286)	87.6	+/-1.79	10.7	+/-1.69	1.7	+/-0.65
Black, non-Hispanic (n=87)	83.6	+/-3.21	14.1	+/-3.11	2.3	+/-1.04
Latino/Hispanic (n=524)	78.6	+/-2.39	20.2	+/-2.33	1.2	+/-0.69
Asian, non-Hispanic (n=151)	83.4	+/-2.80	13.2	+/-2.49	3.4	+/-1.36
Other (n=44) ³	100.0	+/-0.00	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=606)	86.7	+/-1.54	12.0	+/-1.50	1.3	+/-0.40
Outside United States (n=477)	78.0	+/-2.36	19.9	+/-2.27	2.1	+/-0.83
Missing (n=8)	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=231)	69.8	+/-3.92	26.9	+/-3.78	3.2	+/-1.58
High school diploma (n=142)	83.7	+/-3.62	15.2	+/-3.55	1.1	+/-0.78
Some college or votech (n=256)	85.2	+/-2.47	13.7	+/-2.43	1.0	+/-0.47
Bachelor's degree or more (n=461)	87.9	+/-1.65	10.7	+/-1.59	1.4	+/-0.49
Family structure						
Two parents (n=865)	83.8	+/-1.47	14.3	+/-1.40	1.9	+/-0.52
Single parent (n=213)	80.0	+/-3.39	19.6	+/-3.38	†	†
Other (n=11) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	†	†
Primary home language						
English (n=704)	89.0	+/-1.26	9.8	+/-1.21	1.2	+/-0.34
Chinese (n=42)	73.7	+/-5.97	20.8	+/-5.58	5.5	+/-3.10
Spanish (n=280)	69.6	+/-3.69	28.2	+/-3.60	2.2	+/-1.28
Vietnamese (n=22)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other (n=42) ⁵	85.1	+/-5.12	14.9	+/-5.12	-	-
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=230)	74.0	+/-3.67	24.2	+/-3.61	1.8	+/-1.01
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=209)	77.0	+/-3.65	21.2	+/-3.54	1.8	+/-1.11
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=130)	81.6	+/-4.05	17.1	+/-3.99	1.3	+/-0.80
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=126)	91.3	+/-2.39	8.4	+/-2.37	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=99)	93.1	+/-2.48	6.5	+/-2.44	†	†
More than \$125,000 (n=226)	90.5	+/-1.83	7.3	+/-1.61	2.2	+/-0.92
Missing (n=73)	78.2	+/-5.74	17.9	+/-5.23	3.9	+/-2.99

¹The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

²n=1091

³Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-42. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's parent's satisfaction with the quality of the arrangements they have to supervise their children after school or otherwise, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parent's Satisfaction with Child Care Arrangements					
	Satisfied		Not satisfied		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall (n=1685)	83.9	+/-1.11	3.9	+/-0.56	12.2	+/-1.00
Region						
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	87.4	+/-1.30	3.6	+/-0.71	9.0	+/-1.11
Los Angeles County (n=770)	80.9	+/-1.90	4.2	+/-0.89	15.0	+/-1.76
Children's age						
0-5 years old (n=430)	75.7	+/-2.72	3.0	+/-1.03	21.3	+/-2.62
6-8 years old (n=262)	91.5	+/-2.06	3.2	+/-1.18	5.3	+/-1.74
9-13 years old (n=483)	87.6	+/-1.77	4.8	+/-1.10	7.6	+/-1.45
14-17 years old (n=363)	84.5	+/-2.17	4.2	+/-1.29	11.3	+/-1.85
Missing (n=148)	80.1	+/-4.07	4.8	+/-1.95	15.2	+/-3.69
Children's race/ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	90.7	+/-1.24	1.9	+/-0.56	7.4	+/-1.12
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	88.6	+/-2.79	5.9	+/-2.08	5.5	+/-2.05
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	79.2	+/-1.94	5.0	+/-1.02	15.8	+/-1.75
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	84.2	+/-1.98	4.2	+/-1.02	11.6	+/-1.73
Other (n=62) ³	86.2	+/-8.82	-	-	13.8	+/-8.82
Parent respondent country of birth						
United States (n=874)	88.2	+/-1.31	3.6	+/-0.75	8.2	+/-1.12
Outside United States (n=798)	79.3	+/-1.81	4.3	+/-0.83	16.4	+/-1.68
Refused (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level						
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	75.5	+/-2.88	3.1	+/-1.11	21.4	+/-2.77
High school diploma (n=224)	82.9	+/-3.06	7.4	+/-2.12	9.7	+/-2.41
Some college or votech (n=385)	85.8	+/-2.05	4.4	+/-1.21	9.8	+/-1.74
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	88.1	+/-1.43	3.0	+/-0.71	8.9	+/-1.28
Family structure						
Two parents (n=1356)	84.2	+/-1.23	3.1	+/-0.53	12.8	+/-1.14
Single parent (n=298)	81.6	+/-2.76	8.3	+/-1.97	10.1	+/-2.13
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language						
English (n=1005)	89.1	+/-1.15	2.8	+/-0.57	8.1	+/-1.02
Chinese (n=110)	84.1	+/-2.90	7.2	+/-2.07	8.7	+/-2.22
Spanish (n=466)	73.2	+/-2.81	5.9	+/-1.47	20.9	+/-2.60
Vietnamese (n=33)	69.4	+/-6.99	4.7	+/-3.25	25.9	+/-6.66
Other (n=70) ⁵	86.2	+/-4.23	2.0	+/-1.18	11.8	+/-4.10
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income						
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	76.5	+/-2.81	4.6	+/-1.36	18.9	+/-2.62
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	85.8	+/-2.35	4.8	+/-1.36	9.4	+/-1.99
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	79.1	+/-3.53	9.0	+/-2.57	11.9	+/-2.74
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	90.7	+/-2.34	†	†	8.5	+/-2.29
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	90.1	+/-2.84	2.6	+/-1.13	7.3	+/-2.64
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	91.4	+/-1.80	1.6	+/-0.58	7.0	+/-1.72
Missing (n=143)	73.9	+/-4.71	3.5	+/-1.83	22.6	+/-4.56

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-43. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for types of child care for children age 12 or younger, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Type of Child Care															
	Nanny, babysitter or au-pair		Licensed child care center		Preschool, state preschool, migrant head start, or head start		Licensed family child care home		Family member		Neighbor/ Friend		Do not receive child care		Other type of child care	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall (n=1077)	1.9	+/-0.55	12.1	+/-1.27	8.9	+/-1.12	3.6	+/-0.61	37.6	+/-1.75	9.3	+/-0.99	38.0	+/-1.76	1.0	+/-0.65
Region																
San Francisco Bay Area (n=463)	1.5	+/-0.60	13.8	+/-2.00	10.5	+/-1.89	4.6	+/-0.96	39.1	+/-2.47	11.3	+/-1.55	34.1	+/-2.36	1.6	+/-1.44
Los Angeles County (n=504)	2.5	+/-1.03	12.2	+/-1.94	8.3	+/-1.58	2.8	+/-0.88	34.8	+/-2.75	8.7	+/-1.51	41.0	+/-2.80	†	†
Children's age																
0-5 years old (n=430)	2.9	+/-1.20	12.3	+/-2.34	19.7	+/-2.50	5.3	+/-1.21	41.2	+/-2.92	7.8	+/-1.40	28.1	+/-2.70	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	2.3	+/-1.05	14.3	+/-2.48	1.6	+/-0.85	3.0	+/-1.03	40.3	+/-3.60	12.4	+/-2.42	36.8	+/-3.51	†	†
9-12 years old (n=385)	†	†	10.5	+/-1.72	2.1	+/-0.89	2.1	+/-0.79	31.8	+/-2.70	8.8	+/-1.55	49.9	+/-2.94	2.0	+/-1.72
Children's race/ethnicity																
White, non-Hispanic (n=266)	3.8	+/-1.09	11.8	+/-1.84	9.9	+/-1.70	5.1	+/-1.29	35.9	+/-2.75	12.3	+/-1.88	35.1	+/-2.71	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=74)	†	†	16.0	+/-2.93	6.5	+/-1.93	7.5	+/-2.04	34.0	+/-4.27	10.5	+/-2.40	37.6	+/-4.71	1.2	+/-0.83
Latino/Hispanic (n=532)	1.0	+/-0.60	9.3	+/-1.69	6.5	+/-1.43	2.6	+/-0.94	42.1	+/-2.88	9.0	+/-1.63	39.8	+/-2.87	†	†
Asian, non-Hispanic (n=168)	-	-	13.2	+/-2.22	11.5	+/-2.07	3.4	+/-1.21	32.9	+/-3.11	6.9	+/-1.63	42.9	+/-3.24	†	†
Other (n=38) ³	10.7	+/-10.22	41.6	+/-17.36	30.8	+/-16.73	-	-	14.4	+/-10.51	-	-	14.4	+/-10.51	17.6	+/-15.47
Parent respondent country of birth																
United States (n=578)	2.5	+/-0.90	15.8	+/-2.02	9.9	+/-1.73	4.8	+/-0.96	40.2	+/-2.40	10.3	+/-1.35	31.4	+/-2.21	†	†
Outside United States (n=496)	1.2	+/-0.59	7.7	+/-1.33	7.9	+/-1.35	2.2	+/-0.71	34.8	+/-2.56	8.1	+/-1.46	45.6	+/-2.72	1.5	+/-1.33
Missing (n=3)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level																
Less than high school diploma (n=234)	-	-	8.8	+/-2.41	6.7	+/-2.01	1.6	+/-0.98	32.8	+/-3.89	9.1	+/-2.40	49.4	+/-4.24	-	-
High school diploma (n=158)	-	-	8.7	+/-2.68	7.0	+/-2.44	1.9	+/-0.81	50.1	+/-4.85	11.3	+/-3.22	33.6	+/-4.49	-	-
Some college or votech (n=250)	†	†	13.7	+/-3.10	9.2	+/-3.04	2.8	+/-1.25	37.0	+/-3.64	5.0	+/-1.50	42.0	+/-3.78	1.1	+/-0.86
Bachelor's degree or more (n=435)	4.5	+/-1.33	14.2	+/-1.98	10.6	+/-1.63	5.7	+/-1.18	36.2	+/-2.57	11.1	+/-1.49	31.3	+/-2.35	1.9	+/-1.52
Family structure																
Two parents (n=886)	2.3	+/-0.67	10.5	+/-1.24	9.2	+/-1.11	3.7	+/-0.68	37.6	+/-1.91	8.5	+/-1.04	38.6	+/-1.92	1.3	+/-0.80
Single parent (n=171)	-	-	20.1	+/-4.41	8.4	+/-4.10	3.5	+/-1.55	37.9	+/-4.72	13.6	+/-3.08	34.7	+/-4.60	-	-
Other (n=20) ⁴	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-
Primary home language																
English (n=639)	2.6	+/-0.87	15.6	+/-1.88	8.9	+/-1.53	4.3	+/-0.85	38.8	+/-2.23	9.9	+/-1.25	32.2	+/-2.09	1.7	+/-1.10
Chinese (n=66)	-	-	11.3	+/-3.29	11.4	+/-3.21	4.2	+/-2.09	18.0	+/-3.88	6.0	+/-2.44	54.5	+/-5.01	†	†
Spanish (n=303)	†	†	5.8	+/-1.74	8.2	+/-2.10	2.1	+/-1.07	38.8	+/-3.74	9.4	+/-2.18	46.6	+/-3.87	-	-
Vietnamese (n=22)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Other (n=45) ⁵	4.8	+/-3.34	7.9	+/-3.51	11.0	+/-4.44	3.3	+/-2.56	36.6	+/-7.51	5.9	+/-3.36	37.3	+/-7.44	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income																
Less than \$25,000 (n=242)	-	-	8.4	+/-2.22	8.1	+/-2.14	1.9	+/-0.98	33.7	+/-3.77	9.5	+/-2.31	46.8	+/-4.02	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=197)	-	-	12.7	+/-3.90	10.3	+/-3.81	3.8	+/-1.64	42.9	+/-4.47	11.1	+/-2.79	35.4	+/-4.17	-	-
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=135)	†	†	13.8	+/-3.87	9.3	+/-3.71	2.5	+/-1.62	40.2	+/-5.07	11.1	+/-2.98	37.6	+/-4.95	1.6	+/-1.54
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=110)	4.3	+/-2.65	10.6	+/-3.05	8.6	+/-2.79	3.3	+/-2.03	45.4	+/-5.31	7.8	+/-2.59	30.2	+/-4.88	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=102)	†	†	19.3	+/-4.37	5.4	+/-1.79	1.2	+/-0.87	32.8	+/-5.23	10.2	+/-3.19	32.9	+/-5.06	7.0	+/-6.14
More than \$125,000 (n=203)	7.0	+/-2.39	15.5	+/-2.94	11.0	+/-2.10	8.7	+/-1.96	39.3	+/-3.72	9.2	+/-1.95	25.4	+/-2.94	†	†
Missing (n=88)	-	-	4.4	+/-2.02	7.5	+/-3.06	1.2	+/-0.85	25.0	+/-5.38	2.7	+/-1.38	65.3	+/-5.90	-	-

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1077

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Percentages may exceed 100, as some children receive more than one type of care. Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-44. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for types of problems that arise when enrolling in child care for children age 12 or younger, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Types of Problems Enrolling Children in Child Care																			
	No enrollment problems		Never tried enrolling or do not need child care		The hours don't meet needs		It's too expensive		Location is inconvenient		Unsure of quality of available care		Child care unable to offer services for children with special health or behavioral needs		Language or cultural differences		Don't know where to get information on quality child care		Other	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall (n=1077)	49.0	+/-3.57	34.9	+/-3.40	1.3	+/-0.75	8.7	+/-2.21	1.6	+/-0.88	1.5	+/-0.87	1.1	+/-0.75	†	†	†	†	2.7	+/-1.06
Region																				
San Francisco Bay Area (n=463)	53.4	+/-5.05	29.9	+/-4.45	1.5	+/-1.09	8.7	+/-3.59	†	†	†	†	†	†	1.1	+/-0.94	†	†	3.7	+/-1.79
Los Angeles County (n=504)	48.0	+/-5.60	38.5	+/-5.47	1.3	+/-1.23	7.5	+/-2.88	1.9	+/-1.48	2.0	+/-1.65	1.3	+/-1.22	†	†	1.5	+/-1.43	†	†
Children's age																				
0-5 years old (n=430)	42.5	+/-5.74	37.3	+/-5.70	2.0	+/-1.58	9.4	+/-4.03	1.4	+/-1.31	1.9	+/-1.71	1.1	+/-1.21	1.2	+/-1.21	2.1	+/-1.80	3.4	+/-1.99
6-8 years old (n=262)	54.4	+/-7.14	32.9	+/-6.81	†	†	9.0	+/-4.20	2.0	+/-2.26	2.0	+/-1.87	2.1	+/-2.13	†	†	-	-	†	†
9-12 years old (n=385)	52.6	+/-5.73	33.7	+/-5.31	1.4	+/-1.12	7.8	+/-3.11	1.4	+/-1.27	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	3.2	+/-1.84
Children's race/ethnicity																				
White, non-Hispanic (n=266)	57.7	+/-5.50	27.5	+/-4.92	1.3	+/-1.19	6.2	+/-2.56	1.6	+/-1.29	1.6	+/-1.31	1.9	+/-1.58	†	†	†	†	2.5	+/-1.87
Black, non-Hispanic (n=74)	55.1	+/-9.26	21.2	+/-7.51	2.8	+/-2.48	15.0	+/-8.06	5.181	+/-5.76	2.8	+/-2.48	1.3	+/-1.73	†	†	†	†	5.1	+/-5.73
Latino/Hispanic (n=532)	44.6	+/-5.69	39.9	+/-5.62	1.3	+/-1.28	9.2	+/-3.27	1.4	+/-1.41	1.6	+/-1.53	1.1	+/-1.25	†	†	1.4	+/-1.41	2.2	+/-1.52
Asian, non-Hispanic (n=168)	44.4	+/-6.37	41.9	+/-6.34	1.2	+/-1.42	6.4	+/-3.07	†	†	†	†	†	†	1.7	+/-1.70	†	†	4.2	+/-2.71
Other (n=38) ³	57.2	+/-33.99	14.4	+/-20.60	-	-	17.6	+/-30.32	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth																				
United States (n=578)	53.5	+/-4.84	29.8	+/-4.43	1.5	+/-1.04	10.1	+/-3.37	1.1	+/-0.88	2.2	+/-1.40	1.6	+/-1.21	†	†	†	†	2.7	+/-1.49
Outside United States (n=496)	43.7	+/-5.34	41.0	+/-5.22	1.0	+/-1.05	7.2	+/-2.71	2.1	+/-1.61	†	†	†	†	1.5	+/-1.19	1.3	+/-1.31	2.7	+/-1.50
Missing (n=3)	†	†	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent education level																				
Less than high school diploma (n=234)	45.1	+/-8.26	42.1	+/-8.21	†	†	3.6	+/-3.02	1.8	+/-2.15	†	†	-	-	1.6	+/-1.97	†	†	2.8	+/-2.54
High school diploma (n=158)	45.7	+/-9.48	42.5	+/-9.45	-	-	8.9	+/-4.90	†	†	†	†	1.4	+/-2.67	-	-	†	†	2.8	+/-3.20
Some college or votech (n=250)	46.2	+/-7.42	33.9	+/-7.04	3.0	+/-2.61	12.3	+/-6.41	2.9	+/-2.85	2.7	+/-2.53	1.5	+/-2.10	-	-	3.2	+/-2.98	2.2	+/-2.13
Bachelor's degree or more (n=435)	53.9	+/-5.24	29.0	+/-4.65	1.1	+/-0.82	9.4	+/-3.09	†	†	1.7	+/-1.45	1.5	+/-1.03	†	†	†	†	2.9	+/-1.47
Family structure																				
Two parents (n=886)	49.3	+/-3.88	36.1	+/-3.75	1.3	+/-0.84	7.1	+/-1.93	1.1	+/-0.79	1.7	+/-1.04	1.2	+/-0.86	†	†	1.1	+/-0.88	2.7	+/-1.18
Single parent (n=171)	50.3	+/-9.67	25.9	+/-7.93	1.6	+/-1.79	17.0	+/-8.90	3.7	+/-3.70	†	†	1.2	+/-1.51	†	†	†	†	2.7	+/-2.61
Other (n=20) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary home language																				
English (n=639)	54.0	+/-4.56	28.6	+/-4.04	1.4	+/-0.95	10.0	+/-3.14	1.3	+/-0.88	2.0	+/-1.27	1.3	+/-0.96	†	†	†	†	2.9	+/-1.45
Chinese (n=66)	34.8	+/-9.40	46.0	+/-9.79	1.8	+/-2.59	9.6	+/-5.69	†	†	1.2	+/-2.29	-	-	2.4	+/-3.22	†	†	4.8	+/-4.88
Spanish (n=303)	43.1	+/-7.51	43.1	+/-7.50	1.1	+/-1.58	6.5	+/-3.80	2.5	+/-2.45	†	†	1.3	+/-1.73	†	†	1.8	+/-2.07	2.0	+/-1.84
Vietnamese (n=22)	38.3	+/-17.44	43.7	+/-18.18	3.6	+/-6.91	7.2	+/-9.59	3.6	+/-6.91	3.6	+/-6.91	-	-	3.6	+/-6.91	3.6	+/-6.91	3.8	+/-5.28
Other (n=45) ⁵	45.7	+/-14.70	46.6	+/-15.22	-	-	5.7	+/-5.65	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income																				
Less than \$25,000 (n=242)	36.6	+/-12.74	40.2	+/-7.80	†	†	9.2	+/-4.30	2.5	+/-2.63	†	†	†	†	1.2	+/-1.79	1.0	+/-1.71	3.3	+/-2.66
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=197)	40.7	+/-7.69	36.2	+/-8.19	1.5	+/-1.67	10.1	+/-7.48	1.1	+/-1.11	1.5	+/-2.27	1.3	+/-2.18	†	†	1.5	+/-2.27	2.2	+/-2.57
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=135)	48.5	+/-8.90	39.5	+/-9.96	3.1	+/-3.38	16.9	+/-7.84	3.1	+/-4.21	2.2	+/-3.13	2.3	+/-3.19	-	-	1.9	+/-3.08	1.9	+/-2.30
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=110)	36.0	+/-9.30	34.2	+/-9.87	†	†	10.4	+/-6.90	†	†	5.1	+/-5.45	1.6	+/-2.26	-	-	-	-	2.7	+/-3.16
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=102)	53.0	+/-10.39	20.7	+/-8.35	2.2	+/-2.84	5.6	+/-4.14	2.2	+/-2.60	1.7	+/-1.98	1.1	+/-2.08	1.9	+/-2.37	-	-	1.1	+/-2.08
More than \$125,000 (n=203)	62.6	+/-7.08	24.6	+/-6.43	1.2	+/-1.40	4.2	+/-2.80	†	†	†	†	†	†	1.0	+/-1.46	-	-	3.3	+/-2.23
Missing (n=88)	36.6	+/-12.74	51.7	+/-13.04	-	-	4.0	+/-3.84	1.6	+/-0.88	†	†	1.2	+/-2.42	-	-	2.1	+/-3.16	3.6	+/-4.53

¹The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

²n=1077

³Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Percentages may exceed 100, as some parents encounter more than one problem enrolling their children in child care. Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-45. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for whether or not parents experience employment difficulties due to challenges finding high-quality and affordable child care for children age 12 and younger, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Employment Difficulties Due to Challenges Finding Child Care							
	Yes		No		Not applicable		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=172)	35.7	+/-4.47	51.1	+/-4.80	12.8	+/-3.13	†	†
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=77)	27.7	+/-5.55	62.9	+/-6.30	8.5	+/-3.28	1.0	+/-1.01
Los Angeles County (n=66)	41.3	+/-7.79	42.4	+/-7.92	16.3	+/-5.97	-	-
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=78)	33.5	+/-6.90	51.3	+/-7.77	15.2	+/-5.32	-	-
6-8 years old (n=35)	36.3	+/-9.38	57.2	+/-9.64	6.5	+/-3.96	-	-
9-12 years old (n=59)	38.2	+/-7.31	47.2	+/-7.48	13.3	+/-5.23	1.3	+/-1.32
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=37)	25.4	+/-6.41	62.8	+/-7.28	11.8	+/-5.13	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=17)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Latino/Hispanic (n=83)	38.1	+/-7.11	46.2	+/-7.20	15.7	+/-5.48	-	-
Asian, non-Hispanic (n=23)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other (n=11) ³	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=96)	31.3	+/-5.76	54.9	+/-6.58	13.9	+/-4.56	†	†
Outside United States (n=75)	41.6	+/-6.81	45.8	+/-6.84	11.5	+/-4.13	1.0	+/-1.04
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=34)	20.1	+/-8.16	67.5	+/-9.90	10.1	+/-6.92	2.3	+/-2.33
High school diploma (n=20)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Some college or votech (n=48)	47.0	+/-10.48	40.5	+/-11.14	12.6	+/-5.94	-	-
Bachelor's degree or more (n=70)	34.5	+/-6.29	51.0	+/-6.78	14.6	+/-5.00	-	-
Family structure								
Two parents (n=127)	35.6	+/-4.91	50.1	+/-5.18	13.6	+/-3.73	†	†
Single parent (n=42)	33.3	+/-10.18	56.6	+/-11.21	10.1	+/-5.79	-	-
Other (n=3) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language								
English (n=106)	31.9	+/-5.45	51.8	+/-6.23	16.3	+/-4.59	-	-
Chinese (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Spanish (n=45)	40.3	+/-9.88	55.7	+/-9.92	3.9	+/-3.06	-	-
Vietnamese (n=5)	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Other (n=3) ⁵	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=49)	42.4	+/-8.76	39.6	+/-8.78	16.3	+/-6.78	1.6	+/-1.59
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=30)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=29)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=16)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=11)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=26)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=10)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=172. Only parents who reported problems enrolling their child in child care were asked if challenges finding high-quality and affordable child care made it hard for them to find and retain employment.

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

⁶ Some children's parents reported having problems enrolling their children in child care but also reported that child care was not an issue for their family when asked about employment difficulties due to challenges finding child care.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-46. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's parent's quality rating of school or preschool, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Quality of School or Preschool									
	Very poor/Poor/Fair		Good/Excellent		Child is home-schooled		Child does not attend school		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1339)	15.2	+/-2.34	82.1	+/-2.46	†	†	1.5	+/-0.75	†	†
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=593)	16.0	+/-3.50	81.0	+/-3.69	†	†	1.8	+/-1.11	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=601)	15.2	+/-3.64	82.6	+/-3.80	†	†	1.5	+/-1.23	-	-
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=124) ³	7.7	+/-5.07	79.0	+/-8.19	1.0	+/-1.41	12.0	+/-6.63	†	†
6-8 years old (n=253)	10.4	+/-4.36	87.9	+/-4.62	1.6	+/-1.68	†	†	-	-
9-13 years old (n=478)	13.0	+/-3.38	86.1	+/-3.45	†	†	-	-	†	†
14-17 years old (n=359)	22.2	+/-4.98	76.1	+/-5.05	1.1	+/-0.92	-	-	†	†
Missing (n=125)	20.4	+/-11.18	75.8	+/-11.45	-	-	3.8	+/-4.09	-	-
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=365)	10.0	+/-2.88	86.7	+/-3.23	2.4	+/-1.41	1.0	+/-0.87	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=95)	18.5	+/-5.24	77.4	+/-5.67	1.4	+/-1.63	1.8	+/-1.72	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=612)	15.9	+/-3.87	81.6	+/-4.10	0.3	+/-0.55	2.1	+/-1.47	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=219)	20.5	+/-5.25	77.6	+/-5.39	-	-	†	-	1.1	+/-1.21
Other (n=48) ⁴	14.9	+/-24.89	85.1	+/-24.89	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=677)	13.8	+/-3.29	82.9	+/-3.47	1.7	+/-0.92	1.6	+/-1.07	†	†
Outside United States (n=652)	16.7	+/-3.38	81.3	+/-3.53	-	-	1.4	+/-1.06	†	†
Refused (n=10)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=324)	21.3	+/-5.59	75.2	+/-5.90	-	-	2.5	+/-2.22	1.0	+/-1.06
High school diploma (n=171)	24.9	+/-7.61	72.3	+/-7.76	1.4	+/-1.61	1.0	+/-1.21	†	†
Some college or votech (n=303)	11.5	+/-3.66	85.0	+/-4.21	1.8	+/-1.53	1.5	+/-1.65	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=542)	10.5	+/-3.41	87.7	+/-3.51	†	†	1.0	+/-0.79	-	-
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1065)	14.1	+/-2.50	83.9	+/-2.60	†	†	1.1	+/-0.65	-	-
Single parent (n=248)	19.8	+/-6.43	75.9	+/-6.83	†	†	2.9	+/-2.87	†	†
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†
Primary home language										
English (n=798)	12.0	+/-2.78	85.4	+/-2.94	1.5	+/-0.80	1.1	+/-0.75	†	†
Chinese (n=95)	25.6	+/-7.23	71.5	+/-7.50	-	-	1.3	+/-1.81	1.6	+/-2.26
Spanish (n=366)	19.6	+/-5.46	77.5	+/-5.72	-	-	2.6	+/-2.09	†	†
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other (n=51) ⁶	6.9	+/-5.94	90.1	+/-7.18	-	-	1.5	+/-2.97	1.5	+/-2.97
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=289)	18.3	+/-5.29	76.8	+/-5.81	†	†	3.3	+/-2.66	1.3	+/-1.22
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=262)	21.8	+/-6.44	75.9	+/-6.59	†	†	1.6	+/-1.52	-	-
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=153)	19.2	+/-7.09	79.0	+/-7.27	1.5	+/-1.75	†	†	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=145)	9.6	+/-4.58	89.7	+/-4.69	†	†	-	-	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	13.1	+/-10.28	83.9	+/-10.47	2.2	+/-3.11	†	†	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=259)	5.5	+/-2.49	92.7	+/-2.94	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=106)	18.0	+/-8.05	78.4	+/-8.55	†	†	2.5	+/-2.99	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1339. Only parents who reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age were asked about the quality of their children's preschool or school.

³ Approximately 19 parents of 0-3 year old children reported that their children attended school, 1 parent reported that their 0-3 year old child was home-schooled and 10 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children do not attend school.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-47. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's parent's quality rating of children's teacher, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Quality of Children's Teacher									
	Very poor/Poor/Fair		Good/Excellent		Child is home-schooled		Child does not attend school		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error	Percent	Margin of Error
Overall/California (n=1339)	11.9	+/-2.11	84.3	+/-2.31	†	†	1.5	+/-0.75	1.4	+/-0.68
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=593)	12.3	+/-3.23	83.4	+/-3.51	†	†	1.8	+/-1.11	2.0	+/-1.02
Los Angeles County (n=601)	11.5	+/-3.14	85.5	+/-3.45	†	†	1.5	+/-1.23	†	†
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=124) ³	4.4	+/-3.29	80.6	+/-7.95	1.0	+/-1.41	12.0	+/-6.63	2.0	+/-3.34
6-8 years old (n=253)	7.3	+/-3.55	91.0	+/-3.89	1.6	+/-1.68	†	†	-	-
9-13 years old (n=478)	10.5	+/-2.98	87.5	+/-3.21	†	†	-	-	1.4	+/-1.15
14-17 years old (n=359)	18.1	+/-4.63	78.7	+/-4.79	1.1	+/-0.92	-	-	2.1	+/-1.35
Missing (n=125)	16.5	+/-10.89	78.3	+/-11.33	-	-	3.8	+/-4.09	1.4	+/-2.65
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=365)	9.1	+/-2.77	87.2	+/-3.18	2.4	+/-1.41	1.0	+/-0.87	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=95)	14.6	+/-4.76	80.4	+/-5.36	1.4	+/-1.63	1.8	+/-1.72	1.7	+/-1.67
Latino/Hispanic (n=612)	10.4	+/-3.24	86.1	+/-3.67	†	†	2.1	+/-1.47	1.2	+/-1.16
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=219)	19.0	+/-5.19	76.1	+/-5.51	-	-	†	†	3.9	+/-2.24
Other (n=48) ⁴	14.9	+/-24.89	85.1	+/-24.89	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=677)	11.3	+/-3.09	85.0	+/-3.31	1.7	+/-0.92	1.6	+/-1.07	†	†
Outside United States (n=652)	12.7	+/-2.92	83.5	+/-3.28	-	-	1.4	+/-1.06	2.3	+/-1.30
Refused (n=10)	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=324)	12.6	+/-4.50	81.4	+/-5.30	-	-	2.5	+/-2.22	3.4	+/-2.39
High school diploma (n=171)	17.3	+/-6.68	79.0	+/-6.97	1.4	+/-1.61	1.0	+/-1.21	1.4	+/-1.55
Some college or votech (n=303)	8.6	+/-2.97	87.2	+/-3.74	1.8	+/-1.53	1.5	+/-1.65	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=542)	11.6	+/-3.53	86.1	+/-3.65	†	†	1.0	+/-0.79	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1065)	11.1	+/-2.25	85.8	+/-2.45	†	†	1.1	+/-0.65	1.1	+/-0.70
Single parent (n=248)	15.4	+/-5.86	79.5	+/-6.45	†	†	2.9	+/-2.87	1.2	+/-1.46
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†
Primary home language										
English (n=798)	10.9	+/-2.73	86.2	+/-2.90	1.5	+/-0.80	1.1	+/-0.75	†	†
Chinese (n=95)	24.4	+/-7.08	68.1	+/-7.73	-	-	1.3	+/-1.81	6.2	+/-4.19
Spanish (n=366)	11.5	+/-4.38	84.4	+/-4.96	-	-	2.6	+/-2.09	1.5	+/-1.71
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-	†	†
Other (n=51) ⁶	4.5	+/-5.28	89.2	+/-8.92	-	-	1.5	+/-2.97	4.9	+/-6.96
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=289)	14.2	+/-4.87	78.6	+/-5.72	†	†	3.3	+/-2.66	3.7	+/-2.38
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=262)	14.2	+/-5.38	81.8	+/-5.80	†	†	1.6	+/-1.52	1.7	+/-1.81
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=153)	11.8	+/-5.23	85.2	+/-5.75	1.5	+/-1.75	†	†	1.2	+/-1.72
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=145)	10.8	+/-5.39	88.5	+/-5.47	†	†	-	-	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	11.4	+/-9.95	85.6	+/-10.17	2.2	+/-3.11	†	†	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=259)	7.8	+/-3.14	90.4	+/-3.49	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=106)	12.5	+/-6.74	83.1	+/-7.52	†	†	2.5	+/-2.99	1.5	+/-2.04

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1339. Only parents who reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age were asked about the quality of their children's teacher(s).

³ Approximately 19 parents of 0 to 3 year old children reported that their children attended school, 1 parent reported that their 0-3 year old child was home-schooled and 10 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children do not attend school.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-48. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's parent's quality rating of children's school support staff, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Quality of Children's School Support Staff									
	Very poor/Poor/Fair		Good/Excellent		Child is home-schooled		Child does not attend school		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1339)	3.9	+/-1.40	71.9	+/-2.89	†	†	1.5	+/-0.75	10.6	+/-2.05
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=593)	16.3	+/-3.56	67.5	+/-4.63	†	†	1.8	+/-1.11	14.0	+/-3.73
Los Angeles County (n=601)	13.7	+/-3.30	76.7	+/-3.98	†	†	1.5	+/-1.23	7.4	+/-2.27
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=124) ³	4.8	+/-3.31	65.4	+/-11.17	1.0	+/-1.41	12.0	+/-6.63	16.8	+/-10.65
6-8 years old (n=253)	10.9	+/-4.29	77.8	+/-5.75	1.6	+/-1.68	†	†	9.6	+/-4.00
9-13 years old (n=478)	16.8	+/-4.27	71.3	+/-4.85	†	†	-	-	11.3	+/-2.97
14-17 years old (n=359)	17.9	+/-4.29	72.7	+/-4.91	1.1	+/-0.92	-	-	8.3	+/-2.82
Missing (n=125)	19.4	+/-8.92	66.3	+/-11.95	-	-	3.8	+/-4.09	10.5	+/-10.06
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=365)	14.0	+/-3.36	73.8	+/-4.22	2.4	+/-1.41	1.0	+/-0.87	8.8	+/-2.74
Black, non-Hispanic (n=95)	20.6	+/-5.50	67.2	+/-6.86	1.4	+/-1.63	1.8	+/-1.72	9.0	+/-5.14
Latino/Hispanic (n=612)	14.8	+/-3.74	77.3	+/-4.42	†	†	2.1	+/-1.47	5.5	+/-2.42
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=219)	15.0	+/-4.21	60.1	+/-6.04	-	-	†	†	24.0	+/-4.95
Other (n=48) ⁴	17.8	+/-24.99	51.5	+/-32.91	-	-	-	-	30.7	+/-31.38
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=677)	13.7	+/-2.67	74.0	+/-3.90	1.7	+/-0.92	1.6	+/-1.07	9.0	+/-3.15
Outside United States (n=652)	16.9	+/-3.75	69.5	+/-4.36	-	-	1.4	+/-1.06	12.3	+/-2.69
Refused (n=10)	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=324)	14.8	+/-4.94	72.7	+/-6.09	-	-	2.5	+/-2.22	10.0	+/-3.81
High school diploma (n=171)	20.6	+/-7.28	64.6	+/-8.21	1.4	+/-1.61	1.0	+/-1.21	12.4	+/-5.16
Some college or votech (n=303)	13.8	+/-4.00	72.2	+/-6.10	1.8	+/-1.53	1.5	+/-1.65	10.7	+/-5.03
Bachelor's degree or more (n=542)	14.4	+/-3.54	73.6	+/-4.42	†	†	1.0	+/-0.79	10.3	+/-3.17
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1065)	14.7	+/-2.52	72.9	+/-3.12	†	†	1.1	+/-0.65	10.4	+/-2.11
Single parent (n=248)	17.5	+/-5.72	68.4	+/-7.67	†	†	2.9	+/-2.87	10.2	+/-6.10
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†
Primary home language										
English (n=798)	13.7	+/-2.74	74.9	+/-3.69	1.5	+/-0.80	1.1	+/-0.75	8.9	+/-2.81
Chinese (n=95)	17.3	+/-6.65	41.7	+/-8.12	-	-	1.3	+/-1.81	39.8	+/-8.08
Spanish (n=366)	16.8	+/-5.17	74.9	+/-5.95	-	-	2.6	+/-2.09	5.8	+/-3.15
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-	†	†
Other (n=51) ⁶	19.1	+/-11.96	67.9	+/-13.90	-	-	1.5	+/-2.97	11.5	+/-9.87
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=289)	17.0	+/-5.31	69.8	+/-6.44	†	†	3.3	+/-2.66	9.6	+/-3.85
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=262)	20.4	+/-6.88	66.2	+/-7.92	†	†	1.6	+/-1.52	11.1	+/-5.84
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=153)	15.9	+/-6.37	73.7	+/-7.74	1.5	+/-1.75	†	†	8.7	+/-4.57
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=145)	11.7	+/-5.03	77.7	+/-6.96	†	†	-	-	9.9	+/-4.90
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	10.1	+/-5.30	69.9	+/-10.73	2.2	+/-3.11	†	†	17.0	+/-10.24
More than \$125,000 (n=259)	13.3	+/-3.87	76.8	+/-4.91	†	†	†	†	8.1	+/-3.14
Missing (n=106)	11.0	+/-7.04	71.8	+/-9.36	†	†	2.5	+/-2.99	14.3	+/-6.55

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1339. Only parents who reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age were asked about the quality of their children's school support staff.

³ Approximately 19 parents of 0 to 3 year old children reported that their children attended school, 1 parent reported that their 0-3 year old child was home-schooled and 10 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children do not attend school.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-49. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's parent's rating of children's safety at preschool or school, among children who attend preschool or school, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Safety of Children at Preschool or School									
	Very safe		Somewhat safe		Somewhat unsafe		Very unsafe		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1307)	62.3	+/-3.20	34.1	+/-3.15	2.6	+/-0.99	†	†	†	†
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=579)	64.4	+/-4.63	31.7	+/-4.53	2.4	+/-1.22	†	†	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=588)	60.5	+/-5.00	35.7	+/-4.92	3.0	+/-1.75	†	†	†	†
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=107) ³	79.1	+/-9.13	19.1	+/-8.93	1.5	+/-2.01	-	-	†	†
6-8 years old (n=249)	66.9	+/-6.94	31.4	+/-6.88	1.0	+/-1.24	†	†	-	-
9-13 years old (n=475)	66.0	+/-5.26	30.8	+/-5.16	2.0	+/-1.34	†	†	†	†
14-17 years old (n=355)	53.4	+/-5.83	40.8	+/-5.79	4.4	+/-2.64	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=121)	49.2	+/-12.49	45.9	+/-12.52	3.3	+/-4.06	-	-	1.6	+/-2.38
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=353)	79.2	+/-3.95	19.1	+/-3.84	†	†	†	†	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=92)	60.7	+/-7.17	33.3	+/-7.00	4.7	+/-2.83	†	†	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=598)	54.3	+/-5.39	41.1	+/-5.33	3.5	+/-1.98	†	†	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=217)	52.6	+/-6.56	43.2	+/-6.67	2.7	+/-1.83	-	-	1.4	+/-1.40
Other (n=48) ⁴	83.2	+/-24.95	16.8	+/-24.95	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=655)	72.9	+/-4.02	25.4	+/-3.99	†	†	†	†	†	†
Outside United States (n=643)	51.6	+/-4.91	42.8	+/-4.85	4.2	+/-1.94	†	†	†	†
Refused (n=10)	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-	†	†
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=316)	40.0	+/-6.89	51.4	+/-7.08	6.2	+/-3.53	†	†	1.8	+/-1.73
High school diploma (n=166)	56.4	+/-8.69	38.7	+/-8.53	3.8	+/-3.01	†	†	†	†
Some college or votech (n=293)	62.2	+/-6.77	35.8	+/-6.76	1.4	+/-0.90	†	†	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=533)	77.4	+/-4.18	21.4	+/-4.12	†	†	†	†	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1044)	63.7	+/-3.54	33.2	+/-3.48	2.1	+/-1.01	0.5	+/-0.50	†	†
Single parent (n=238)	56.7	+/-8.04	39.1	+/-7.92	4.1	+/-3.09	-	-	†	†
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†	†	†
Primary home language										
English (n=777)	74.0	+/-3.77	24.5	+/-3.74	†	†	0.5	+/-0.44	†	†
Chinese (n=94)	46.5	+/-8.30	48.1	+/-8.34	2.9	+/-2.91	-	-	2.5	+/-2.78
Spanish (n=357)	41.9	+/-6.87	50.4	+/-6.97	5.8	+/-3.27	1.0	+/-1.35	1.0	+/-1.35
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-
Other (n=50) ⁶	57.0	+/-14.44	41.4	+/-14.42	-	-	-	-	1.5	+/-3.02
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=279)	48.5	+/-7.29	41.4	+/-7.23	6.4	+/-3.71	1.9	+/-1.92	1.7	+/-1.76
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=256)	54.6	+/-7.95	42.7	+/-7.88	2.7	+/-1.89	-	-	-	-
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=150)	61.6	+/-10.03	37.5	+/-10.02	†	†	-	-	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=144)	72.4	+/-8.12	26.6	+/-8.04	1.1	+/-1.24	-	-	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=122)	67.3	+/-11.02	29.3	+/-10.99	1.6	+/-1.56	1.4	+/-1.97	0.5	+/-1.07
More than \$125,000 (n=254)	84.5	+/-4.15	15.5	+/-4.15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Missing (n=103)	44.7	+/-11.00	49.6	+/-11.28	3.8	+/-4.38	-	-	2.0	+/-2.88

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1307. Only parents who reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age and attending school were asked about the safety of preschool or school.

³ Approximately 19 parents of 0 to 3 year old children reported that their children attended school.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-50. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's feelings about going to school, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Children's Feelings About Going to School									
	Positive		Neutral		Negative		Doesn't go to school/ preschool		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1339)	83.9	+/-1.16	10.0	+/-0.94	3.3	+/-0.52	1.8	+/-0.42	1.1	+/-0.35
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=593)	84.2	+/-1.58	8.7	+/-1.19	3.7	+/-0.78	2.4	+/-0.69	1.0	+/-0.40
Los Angeles County (n=601)	84.2	+/-1.85	9.8	+/-1.52	3.2	+/-0.85	1.6	+/-0.64	1.2	+/-0.61
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=124) ³	81.5	+/-4.10	6.6	+/-2.59	2.1	+/-1.71	9.5	+/-2.97	†	†
6-8 years old (n=253)	88.7	+/-2.48	7.4	+/-2.12	1.0	+/-0.63	2.0	+/-1.10	†	†
9-13 years old (n=478)	87.1	+/-1.72	8.9	+/-1.46	2.8	+/-0.74	†	†	1.0	+/-0.63
14-17 years old (n=359)	76.5	+/-2.50	15.5	+/-2.15	6.2	+/-1.37	†	†	1.0	+/-0.64
Missing (n=125)	85.5	+/-3.77	6.9	+/-2.43	2.2	+/-1.73	2.7	+/-1.94	2.7	+/-1.59
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=365)	83.9	+/-1.80	9.4	+/-1.44	5.3	+/-1.10	1.4	+/-0.55	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=95)	78.3	+/-3.21	13.6	+/-2.88	5.5	+/-1.55	1.3	+/-0.77	1.3	+/-0.77
Latino/Hispanic (n=612)	82.3	+/-2.07	10.7	+/-1.70	2.6	+/-0.86	2.7	+/-0.83	1.7	+/-0.71
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=219)	88.0	+/-1.93	8.7	+/-1.67	1.6	+/-0.73	†	†	1.3	+/-0.64
Other (n=48) ⁴	96.1	+/-2.27	3.9	+/-2.27	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=677)	82.0	+/-1.63	11.4	+/-1.37	4.9	+/-0.88	1.5	+/-0.51	†	†
Outside United States (n=652)	85.9	+/-1.65	8.7	+/-1.31	1.6	+/-0.56	2.0	+/-0.67	1.8	+/-0.67
Refused (n=10)	†	†	-	-	-	-	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=324)	82.9	+/-2.71	8.5	+/-2.00	2.1	+/-1.06	3.7	+/-1.32	2.8	+/-1.21
High school diploma (n=171)	77.2	+/-3.75	19.8	+/-3.63	1.7	+/-1.05	†	†	†	†
Some college or votech (n=303)	81.3	+/-2.42	11.7	+/-2.00	4.2	+/-1.03	1.5	+/-0.84	1.3	+/-0.73
Bachelor's degree or more (n=542)	88.0	+/-1.49	6.9	+/-1.15	3.9	+/-0.91	1.2	+/-0.45	-	-
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1065)	85.2	+/-1.24	9.5	+/-1.01	2.8	+/-0.56	1.5	+/-0.42	1.0	+/-0.37
Single parent (n=248)	78.7	+/-3.18	13.0	+/-2.64	4.1	+/-1.35	2.9	+/-1.34	1.3	+/-0.91
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language										
English (n=798)	84.9	+/-1.37	9.6	+/-1.13	4.2	+/-0.75	1.1	+/-0.35	†	†
Chinese (n=95)	85.0	+/-3.01	10.5	+/-2.53	2.5	+/-1.40	-	-	2.1	+/-1.23
Spanish (n=366)	80.0	+/-2.80	11.3	+/-2.26	2.0	+/-0.91	3.8	+/-1.30	2.9	+/-1.19
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-	†	†
Other (n=51) ⁶	94.2	+/-2.67	3.5	+/-2.06	†	†	1.5	+/-1.52	-	-
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=289)	80.3	+/-2.86	9.4	+/-2.03	4.4	+/-1.44	2.2	+/-1.13	3.7	+/-1.43
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=262)	82.2	+/-2.88	13.5	+/-2.68	2.3	+/-0.77	2.0	+/-0.92	-	-
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=153)	85.7	+/-3.12	9.1	+/-2.56	3.9	+/-1.72	1.4	+/-0.85	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=145)	83.4	+/-3.52	11.7	+/-3.11	4.2	+/-1.80	†	†	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	91.7	+/-2.30	6.4	+/-2.02	1.9	+/-1.11	-	-	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=259)	88.5	+/-1.98	6.4	+/-1.42	4.0	+/-1.32	1.1	+/-0.69	-	-
Missing (n=106)	75.2	+/-4.91	15.0	+/-4.08	†	†	6.2	+/-2.86	3.2	+/-1.87

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1339. Only parents who reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age were asked about their child's feelings about going to school.

³ Approximately 30 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were school-age.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-51. Means and margins of error¹ for the number of hours children spend on homework, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Numbers of Hours Children Spend on Homework in a Week	
	Mean	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1254)	7.7	+/-0.39
Region		
San Francisco Bay Area (n=551)	8.0	+/-0.60
Los Angeles County (n=566)	7.5	+/-0.61
Children's age		
0-5 years old (n=91) ³	4.4	+/-1.29
6-8 years old (n=239)	5.1	+/-0.53
9-13 years old (n=470)	8.3	+/-0.74
14-17 years old (n=340)	9.1	+/-0.65
Missing (n=114)	8.1	+/-1.42
Children's race/ethnicity		
White, non-Hispanic (n=349)	7.5	+/-0.53
Black, non-Hispanic (n=88)	7.0	+/-0.74
Latino/Hispanic (n=567)	6.9	+/-0.61
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=202)	9.9	+/-1.05
Other (n=47) ⁴	5.0	+/-2.66
Parent respondent country of birth		
United States (n=639)	7.5	+/-0.45
Outside United States (n=605)	7.9	+/-0.66
Missing (n=10)	†	†
Parent respondent education level		
Less than high school diploma (n=293)	7.2	+/-0.92
High school diploma (n=158)	7.3	+/-1.01
Some college or votech (n=279)	8.1	+/-0.90
Bachelor's degree or more (n=523)	7.8	+/-0.54
Family structure		
Two parents (n=1003)	7.8	+/-0.46
Single parent (n=229)	7.1	+/-0.77
Other (n=20) ⁵	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-
Primary home language		
English (n=761)	7.7	+/-0.48
Chinese (n=82)	10.2	+/-1.35
Spanish (n=335)	6.6	+/-0.84
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†
Other (n=47) ⁶	9.7	+/-2.15
Household income		
Less than \$25,000 (n=266)	7.6	+/-1.02
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=243)	7.1	+/-0.80
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=145)	7.4	+/-1.48
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=137)	8.4	+/-1.38
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=120)	8.5	+/-1.19
More than \$125,000 (n=251)	7.5	+/-0.61
Missing (n=91)	7.7	+/-1.03

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1254. Only children whose parents reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age, attend school, and receive homework are included in the analysis for this table.

³ Approximately 12 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were school-age, attending school, and received homework.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-52. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's parent's perceptions of the amount of homework children have, among children who receive homework, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Amount of Homework							
	Too much		About the right amount		Not enough		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1275)	14.1	+/-2.37	71.4	+/-3.00	12.4	+/-2.16	2.1	+/-0.83
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=564)	15.9	+/-4.05	68.5	+/-4.75	13.2	+/-3.35	2.4	+/-1.21
Los Angeles County (n=574)	12.1	+/-3.01	73.9	+/-4.29	12.4	+/-3.27	1.7	+/-1.29
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=91) ³	8.9	+/-7.12	65.5	+/-12.15	12.4	+/-7.94	13.2	+/-8.05
6-8 years old (n=240)	11.3	+/-4.71	76.5	+/-6.06	10.8	+/-4.23	1.4	+/-1.27
9-13 years old (n=475)	16.3	+/-4.21	72.3	+/-5.08	10.8	+/-3.66	†	†
14-17 years old (n=351)	14.6	+/-3.77	69.2	+/-5.20	13.6	+/-3.94	2.5	+/-1.69
Missing (n=118)	13.7	+/-10.81	68.2	+/-12.31	17.8	+/-8.95	†	†
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=350)	22.6	+/-4.09	69.1	+/-4.52	6.2	+/-2.38	2.1	+/-1.38
Black, non-Hispanic (n=90)	9.8	+/-4.12	69.2	+/-6.54	18.3	+/-5.37	2.7	+/-2.15
Latino/Hispanic (n=574)	10.0	+/-3.29	77.3	+/-4.64	11.2	+/-3.51	1.5	+/-1.38
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=214)	9.3	+/-3.26	64.1	+/-5.89	22.5	+/-4.96	4.1	+/-2.16
Other (n=47) ⁴	32.3	+/-31.93	53.5	+/-33.65	14.2	+/-25.36	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=643)	19.8	+/-3.59	69.6	+/-4.05	8.9	+/-2.38	1.7	+/-0.99
Outside United States (n=622)	8.2	+/-3.02	73.2	+/-4.48	16.0	+/-3.64	2.6	+/-1.36
Refused (n=10)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=301)	5.2	+/-3.09	78.0	+/-5.89	13.5	+/-4.83	3.3	+/-2.59
High school diploma (n=163)	10.7	+/-5.55	71.5	+/-7.75	13.9	+/-5.82	3.9	+/-2.69
Some college or votech (n=285)	15.5	+/-4.64	73.0	+/-5.70	10.4	+/-3.63	1.1	+/-1.07
Bachelor's degree or more (n=526)	19.6	+/-4.38	66.7	+/-4.98	12.2	+/-3.55	1.5	+/-0.88
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1018)	14.9	+/-2.76	71.1	+/-3.40	11.8	+/-2.41	2.2	+/-0.95
Single parent (n=233)	10.5	+/-4.34	73.4	+/-6.63	15.2	+/-5.32	1.0	+/-1.18
Other (n=21) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language								
English (n=765)	20.1	+/-3.54	69.1	+/-4.02	9.5	+/-2.61	1.2	+/-0.65
Chinese (n=93)	6.5	+/-4.05	53.1	+/-8.37	34.4	+/-7.98	6.1	+/-3.83
Spanish (n=341)	3.8	+/-2.83	80.8	+/-5.68	12.8	+/-4.79	2.6	+/-2.30
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Other (n=48) ⁶	10.1	+/-8.08	73.5	+/-12.13	9.3	+/-7.48	7.2	+/-6.93
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=275)	9.3	+/-4.31	72.8	+/-6.43	14.6	+/-5.07	3.3	+/-2.28
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=248)	12.3	+/-6.32	72.7	+/-7.41	13.2	+/-4.85	1.7	+/-1.86
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=148)	11.8	+/-6.03	69.7	+/-8.57	14.9	+/-6.12	3.5	+/-3.37
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=137)	15.1	+/-6.93	74.9	+/-8.37	9.7	+/-5.49	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=120)	19.9	+/-10.79	66.2	+/-12.60	13.0	+/-10.77	†	†
More than \$125,000 (n=251)	22.5	+/-4.88	66.2	+/-5.67	8.9	+/-3.51	2.3	+/-1.67
Missing (n=95)	5.4	+/-4.29	81.6	+/-7.63	11.4	+/-6.12	1.6	+/-2.27

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1275. Only children whose parents reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age, attend school, and receive homework are included in the analysis for this table.

³ Approximately 12 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were school-age, attending school and received homework.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-53. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for the frequency parents talk with teachers about children's progress, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Frequency Parents Talk With Teachers About Children's Progress									
	Daily or several times a week		Once a month or more		Once or twice		Never		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1315)	22.2	+/-2.87	37.9	+/-3.13	31.3	+/-3.02	7.3	+/-1.47	1.3	+/-0.69
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=578)	21.9	+/-4.49	36.7	+/-4.55	33.3	+/-4.58	7.9	+/-2.13	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=592)	23.3	+/-4.30	38.3	+/-4.87	30.9	+/-4.61	6.3	+/-2.16	1.2	+/-1.05
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=112) ³	43.6	+/-12.26	37.9	+/-10.99	11.3	+/-6.50	3.9	+/-4.15	3.3	+/-2.86
6-8 years old (n=248)	26.0	+/-6.49	41.3	+/-7.25	29.1	+/-6.67	2.8	+/-1.93	†	†
9-13 years old (n=477)	23.2	+/-4.76	33.4	+/-4.88	36.2	+/-5.37	6.3	+/-2.41	†	†
14-17 years old (n=357)	11.3	+/-3.35	43.8	+/-5.84	31.8	+/-5.39	11.8	+/-3.14	1.3	+/-1.29
Missing (n=122)	23.1	+/-11.70	31.1	+/-11.82	34.0	+/-10.87	9.9	+/-6.84	1.9	+/-2.88
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=360)	21.2	+/-3.93	40.6	+/-4.71	31.8	+/-4.54	5.2	+/-2.16	1.2	+/-0.97
Black, non-Hispanic (n=93)	34.2	+/-6.61	46.2	+/-7.29	15.0	+/-4.87	2.8	+/-2.20	1.8	+/-1.80
Latino/Hispanic (n=596)	22.4	+/-4.54	40.1	+/-5.30	31.2	+/-5.04	4.8	+/-2.34	1.6	+/-1.36
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=218)	11.7	+/-3.71	26.6	+/-5.73	40.9	+/-6.53	20.5	+/-4.66	†	†
Other (n=48) ⁴	53.1	+/-32.58	25.3	+/-28.01	18.8	+/-25.05	1.9	+/-2.93	1.0	+/-1.99
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=666)	26.7	+/-3.96	41.4	+/-4.28	27.0	+/-3.72	3.9	+/-1.52	1.0	+/-0.70
Outside United States (n=639)	18.0	+/-4.20	34.2	+/-4.56	35.6	+/-4.75	10.8	+/-2.57	1.6	+/-1.23
Refused (n=10)	-	-	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=312)	18.2	+/-5.53	34.0	+/-6.80	34.4	+/-6.80	10.9	+/-4.19	2.6	+/-2.38
High school diploma (n=170)	26.1	+/-7.99	37.3	+/-8.49	27.5	+/-7.66	7.9	+/-3.45	1.2	+/-1.23
Some college or votech (n=298)	27.3	+/-6.43	34.0	+/-6.20	30.8	+/-6.52	6.6	+/-2.59	1.3	+/-1.35
Bachelor's degree or more (n=536)	20.6	+/-4.41	42.5	+/-4.89	31.1	+/-4.50	5.4	+/-1.93	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1049)	20.7	+/-3.08	39.0	+/-3.49	31.9	+/-3.38	7.3	+/-1.62	1.1	+/-0.70
Single parent (n=241)	28.0	+/-7.66	32.8	+/-7.56	31.1	+/-7.24	6.9	+/-3.68	1.3	+/-1.79
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†	†	†
Primary home language										
English (n=789)	25.0	+/-3.85	41.6	+/-4.08	27.8	+/-3.75	4.6	+/-1.52	1.0	+/-0.66
Chinese (n=95)	7.2	+/-4.81	18.3	+/-6.67	40.5	+/-8.03	33.2	+/-7.79	†	†
Spanish (n=352)	22.3	+/-5.83	36.5	+/-6.71	34.6	+/-6.73	5.2	+/-3.16	1.6	+/-1.76
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Other (n=50) ⁶	17.4	+/-11.01	24.7	+/-12.03	42.6	+/-14.24	11.2	+/-8.79	4.1	+/-7.86
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=283)	25.0	+/-6.37	30.7	+/-6.67	29.4	+/-6.61	11.5	+/-4.34	3.3	+/-2.67
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=257)	23.1	+/-7.12	39.6	+/-7.71	31.6	+/-7.69	5.1	+/-2.81	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=151)	27.1	+/-8.68	33.6	+/-8.89	32.6	+/-10.02	6.7	+/-3.72	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=144)	20.7	+/-9.53	37.3	+/-9.36	37.6	+/-9.34	3.9	+/-3.42	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	24.7	+/-10.75	37.0	+/-10.94	29.0	+/-8.99	6.4	+/-3.91	2.9	+/-3.26
More than \$125,000 (n=256)	17.2	+/-4.46	45.1	+/-6.10	30.1	+/-5.43	7.4	+/-3.14	†	†
Missing (n=99)	16.9	+/-8.90	43.9	+/-11.39	31.2	+/-10.29	7.5	+/-4.71	†	†

¹The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

²n=1315. Only parents who reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age and attending school were asked this question.

³Approximately 23 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were school-age and attending school.

⁴Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-54. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for frequency children's parents talk with children about school activities or events, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Frequency Parents Talk With Children about School Activities or Events									
	Daily or several times a week		Once a month or more		Once or twice		Never		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1315)	75.9	+/-2.82	13.8	+/-2.33	4.8	+/-1.41	4.4	+/-1.28	1.2	+/-0.64
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=578)	79.3	+/-3.85	11.3	+/-3.20	4.5	+/-1.81	4.3	+/-1.67	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=592)	74.0	+/-4.50	15.8	+/-3.74	5.0	+/-2.37	4.4	+/-2.11	0.8	+/-0.80
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=112) ³	72.4	+/-10.10	8.6	+/-5.52	6.0	+/-6.17	9.4	+/-6.77	3.6	+/-2.94
6-8 years old (n=248)	75.7	+/-6.63	15.4	+/-5.63	5.6	+/-3.70	1.9	+/-2.02	1.4	+/-1.89
9-13 years old (n=477)	78.5	+/-4.33	11.8	+/-3.36	4.9	+/-2.29	4.6	+/-2.20	†	†
14-17 years old (n=357)	75.2	+/-5.10	15.6	+/-4.33	3.8	+/-2.26	4.3	+/-2.37	1.1	+/-1.27
Missing (n=122)	71.2	+/-11.85	18.0	+/-11.32	4.3	+/-4.30	4.0	+/-3.61	2.5	+/-3.14
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=360)	87.3	+/-3.13	7.9	+/-2.49	1.8	+/-1.27	2.1	+/-1.39	1.0	+/-0.90
Black, non-Hispanic (n=93)	78.2	+/-5.65	10.8	+/-4.20	4.2	+/-2.69	5.0	+/-2.90	1.8	+/-1.80
Latino/Hispanic (n=596)	68.3	+/-5.06	16.9	+/-4.12	7.9	+/-2.89	5.8	+/-2.51	1.2	+/-1.18
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=218)	75.3	+/-5.05	16.2	+/-4.25	2.2	+/-1.64	4.9	+/-2.35	1.5	+/-1.32
Other (n=48) ⁴	84.2	+/-24.91	14.9	+/-24.89	1.0	+/-1.99	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=666)	81.5	+/-3.55	10.1	+/-2.94	3.7	+/-1.65	3.8	+/-1.63	1.0	+/-0.68
Outside United States (n=639)	70.7	+/-4.40	17.4	+/-3.63	5.7	+/-2.25	4.8	+/-2.01	1.5	+/-1.11
Refused (n=10)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=312)	63.3	+/-6.91	19.5	+/-5.69	8.8	+/-4.00	7.0	+/-3.75	1.5	+/-1.75
High school diploma (n=170)	71.3	+/-7.96	13.4	+/-5.94	6.4	+/-4.53	8.3	+/-4.94	†	†
Some college or votech (n=298)	77.9	+/-5.40	11.8	+/-4.17	4.2	+/-2.74	4.3	+/-2.35	1.9	+/-1.74
Bachelor's degree or more (n=536)	83.6	+/-3.82	11.8	+/-3.54	2.2	+/-1.40	1.6	+/-0.88	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1049)	76.5	+/-3.11	14.0	+/-2.62	4.6	+/-1.53	3.9	+/-1.35	1.0	+/-0.60
Single parent (n=241)	73.7	+/-7.08	13.3	+/-5.50	5.5	+/-3.79	6.1	+/-3.67	1.3	+/-1.79
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language										
English (n=789)	82.7	+/-3.16	10.5	+/-2.71	3.1	+/-1.35	2.8	+/-1.19	†	†
Chinese (n=95)	72.5	+/-7.43	17.1	+/-6.30	0.8	+/-1.60	7.5	+/-4.30	2.1	+/-2.41
Spanish (n=352)	61.9	+/-6.85	20.5	+/-5.71	9.3	+/-4.07	6.8	+/-3.63	1.6	+/-1.76
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Other (n=50) ⁶	82.2	+/-10.24	8.4	+/-6.93	2.6	+/-5.00	5.3	+/-5.90	1.5	+/-3.02
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=283)	64.0	+/-7.01	13.9	+/-5.22	9.3	+/-4.28	9.8	+/-4.30	3.0	+/-2.38
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=257)	72.9	+/-6.91	19.6	+/-6.12	4.5	+/-3.26	2.6	+/-2.40	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=151)	79.9	+/-7.08	11.3	+/-5.25	5.3	+/-4.40	3.5	+/-2.79	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=144)	81.3	+/-7.40	13.3	+/-6.45	2.2	+/-3.16	2.4	+/-2.62	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	75.2	+/-10.72	17.1	+/-10.43	2.0	+/-2.18	3.1	+/-3.09	2.5	+/-3.18
More than \$125,000 (n=256)	87.8	+/-3.96	6.9	+/-2.97	2.8	+/-2.23	2.3	+/-1.76	†	†
Missing (n=99)	74.1	+/-10.08	16.4	+/-8.73	4.1	+/-4.06	4.2	+/-4.98	1.3	+/-1.79

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1315. Only parents who reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age and attending school were asked this question.

³ Approximately 23 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were school-age and attending school.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-55. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for the frequency children's parents volunteer at school, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Frequency Parents Volunteer at School									
	Daily or several times a week		Once a month or more		Once or twice		Never		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1315)	13.2	+/-2.11	24.6	+/-2.90	19.9	+/-2.48	41.3	+/-3.23	1.0	+/-0.57
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=578)	13.4	+/-2.94	26.6	+/-4.64	21.3	+/-3.55	38.4	+/-4.78	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=592)	13.5	+/-3.48	23.0	+/-4.13	19.0	+/-3.97	43.7	+/-4.96	†	†
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=112) ³	14.8	+/-9.21	29.7	+/-10.46	15.1	+/-6.58	37.7	+/-12.10	2.6	+/-2.40
6-8 years old (n=248)	18.2	+/-5.41	27.1	+/-6.47	19.3	+/-5.87	34.7	+/-7.09	†	†
9-13 years old (n=477)	15.2	+/-3.68	25.7	+/-4.81	18.4	+/-3.85	40.6	+/-5.44	†	†
14-17 years old (n=357)	7.5	+/-2.87	18.7	+/-4.34	23.5	+/-5.02	49.6	+/-5.80	†	†
Missing (n=122)	10.1	+/-6.45	28.0	+/-13.43	20.4	+/-9.10	36.9	+/-11.08	4.6	+/-4.58
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=360)	19.4	+/-3.86	29.7	+/-4.41	22.8	+/-4.05	26.9	+/-4.23	1.2	+/-0.91
Black, non-Hispanic (n=93)	11.4	+/-4.33	25.4	+/-6.57	21.8	+/-5.65	39.2	+/-7.10	2.3	+/-1.99
Latino/Hispanic (n=596)	11.9	+/-3.52	23.7	+/-4.59	17.4	+/-4.07	46.2	+/-5.41	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=218)	8.2	+/-3.14	13.5	+/-3.90	23.4	+/-5.60	54.4	+/-6.38	†	†
Other (n=48) ⁴	9.4	+/-16.26	46.6	+/-33.01	9.4	+/-16.26	34.6	+/-31.34	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=666)	15.3	+/-3.03	27.7	+/-3.91	22.3	+/-3.57	33.4	+/-4.13	1.2	+/-0.76
Outside United States (n=639)	11.2	+/-2.96	21.2	+/-4.34	17.6	+/-3.45	49.2	+/-4.92	†	†
Refused (n=10)	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=312)	10.7	+/-4.60	15.6	+/-5.15	15.3	+/-5.08	56.8	+/-7.09	1.6	+/-1.77
High school diploma (n=170)	11.9	+/-5.80	24.2	+/-7.86	17.6	+/-6.36	45.3	+/-8.61	1.0	+/-1.13
Some college or votech (n=298)	12.0	+/-4.05	21.0	+/-5.34	17.7	+/-4.85	47.6	+/-6.87	1.7	+/-1.47
Bachelor's degree or more (n=536)	15.7	+/-3.36	32.0	+/-4.92	24.4	+/-4.08	27.6	+/-4.36	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1049)	13.8	+/-2.42	27.0	+/-3.36	19.7	+/-2.64	38.7	+/-3.52	†	†
Single parent (n=241)	9.7	+/-4.35	15.0	+/-5.12	21.6	+/-6.91	52.4	+/-8.04	1.3	+/-1.79
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-	-	-	†	†	†	†
Primary home language										
English (n=789)	15.1	+/-2.77	29.7	+/-3.96	22.3	+/-3.29	31.9	+/-3.99	1.0	+/-0.64
Chinese (n=95)	5.8	+/-4.32	8.4	+/-4.82	18.0	+/-6.52	67.4	+/-7.98	†	†
Spanish (n=352)	11.9	+/-4.52	20.6	+/-5.60	14.8	+/-4.95	51.6	+/-7.01	1.1	+/-1.49
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other (n=50) ⁶	10.5	+/-9.69	15.9	+/-9.42	16.7	+/-9.74	56.9	+/-14.07	-	-
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=283)	14.2	+/-5.27	16.7	+/-5.45	14.9	+/-5.03	52.2	+/-7.24	2.0	+/-1.96
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=257)	9.9	+/-4.15	22.4	+/-6.37	18.2	+/-6.02	49.1	+/-8.06	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=151)	12.4	+/-6.98	25.9	+/-8.33	17.6	+/-6.80	44.1	+/-9.94	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=144)	10.2	+/-5.22	35.6	+/-10.34	19.4	+/-7.14	33.9	+/-8.93	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	13.8	+/-6.55	36.0	+/-11.98	20.6	+/-7.45	28.0	+/-8.92	1.7	+/-2.71
More than \$125,000 (n=256)	17.7	+/-4.66	27.1	+/-5.24	28.4	+/-5.78	26.6	+/-5.20	†	†
Missing (n=99)	11.9	+/-7.03	14.1	+/-7.65	19.7	+/-9.01	52.0	+/-11.32	2.2	+/-2.28

¹The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

²n=1315. Only parents who reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age and attending school were asked this question.

³Approximately 23 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were school-age and attending school.

⁴Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-56. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for the frequency children's parents attend school events, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Frequency Parents Attend School Events									
	Daily or several times a week		Once a month or more		Once or twice		Never		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1315)	11.0	+/-1.96	36.6	+/-3.15	29.1	+/-3.01	22.0	+/-2.64	1.4	+/-0.70
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=578)	10.1	+/-2.61	39.3	+/-4.82	29.9	+/-4.68	19.8	+/-3.38	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=592)	11.5	+/-3.22	35.3	+/-4.75	27.2	+/-4.37	24.6	+/-4.46	1.5	+/-1.09
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=112) ³	4.8	+/-3.83	40.1	+/-12.19	23.1	+/-8.76	28.8	+/-10.85	3.3	+/-2.84
6-8 years old (n=248)	10.6	+/-4.89	44.0	+/-7.28	27.0	+/-6.41	16.7	+/-5.43	1.8	+/-2.16
9-13 years old (n=477)	9.1	+/-2.92	37.9	+/-5.20	33.8	+/-5.37	18.7	+/-4.04	†	†
14-17 years old (n=357)	16.5	+/-4.35	28.6	+/-5.22	28.8	+/-5.20	25.3	+/-5.12	†	†
Missing (n=122)	8.7	+/-5.78	36.3	+/-12.19	21.1	+/-11.24	29.3	+/-10.47	4.6	+/-4.58
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=360)	16.4	+/-3.54	43.7	+/-4.78	28.2	+/-4.34	10.1	+/-2.89	1.6	+/-1.16
Black, non-Hispanic (n=93)	13.1	+/-5.66	40.5	+/-7.12	25.4	+/-6.02	17.8	+/-5.17	3.2	+/-2.35
Latino/Hispanic (n=596)	8.7	+/-3.00	35.7	+/-5.19	28.2	+/-4.87	26.2	+/-4.80	1.3	+/-1.25
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=218)	7.4	+/-4.22	23.1	+/-4.94	33.7	+/-6.58	34.7	+/-5.73	1.1	+/-1.12
Other (n=48) ⁴	11.4	+/-16.63	46.6	+/-33.01	33.6	+/-31.32	8.5	+/-16.10	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=666)	14.0	+/-2.99	44.1	+/-4.33	24.8	+/-3.55	15.8	+/-3.26	1.3	+/-0.79
Outside United States (n=639)	7.8	+/-2.49	28.9	+/-4.47	33.6	+/-4.83	28.2	+/-4.21	1.6	+/-1.17
Refused (n=10)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=312)	7.6	+/-3.86	25.2	+/-6.28	27.9	+/-6.38	37.6	+/-6.90	1.6	+/-1.77
High school diploma (n=170)	5.6	+/-3.26	34.1	+/-8.45	27.0	+/-7.77	32.4	+/-8.02	†	†
Some college or votech (n=298)	8.8	+/-3.59	36.2	+/-6.68	32.0	+/-6.53	21.1	+/-5.13	1.9	+/-1.57
Bachelor's degree or more (n=536)	15.9	+/-3.55	44.1	+/-4.93	28.8	+/-4.62	10.0	+/-2.81	1.3	+/-1.00
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1049)	10.7	+/-2.03	38.6	+/-3.52	30.0	+/-3.40	19.7	+/-2.79	1.1	+/-0.66
Single parent (n=241)	12.0	+/-5.78	29.6	+/-7.60	25.6	+/-6.71	30.9	+/-7.30	1.9	+/-2.03
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	-	-	†	†	†	†	†	†
Primary home language										
English (n=789)	13.5	+/-2.68	43.8	+/-4.16	28.8	+/-3.92	12.7	+/-2.65	1.2	+/-0.69
Chinese (n=95)	3.4	+/-3.43	17.6	+/-6.43	33.2	+/-7.85	43.3	+/-8.15	2.5	+/-2.55
Spanish (n=352)	8.8	+/-3.97	28.8	+/-6.30	28.7	+/-6.32	32.1	+/-6.62	1.7	+/-1.88
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Other (n=50) ⁶	3.3	+/-3.26	33.4	+/-14.26	28.1	+/-12.36	33.0	+/-13.57	2.2	+/-4.18
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=283)	8.3	+/-3.88	28.7	+/-6.63	23.7	+/-6.16	37.2	+/-6.98	2.3	+/-2.03
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=257)	7.8	+/-4.57	32.4	+/-7.62	35.1	+/-7.79	23.2	+/-6.30	1.5	+/-1.76
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=151)	13.8	+/-6.27	37.3	+/-9.23	25.1	+/-9.57	23.8	+/-8.39	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=144)	7.6	+/-4.67	40.0	+/-9.50	41.9	+/-10.13	9.3	+/-5.00	1.2	+/-1.73
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	8.3	+/-4.49	51.3	+/-10.96	24.4	+/-7.99	12.8	+/-6.08	3.2	+/-3.30
More than \$125,000 (n=256)	19.6	+/-5.15	43.9	+/-6.02	27.3	+/-5.28	8.4	+/-3.32	†	†
Missing (n=99)	8.9	+/-6.88	26.0	+/-9.79	26.9	+/-10.16	37.4	+/-10.99	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1315. Only parents who reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age and attending school were asked this question.

³ Approximately 23 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were school-age and attending school.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-57. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for the frequency children's parents attend parent school meetings, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Frequency Parents Attend Parent School Meetings									
	Daily or several times a week		Once a month or more		Once or twice		Never		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1315)	2.1	+/-0.87	30.7	+/-3.09	35.0	+/-3.06	30.9	+/-3.01	1.4	+/-0.66
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=578)	2.2	+/-1.22	31.8	+/-4.75	34.9	+/-4.47	30.3	+/-4.46	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=592)	2.2	+/-1.46	31.3	+/-4.66	34.7	+/-4.75	30.7	+/-4.63	1.1	+/-0.86
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=112) ³	3.0	+/-3.94	27.2	+/-10.24	18.4	+/-7.25	48.6	+/-11.99	2.9	+/-2.38
6-8 years old (n=248)	3.0	+/-2.26	30.6	+/-6.72	36.1	+/-6.95	29.7	+/-6.95	†	†
9-13 years old (n=477)	1.8	+/-1.48	30.3	+/-5.07	36.4	+/-5.19	30.1	+/-4.96	1.5	+/-1.28
14-17 years old (n=357)	1.3	+/-1.06	29.2	+/-5.30	38.0	+/-5.78	30.6	+/-5.10	1.0	+/-0.75
Missing (n=122)	3.5	+/-3.31	39.7	+/-13.11	33.9	+/-10.71	21.1	+/-8.96	1.9	+/-2.88
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=360)	2.1	+/-1.50	28.3	+/-4.33	33.3	+/-4.57	34.8	+/-4.56	1.5	+/-1.05
Black, non-Hispanic (n=93)	3.4	+/-2.46	31.1	+/-6.42	30.7	+/-6.84	32.0	+/-6.87	2.7	+/-2.15
Latino/Hispanic (n=596)	1.8	+/-1.49	36.2	+/-5.19	34.1	+/-5.15	26.7	+/-4.83	1.2	+/-1.18
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=218)	2.4	+/-1.84	19.3	+/-6.34	45.8	+/-6.38	31.5	+/-5.53	1.1	+/-1.12
Other (n=48) ⁴	1.9	+/-2.93	30.7	+/-31.38	17.8	+/-24.99	48.6	+/-32.81	1.0	+/-1.99
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=666)	1.6	+/-0.85	30.0	+/-4.03	31.9	+/-3.95	35.0	+/-4.19	1.5	+/-0.83
Outside United States (n=639)	2.5	+/-1.50	31.7	+/-4.74	38.0	+/-4.72	26.6	+/-4.28	1.2	+/-1.04
Refused (n=10)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=312)	1.9	+/-2.02	30.4	+/-6.62	39.0	+/-6.97	26.6	+/-6.25	2.1	+/-2.06
High school diploma (n=170)	1.0	+/-1.15	36.7	+/-8.55	30.3	+/-7.87	31.5	+/-7.99	†	†
Some college or votech (n=298)	3.3	+/-2.45	26.0	+/-6.25	26.4	+/-5.72	41.7	+/-6.76	2.6	+/-1.72
Bachelor's degree or more (n=536)	2.0	+/-1.09	31.5	+/-4.79	38.9	+/-4.77	27.2	+/-4.42	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1049)	2.3	+/-1.00	32.3	+/-3.50	34.8	+/-3.36	29.3	+/-3.24	1.4	+/-0.75
Single parent (n=241)	1.8	+/-1.91	23.7	+/-6.56	35.7	+/-7.71	38.5	+/-8.01	†	†
Other (n=23) ⁵	-	-	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†	†	†
Primary home language										
English (n=789)	1.8	+/-0.81	31.3	+/-4.01	32.6	+/-3.82	33.1	+/-3.96	1.3	+/-0.70
Chinese (n=95)	2.1	+/-2.95	8.3	+/-4.65	49.7	+/-8.29	38.2	+/-7.99	1.7	+/-2.00
Spanish (n=352)	3.1	+/-2.50	37.1	+/-6.71	35.5	+/-6.75	22.8	+/-5.98	1.6	+/-1.76
Vietnamese (n=29)	-	-	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other (n=50) ⁶	2.2	+/-4.18	23.6	+/-12.22	31.1	+/-13.17	43.2	+/-14.37	-	-
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=283)	3.7	+/-2.92	32.1	+/-6.82	30.3	+/-6.62	31.8	+/-6.70	2.1	+/-1.86
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=257)	1.3	+/-1.45	32.9	+/-7.37	31.6	+/-7.18	33.5	+/-8.06	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=151)	1.1	+/-1.60	34.1	+/-9.90	28.2	+/-8.19	36.6	+/-9.50	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=144)	2.7	+/-2.48	33.3	+/-10.31	39.5	+/-9.45	23.7	+/-7.59	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	1.6	+/-1.97	30.4	+/-10.97	38.6	+/-11.08	27.3	+/-8.28	2.1	+/-2.85
More than \$125,000 (n=256)	1.1	+/-1.17	27.8	+/-5.39	38.2	+/-5.88	32.2	+/-5.78	†	†
Missing (n=99)	3.7	+/-3.76	19.2	+/-8.51	48.0	+/-11.40	24.3	+/-9.54	4.8	+/-4.68

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1315. Only parents who reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age and attending school were asked this question.

³ Approximately 23 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were school-age and attending school.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-58. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for the frequency children's parents attend parent workshops or training sessions, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Frequency Parents Attend Parent Workshops or Training Sessions									
	Daily or several times a week		Once a month or more		Once or twice		Never		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1315)	2.5	+/-1.00	9.0	+/-1.98	21.6	+/-2.67	64.7	+/-3.13	2.3	+/-0.91
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=578)	2.2	+/-1.24	10.2	+/-3.20	22.2	+/-3.97	64.0	+/-4.66	1.4	+/-0.91
Los Angeles County (n=592)	2.7	+/-1.72	8.8	+/-2.92	22.5	+/-4.17	63.7	+/-4.83	2.3	+/-1.47
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=112) ³	1.4	+/-1.94	7.8	+/-4.89	15.2	+/-7.99	70.4	+/-9.96	5.3	+/-4.44
6-8 years old (n=248)	1.8	+/-1.67	11.4	+/-4.68	20.8	+/-5.91	63.0	+/-7.08	3.0	+/-2.75
9-13 years old (n=477)	2.5	+/-1.84	9.6	+/-3.17	23.7	+/-4.76	62.4	+/-5.32	1.8	+/-1.37
14-17 years old (n=357)	3.4	+/-2.22	7.0	+/-3.06	23.1	+/-5.00	65.5	+/-5.58	1.1	+/-0.81
Missing (n=122)	2.1	+/-2.86	8.8	+/-10.58	16.1	+/-7.60	69.2	+/-11.85	3.8	+/-3.73
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=360)	1.1	+/-0.94	7.1	+/-2.59	25.1	+/-4.25	64.5	+/-4.66	2.2	+/-1.30
Black, non-Hispanic (n=93)	1.4	+/-1.59	11.6	+/-4.34	20.7	+/-5.55	63.6	+/-6.74	2.7	+/-2.15
Latino/Hispanic (n=596)	3.5	+/-1.98	10.9	+/-3.35	20.9	+/-4.41	62.3	+/-5.26	2.5	+/-1.72
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=218)	2.7	+/-2.01	4.6	+/-2.29	22.7	+/-6.91	67.8	+/-6.87	2.2	+/-1.58
Other (n=48) ⁴	1.0	+/-1.99	14.9	+/-24.89	-	-	83.2	+/-24.95	1.0	+/-1.99
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=666)	1.0	+/-0.62	8.6	+/-2.81	25.3	+/-3.73	63.1	+/-4.21	2.0	+/-1.08
Outside United States (n=639)	3.8	+/-1.91	9.6	+/-2.85	17.8	+/-3.85	66.1	+/-4.68	2.7	+/-1.50
Refused (n=10)	†	†	-	-	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=312)	3.9	+/-2.87	12.0	+/-4.76	18.5	+/-5.51	60.2	+/-7.01	5.5	+/-3.22
High school diploma (n=170)	2.3	+/-2.14	10.9	+/-5.40	14.6	+/-5.92	71.4	+/-7.64	†	†
Some college or votech (n=298)	3.1	+/-2.53	6.7	+/-3.10	22.9	+/-6.29	64.9	+/-6.71	2.4	+/-1.63
Bachelor's degree or more (n=536)	1.4	+/-0.89	8.0	+/-3.17	24.8	+/-4.08	65.0	+/-4.70	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1049)	2.3	+/-1.08	9.1	+/-2.26	21.6	+/-2.93	64.7	+/-3.46	2.3	+/-1.01
Single parent (n=241)	2.7	+/-2.29	9.2	+/-4.49	21.9	+/-6.83	64.6	+/-7.71	1.6	+/-1.90
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†	†	†
Primary home language										
English (n=789)	†	†	8.0	+/-2.44	23.9	+/-3.53	65.4	+/-3.97	1.8	+/-0.93
Chinese (n=95)	2.9	+/-3.34	2.1	+/-2.41	15.2	+/-6.13	78.1	+/-7.11	1.7	+/-2.00
Spanish (n=352)	5.9	+/-3.31	13.7	+/-4.75	18.6	+/-5.49	58.6	+/-6.91	3.3	+/-2.51
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other (n=50) ⁶	-	-	5.8	+/-7.26	14.9	+/-10.37	78.5	+/-12.01	†	†
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=283)	3.8	+/-2.87	13.4	+/-4.95	14.1	+/-5.04	64.6	+/-6.93	4.1	+/-2.80
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=257)	3.0	+/-2.48	9.3	+/-4.39	18.4	+/-6.12	67.8	+/-7.33	1.5	+/-1.75
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=151)	2.5	+/-2.61	7.9	+/-5.30	27.2	+/-9.83	62.2	+/-10.07	†	†
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=144)	-	-	8.9	+/-4.95	23.7	+/-8.40	66.6	+/-9.14	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	†	†	8.6	+/-9.97	26.5	+/-8.61	61.2	+/-11.03	3.4	+/-3.40
More than \$125,000 (n=256)	1.2	+/-1.07	6.5	+/-2.97	25.9	+/-5.37	65.7	+/-5.77	†	†
Missing (n=99)	6.6	+/-6.45	4.7	+/-4.76	22.0	+/-9.40	59.2	+/-11.21	7.5	+/-5.62

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1315. Only parents who reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age and attending school were asked this question.

³ Approximately 23 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were school-age and attending school.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-59. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for the frequency children's parents read school newsletters, among children who attend school, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Frequency Parents Read School Newsletters									
	Daily or several times a week		Once a month or more		Once or twice		Never		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1315)	33.2	+/-3.05	46.5	+/-3.26	7.8	+/-1.62	10.4	+/-1.95	2.0	+/-0.85
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=578)	31.1	+/-4.34	48.7	+/-4.87	7.9	+/-2.18	10.7	+/-3.15	1.6	+/-0.97
Los Angeles County (n=592)	34.0	+/-4.78	45.8	+/-4.99	8.8	+/-2.81	9.7	+/-2.75	1.8	+/-1.28
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=112) ³	17.5	+/-7.47	55.4	+/-11.90	6.4	+/-4.77	18.1	+/-11.53	2.6	+/-2.40
6-8 years old (n=248)	39.3	+/-7.11	43.0	+/-7.30	5.9	+/-3.46	7.7	+/-3.94	4.1	+/-3.15
9-13 years old (n=477)	34.2	+/-5.24	50.7	+/-5.43	7.8	+/-2.66	6.4	+/-2.24	†	†
14-17 years old (n=357)	30.1	+/-5.40	42.1	+/-5.73	10.3	+/-3.43	15.7	+/-4.03	1.8	+/-1.46
Missing (n=122)	40.6	+/-11.75	42.2	+/-12.79	6.4	+/-5.29	8.7	+/-5.39	2.2	+/-2.96
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=360)	31.8	+/-4.49	50.5	+/-4.82	6.3	+/-2.33	10.1	+/-2.82	1.3	+/-1.07
Black, non-Hispanic (n=93)	29.5	+/-6.77	45.7	+/-7.21	6.5	+/-3.30	16.0	+/-4.96	2.3	+/-1.99
Latino/Hispanic (n=596)	37.8	+/-5.27	44.5	+/-5.38	7.1	+/-2.86	8.4	+/-2.99	2.1	+/-1.58
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=218)	31.0	+/-6.59	38.7	+/-6.15	14.4	+/-4.08	12.6	+/-3.71	3.3	+/-1.93
Other (n=48) ⁴	3.9	+/-4.46	79.3	+/-25.21	1.0	+/-1.99	15.8	+/-24.91	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=666)	28.7	+/-3.74	52.4	+/-4.31	6.2	+/-1.98	10.9	+/-2.90	1.9	+/-1.15
Outside United States (n=639)	37.7	+/-4.80	40.6	+/-4.91	9.6	+/-2.62	9.9	+/-2.63	2.2	+/-1.27
Refused (n=10)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=312)	40.7	+/-7.08	37.5	+/-6.94	9.2	+/-4.01	9.2	+/-3.71	3.4	+/-2.40
High school diploma (n=170)	27.4	+/-7.69	45.8	+/-8.71	8.2	+/-4.66	16.0	+/-6.04	2.5	+/-2.71
Some college or votech (n=298)	29.8	+/-6.49	46.7	+/-6.74	6.8	+/-3.03	14.5	+/-5.52	2.3	+/-1.76
Bachelor's degree or more (n=536)	32.6	+/-4.41	51.9	+/-4.92	7.5	+/-2.33	7.0	+/-2.11	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1049)	33.5	+/-3.39	48.2	+/-3.61	7.4	+/-1.73	9.0	+/-1.84	2.0	+/-0.92
Single parent (n=241)	31.1	+/-7.36	41.7	+/-7.91	9.4	+/-4.42	16.2	+/-6.65	1.6	+/-1.90
Other (n=23) ⁵	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-	†	†
Primary home language										
English (n=789)	30.2	+/-3.74	52.2	+/-4.17	5.8	+/-1.70	10.3	+/-2.57	1.6	+/-0.88
Chinese (n=95)	31.7	+/-7.89	30.1	+/-7.44	17.6	+/-6.43	17.2	+/-6.12	3.4	+/-2.81
Spanish (n=352)	41.2	+/-6.92	39.9	+/-6.87	8.7	+/-4.05	7.9	+/-3.68	2.3	+/-2.20
Vietnamese (n=29)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Other (n=50) ⁶	31.5	+/-13.72	42.7	+/-14.21	10.8	+/-8.19	15.0	+/-10.54	-	-
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=283)	36.7	+/-7.11	36.9	+/-6.98	10.4	+/-4.48	13.2	+/-4.45	2.8	+/-2.14
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=257)	31.1	+/-7.14	46.4	+/-8.06	6.7	+/-3.13	13.4	+/-6.16	2.4	+/-2.40
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=151)	32.7	+/-9.90	48.7	+/-9.87	7.1	+/-4.55	10.1	+/-5.24	1.4	+/-1.97
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=144)	28.3	+/-8.70	57.6	+/-9.60	6.5	+/-4.29	6.9	+/-4.17	†	†
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=126)	20.5	+/-7.31	59.3	+/-10.26	9.5	+/-5.43	8.7	+/-5.69	2.0	+/-2.78
More than \$125,000 (n=256)	35.3	+/-5.77	49.1	+/-6.08	7.1	+/-3.26	7.0	+/-2.68	1.5	+/-1.74
Missing (n=99)	47.8	+/-11.39	31.9	+/-10.60	6.2	+/-5.24	11.3	+/-6.51	2.9	+/-2.63

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1315. Only parents who reported that their 0-17 year old children were of school-age and attending school were asked this question.

³ Approximately 23 parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were school-age and attending school.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁵ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁶ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-60. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for the frequency children experience racism, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Frequency Children Experience Racism											
	A lot		More than a couple of times		Once or twice		Never		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/California (n=1685)	1.6	+/-0.73	4.9	+/-1.19	16.6	+/-2.26	51.4	+/-2.91	20.9	+/-2.48	4.6	+/-1.10
Region												
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	1.0	+/-0.73	5.4	+/-1.69	17.0	+/-3.69	50.9	+/-4.30	20.3	+/-3.60	5.5	+/-1.67
Los Angeles County (n=770)	2.4	+/-1.43	4.5	+/-1.89	15.8	+/-3.15	51.1	+/-4.48	22.3	+/-3.91	4.0	+/-1.67
Children's age												
0-5 years old (n=430)	†	†	†	†	4.3	+/-2.09	36.8	+/-5.61	56.1	+/-5.86	1.5	+/-1.49
6-8 years old (n=262)	1.3	+/-1.83	3.3	+/-2.42	15.1	+/-5.40	57.9	+/-7.11	19.5	+/-5.74	2.9	+/-2.15
9-13 years old (n=483)	2.3	+/-1.75	5.9	+/-2.38	21.5	+/-4.56	59.2	+/-5.31	5.3	+/-2.22	5.8	+/-2.43
14-17 years old (n=363)	2.7	+/-1.92	10.4	+/-3.67	24.9	+/-4.84	54.2	+/-5.69	1.5	+/-1.65	6.3	+/-2.29
Missing (n=148)	†	†	2.7	+/-3.03	18.6	+/-11.78	50.1	+/-11.08	19.7	+/-8.13	8.5	+/-5.41
Children's race/ethnicity												
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	†	†	6.0	+/-2.17	19.9	+/-3.50	57.6	+/-4.34	13.6	+/-3.01	2.4	+/-1.33
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	2.6	+/-1.93	12.7	+/-4.87	24.5	+/-5.82	33.2	+/-6.01	20.3	+/-6.02	6.7	+/-3.02
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	2.3	+/-1.43	3.9	+/-1.76	14.0	+/-3.22	51.0	+/-4.65	24.2	+/-3.97	4.7	+/-1.92
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=266)	1.1	+/-1.10	2.4	+/-1.53	10.5	+/-3.15	58.5	+/-5.10	19.2	+/-4.05	8.4	+/-2.93
Other (n=62) ³	-	-	1.5	+/-2.21	31.1	+/-26.46	33.3	+/-26.44	33.4	+/-25.66	†	†
Parent respondent country of birth												
United States (n=874)	1.1	+/-0.77	6.4	+/-1.89	18.6	+/-3.01	49.8	+/-3.89	21.4	+/-3.57	2.6	+/-0.96
Outside United States (n=798)	2.1	+/-1.30	3.3	+/-1.42	14.5	+/-3.46	53.2	+/-4.38	20.2	+/-3.43	6.7	+/-2.06
Missing (n=12)	-	-	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level												
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	2.6	+/-2.13	2.9	+/-2.09	11.3	+/-3.97	55.1	+/-6.31	19.5	+/-5.12	8.6	+/-3.51
High school diploma (n=224)	†	†	6.0	+/-3.65	14.9	+/-5.60	48.3	+/-8.04	26.7	+/-8.05	4.0	+/-2.75
Some college or votech (n=385)	3.1	+/-2.12	5.6	+/-2.40	19.8	+/-4.95	48.0	+/-5.94	20.3	+/-5.30	3.3	+/-1.62
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	†	†	5.4	+/-1.99	18.5	+/-3.80	52.2	+/-4.43	20.2	+/-3.51	3.1	+/-1.17
Family structure												
Two parents (n=1356)	1.7	+/-0.83	4.1	+/-1.11	15.2	+/-2.48	52.7	+/-3.23	21.8	+/-2.76	4.6	+/-1.22
Single parent (n=298)	1.3	+/-1.63	8.5	+/-4.32	24.1	+/-5.96	43.9	+/-7.00	18.1	+/-6.16	4.2	+/-2.72
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language												
English (n=1005)	1.2	+/-0.74	6.1	+/-1.68	19.4	+/-3.14	50.2	+/-3.74	20.1	+/-3.21	3.0	+/-0.97
Chinese (n=110)	†	†	2.2	+/-2.21	8.0	+/-4.08	61.2	+/-7.52	19.6	+/-6.19	8.6	+/-4.44
Spanish (n=466)	2.8	+/-2.08	3.5	+/-2.18	13.1	+/-4.13	51.1	+/-6.11	22.7	+/-5.15	6.9	+/-3.08
Vietnamese (n=33)	2.4	+/-4.56	2.4	+/-4.56	6.0	+/-6.77	77.4	+/-12.12	6.0	+/-6.77	6.0	+/-6.77
Other (n=70) ⁵	-	-	3.8	+/-4.04	15.6	+/-8.88	44.6	+/-12.40	30.5	+/-11.95	5.5	+/-4.90
Missing (n=1)	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income												
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	1.1	+/-1.32	3.4	+/-2.14	16.6	+/-4.66	50.5	+/-6.31	23.3	+/-5.46	5.1	+/-2.76
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	3.2	+/-2.40	6.5	+/-3.62	14.6	+/-4.57	49.0	+/-7.15	22.7	+/-6.70	4.0	+/-2.51
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	1.3	+/-2.08	9.4	+/-4.56	16.6	+/-7.45	50.2	+/-8.51	18.9	+/-6.74	3.8	+/-2.56
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	†	†	6.1	+/-3.79	23.7	+/-8.57	49.2	+/-8.81	18.0	+/-6.66	2.2	+/-2.17
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	1.1	+/-1.30	2.5	+/-2.14	21.0	+/-9.13	55.4	+/-9.82	16.1	+/-6.24	3.8	+/-2.81
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	†	†	3.8	+/-2.08	16.7	+/-4.51	56.3	+/-5.80	18.2	+/-4.84	4.7	+/-2.19
Missing (n=143)	3.8	+/-4.33	2.6	+/-2.49	7.0	+/-4.50	49.2	+/-9.89	28.1	+/-9.38	9.2	+/-5.57

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-61. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's parent's perception of family time, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parent's Perception of Family Time									
	Not enough		About the right amount		Too much		Don't spend any time at all together		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	18.0	+/- 2.20	70.6	+/-2.69	11.0	+/-1.99	†	†	†	†
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	19.7	+/-3.53	71.6	+/-4.02	8.1	+/-2.61	†	†	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	15.1	+/-3.00	70.1	+/-4.10	14.4	+/-3.35	†	†	†	†
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=430)	14.4	+/-4.45	75.9	+/-5.22	9.8	+/-3.41	-	-	-	-
6-8 years old (n=262)	18.5	+/-5.14	71.7	+/-6.32	9.8	+/-4.55	-	-	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	19.5	+/-4.35	66.4	+/-5.40	13.3	+/-4.43	†	†	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	21.7	+/-4.65	67.9	+/-5.38	9.5	+/-3.66	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=148)	13.9	+/-6.45	73.6	+/-9.20	12.5	+/-7.39	-	-	-	-
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	22.7	+/-3.68	74.7	+/-3.79	2.6	+/-1.25	-	-	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	30.0	+/-6.72	63.4	+/-6.80	6.2	+/-2.89	-	-	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	13.4	+/-3.16	67.9	+/-4.35	18.2	+/-3.61	†	†	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=251)	18.8	+/-4.16	74.8	+/-4.55	5.1	+/-2.18	†	†	1.1	+/-1.10
Other (n=62) ³	23.8	+/-25.38	75.5	+/-25.36	†	†	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=874)	23.0	+/-3.25	71.2	+/-3.52	5.8	+/-1.86	-	-	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	12.7	+/-2.89	69.9	+/-4.15	16.7	+/-3.55	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	8.1	+/-3.42	66.2	+/-6.05	24.5	+/-5.58	†	†	†	†
High school diploma (n=224)	19.2	+/-6.08	66.8	+/-7.52	13.5	+/-5.69	†	†	†	†
Some college or votech (n=385)	21.8	+/-5.18	70.2	+/-5.96	8.1	+/-4.29	-	-	-	-
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	21.4	+/-3.53	74.8	+/-3.72	3.6	+/-1.48	-	-	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1356)	16.7	+/-2.29	72.5	+/-2.90	10.4	+/-2.19	†	†	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	24.7	+/-6.50	62.9	+/-7.08	12.4	+/-4.80	-	-	-	-
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-	†	†	-	-	†	†
Primary home language										
English (n=1005)	22.9	+/-3.13	72.1	+/-3.42	5.0	+/-1.90	-	-	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	21.2	+/-6.54	70.8	+/-7.14	5.8	+/-3.51	†	†	1.8	+/-2.09
Spanish (n=466)	7.5	+/-3.19	66.4	+/-5.78	25.4	+/-5.34	†	†	-	-
Vietnamese (n=33)	19.0	+/-11.43	75.1	+/-12.58	6.0	+/-6.77	-	-	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	13.4	+/-9.56	73.9	+/-11.87	11.6	+/-8.87	-	-	1.1	+/-2.18
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	12.2	+/-3.93	64.7	+/-6.10	22.1	+/-5.50	†	†	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	21.2	+/-6.65	68.5	+/-7.01	10.4	+/-3.96	-	-	-	-
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	14.0	+/-5.16	75.4	+/-7.97	10.1	+/-7.19	†	†	†	†
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	17.6	+/-6.02	76.9	+/-6.90	5.5	+/-3.97	-	-	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	28.8	+/-8.16	70.9	+/-8.18	†	†	-	-	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	23.4	+/-4.81	74.6	+/-4.93	2.1	+/-1.44	-	-	-	-
Missing (n=143)	9.3	+/-4.52	67.7	+/-9.37	21.6	+/-8.90	†	†	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-62. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for the frequency with which children's parents or other family members read with them, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Frequency Parents or Other Family Members Read with Children													
	Not at all		1-2 times per week		3-4 times per week		5-6 times per week		Once a day		More than once a day		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	20.0	+/-2.21	19.7	+/-2.43	14.2	+/-1.99	9.7	+/-1.66	26.9	+/-2.60	9.0	+/-1.69	†	†
Region														
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	22.4	+/-3.43	17.1	+/-3.46	13.1	+/-2.59	7.9	+/-2.05	28.2	+/-4.01	10.5	+/-2.76	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	17.7	+/-3.24	22.1	+/-3.85	15.6	+/-3.34	10.3	+/-2.71	25.4	+/-3.85	8.4	+/-2.50	†	†
Children's age														
0-5 years old (n=430)	3.8	+/-2.21	12.1	+/-3.98	14.7	+/-4.39	7.6	+/-2.90	41.0	+/-5.88	20.4	+/-4.96	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	6.0	+/-3.47	15.6	+/-5.42	15.6	+/-5.17	19.0	+/-5.59	31.3	+/-6.44	12.2	+/-4.96	†	†
9-13 years old (n=483)	20.8	+/-4.49	24.7	+/-4.80	17.8	+/-3.91	9.9	+/-3.07	22.6	+/-4.59	3.5	+/-1.59	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	47.1	+/-5.69	25.1	+/-5.35	8.2	+/-3.15	6.1	+/-2.92	11.1	+/-3.40	1.3	+/-1.30	1.1	+/-0.89
Missing (n=148)	22.7	+/-8.28	19.0	+/-10.15	13.0	+/-6.58	7.6	+/-5.60	31.2	+/-10.65	6.6	+/-4.23	-	-
Children's race/ethnicity														
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	24.4	+/-3.81	11.2	+/-2.72	11.9	+/-2.85	8.2	+/-2.36	28.6	+/-3.95	14.3	+/-3.09	1.4	+/-1.03
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	17.2	+/-4.65	16.6	+/-5.25	13.7	+/-4.97	15.5	+/-5.13	27.5	+/-5.99	9.3	+/-3.51	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	16.4	+/-3.44	23.5	+/-3.96	16.6	+/-3.47	12.0	+/-3.02	25.0	+/-4.02	6.5	+/-2.23	-	-
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=251)	28.2	+/-4.67	20.6	+/-4.16	13.2	+/-3.52	5.1	+/-2.24	26.9	+/-4.65	4.8	+/-2.10	1.3	+/-1.14
Other (n=62) ³	13.8	+/-19.68	21.1	+/-22.27	6.5	+/-12.50	†	†	44.8	+/-27.87	13.1	+/-17.20	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth														
United States (n=874)	16.5	+/-2.55	16.6	+/-3.16	14.3	+/-2.74	10.4	+/-2.26	28.2	+/-3.46	13.3	+/-2.86	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	24.0	+/-3.69	22.6	+/-3.73	14.1	+/-2.94	9.1	+/-2.49	25.4	+/-3.94	4.3	+/-1.56	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent education level														
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	22.8	+/-5.24	26.7	+/-5.66	18.5	+/-4.89	8.1	+/-3.41	21.8	+/-5.29	2.1	+/-1.69	†	†
High school diploma (n=224)	18.2	+/-5.33	20.1	+/-6.19	15.9	+/-6.02	11.2	+/-5.20	24.1	+/-6.71	10.3	+/-6.66	†	†
Some college or votech (n=385)	18.3	+/-4.13	20.6	+/-5.36	12.7	+/-3.70	11.2	+/-3.64	28.4	+/-5.58	8.1	+/-2.91	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	19.9	+/-3.46	14.8	+/-3.39	11.8	+/-2.76	9.3	+/-2.42	30.1	+/-4.09	13.2	+/-2.96	†	†
Family structure														
Two parents (n=1356)	19.6	+/-2.46	19.3	+/-2.68	14.1	+/-2.19	9.8	+/-1.86	27.2	+/-2.88	9.5	+/-1.91	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	22.4	+/-5.53	21.4	+/-6.03	15.7	+/-5.22	8.2	+/-3.74	25.5	+/-6.44	6.4	+/-3.71	†	†
Other (n=29) ⁴	13.2	+/-10.23	20.7	+/-18.24	3.0	+/-4.28	16.4	+/-15.63	31.2	+/-18.86	13.4	+/-14.37	2.0	+/-3.99
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	†	†
Primary home language														
English (n=1005)	18.0	+/-2.69	17.9	+/-3.14	13.2	+/-2.42	9.7	+/-2.02	28.4	+/-3.39	12.1	+/-2.54	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	36.0	+/-7.33	20.8	+/-6.23	16.7	+/-6.01	4.4	+/-3.09	20.0	+/-6.18	1.8	+/-1.88	†	†
Spanish (n=466)	17.8	+/-4.70	24.0	+/-5.20	17.1	+/-4.59	11.9	+/-3.92	25.6	+/-5.38	3.6	+/-2.14	-	-
Vietnamese (n=33)	26.0	+/-12.88	26.0	+/-12.88	10.8	+/-8.62	4.9	+/-5.67	28.5	+/-13.65	2.5	+/-3.46	1.3	+/-2.45
Other (n=70) ⁵	35.6	+/-12.24	11.9	+/-7.42	6.8	+/-6.84	7.2	+/-6.81	23.5	+/-10.18	13.9	+/-8.44	1.1	+/-2.18
Missing (n=1)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income														
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	18.8	+/-4.77	25.8	+/-5.68	15.9	+/-4.76	9.2	+/-3.57	23.6	+/-5.26	6.4	+/-3.06	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	21.8	+/-5.96	21.5	+/-5.81	17.4	+/-5.08	9.2	+/-3.84	22.2	+/-6.04	7.7	+/-4.60	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	16.5	+/-5.50	19.7	+/-7.70	17.2	+/-6.81	15.9	+/-5.92	24.6	+/-7.17	6.0	+/-3.36	†	†
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	17.6	+/-6.02	16.3	+/-6.04	15.9	+/-5.84	11.3	+/-5.95	28.4	+/-8.90	10.5	+/-4.79	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	16.8	+/-6.33	20.8	+/-9.73	10.3	+/-5.18	6.4	+/-3.64	35.4	+/-9.59	9.2	+/-4.88	1.2	+/-1.38
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	22.4	+/-4.60	15.7	+/-4.42	9.1	+/-3.06	8.3	+/-3.17	27.8	+/-4.97	15.6	+/-4.85	1.1	+/-1.10
Missing (n=143)	25.0	+/-8.44	10.7	+/-6.01	11.0	+/-6.01	8.2	+/-5.58	37.0	+/-9.77	6.2	+/-4.20	1.9	+/-2.12

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-63a. Means and margins of error¹ for the number of days children eat breakfast and dinner with their families, and the number of days they eat breakfast and dinner at a regular time, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Frequency Family Eats Meals Together							
	Number of days family eats breakfast together		Number of days child has breakfast at regular time		Number of days family eats evening meal together		Number of days child has evening meal at regular time	
	Mean	Margin of error	Mean	Margin of error	Mean	Margin of error	Mean	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	4.2	+/-0.15	5.6	+/-0.11	5.6	+/-0.11	5.3	+/-0.12
Region								
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	4.2	+/-0.22	5.7	+/-0.14	5.6	+/-0.15	5.4	+/-0.16
Los Angeles County (n=770)	4.2	+/-0.23	5.6	+/-0.18	5.5	+/-0.18	5.3	+/-0.19
Children's age								
0-5 years old (n=430)	4.6	+/-0.31	6.0	+/-0.21	5.7	+/-0.23	5.6	+/-0.24
6-8 years old (n=262)	4.4	+/-0.34	5.9	+/-0.22	5.7	+/-0.27	5.7	+/-0.24
9-13 years old (n=483)	4.2	+/-0.27	5.7	+/-0.16	5.6	+/-0.19	5.2	+/-0.22
14-17 years old (n=363)	3.4	+/-0.30	4.7	+/-0.26	5.2	+/-0.23	4.9	+/-0.25
Missing (n=148)	4.1	+/-0.54	5.7	+/-0.41	5.7	+/-0.42	5.1	+/-0.49
Children's race/ethnicity								
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	4.3	+/-0.23	5.9	+/-0.13	5.3	+/-0.16	5.2	+/-0.17
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	3.3	+/-0.32	5.3	+/-0.27	5.0	+/-0.28	5.0	+/-0.28
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	4.4	+/-0.23	5.4	+/-0.19	5.7	+/-0.18	5.2	+/-0.20
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=251)	3.7	+/-0.28	5.7	+/-0.18	5.9	+/-0.20	5.7	+/-0.21
Other (n=62) ³	4.7	+/-1.47	6.3	+/-0.56	6.4	+/-0.68	5.9	+/-0.87
Parent respondent country of birth								
United States (n=874)	4.0	+/-0.20	5.8	+/-0.13	5.5	+/-0.14	5.3	+/-0.14
Outside United States (n=798)	4.4	+/-0.22	5.4	+/-0.17	5.7	+/-0.18	5.4	+/-0.20
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level								
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	4.7	+/-0.32	5.2	+/-0.29	5.5	+/-0.28	5.0	+/-0.32
High school diploma (n=224)	3.9	+/-0.43	5.7	+/-0.31	5.9	+/-0.27	5.6	+/-0.29
Some college or votech (n=385)	3.6	+/-0.29	5.5	+/-0.20	5.6	+/-0.21	5.5	+/-0.22
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	4.3	+/-0.22	5.9	+/-0.14	5.5	+/-0.15	5.3	+/-0.16
Family structure								
Two parents (n=1356)	4.2	+/-0.16	5.7	+/-0.11	5.6	+/-0.12	5.4	+/-0.13
Single parent (n=298)	3.9	+/-0.38	5.2	+/-0.31	5.5	+/-0.27	5.0	+/-0.33
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language								
English (n=1005)	3.9	+/-0.19	5.7	+/-0.12	5.6	+/-0.12	5.4	+/-0.13
Chinese (n=110)	3.8	+/-0.41	5.9	+/-0.26	6.1	+/-0.25	6.1	+/-0.27
Spanish (n=466)	4.9	+/-0.30	5.2	+/-0.28	5.5	+/-0.28	5.1	+/-0.30
Vietnamese (n=33)	3.2	+/-0.87	5.3	+/-0.63	6.0	+/-0.54	5.0	+/-0.67
Other (n=70) ⁵	3.8	+/-0.57	6.0	+/-0.35	4.9	+/-0.62	5.2	+/-0.60
Missing (n=1)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Household income								
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	4.4	+/-0.32	5.2	+/-0.30	5.7	+/-0.26	5.0	+/-0.32
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	4.2	+/-0.37	5.5	+/-0.24	5.5	+/-0.28	5.4	+/-0.27
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	3.7	+/-0.41	5.7	+/-0.28	5.5	+/-0.29	5.6	+/-0.29
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	4.2	+/-0.41	5.7	+/-0.27	5.8	+/-0.25	5.5	+/-0.29
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	4.0	+/-0.52	5.9	+/-0.23	5.6	+/-0.30	5.4	+/-0.33
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	4.0	+/-0.30	5.9	+/-0.17	5.3	+/-0.21	5.3	+/-0.22
Missing (n=143)	4.7	+/-0.50	5.5	+/-0.42	5.8	+/-0.42	5.4	+/-0.45

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle,

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-63b. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children who regularly (5 or more days per week) eat breakfast with their families, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Family Regularly Eats Breakfast Together			
	Eats breakfast with family less than 5 days a week		Eats breakfast with family 5 or more days a week	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	51.3	+/-2.90	48.7	+/-2.90
Region				
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	49.9	+/-4.30	50.1	+/-4.30
Los Angeles County (n=770)	51.5	+/-4.48	48.5	+/-4.48
Children's age				
0-5 years old (n=430)	43.6	+/-5.95	56.4	+/-5.95
6-8 years old (n=262)	48.9	+/-7.15	51.1	+/-7.15
9-13 years old (n=483)	50.7	+/-5.40	49.3	+/-5.40
14-17 years old (n=363)	61.7	+/-5.67	38.3	+/-5.67
Missing (n=148)	54.4	+/-10.80	45.6	+/-10.80
Children's race/ethnicity				
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	47.0	+/-4.37	53.0	+/-4.37
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	69.3	+/-5.83	30.7	+/-5.83
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	50.2	+/-4.65	49.8	+/-4.65
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=251)	56.4	+/-5.14	43.6	+/-5.14
Other (n=62) ³	44.8	+/-27.87	55.2	+/-27.87
Parent respondent country of birth				
United States (n=874)	54.0	+/-3.87	46.0	+/-3.87
Outside United States (n=798)	48.4	+/-4.37	51.7	+/-4.37
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level				
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	43.2	+/-6.24	56.8	+/-6.24
High school diploma (n=224)	55.5	+/-8.17	44.5	+/-8.17
Some college or votech (n=385)	62.5	+/-5.63	37.6	+/-5.63
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	48.4	+/-4.42	51.6	+/-4.42
Family structure				
Two parents (n=1356)	50.5	+/-3.22	49.5	+/-3.22
Single parent (n=298)	54.6	+/-7.14	45.4	+/-7.14
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†
Primary home language				
English (n=1005)	55.7	+/-3.71	44.3	+/-3.71
Chinese (n=110)	54.9	+/-7.66	45.1	+/-7.66
Spanish (n=466)	38.8	+/-5.95	61.2	+/-5.95
Vietnamese (n=33)	62.1	+/-14.46	37.9	+/-14.46
Other (n=70) ⁵	61.5	+/-11.84	38.5	+/-11.84
Missing (n=1)	†	†	†	†
Household income				
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	47.7	+/-6.29	52.3	+/-6.29
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	50.7	+/-7.17	49.4	+/-7.17
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	60.8	+/-8.18	39.2	+/-8.18
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	51.7	+/-8.77	48.3	+/-8.77
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	54.8	+/-9.87	45.2	+/-9.87
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	52.4	+/-5.78	47.6	+/-5.78
Missing (n=143)	42.3	+/-9.65	57.8	+/-9.65

¹The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

²n=1685

³Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-63c. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children who regularly (5 or more days per week) eat dinner with their families, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Family Regularly Eats Dinner Together			
	Eats dinner with family less than 5 days a week		Eats dinner with family 5 or more days a week	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	24.4	+/-2.40	75.6	+/-2.40
Region				
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	22.9	+/-3.26	77.1	+/-3.26
Los Angeles County (n=770)	25.6	+/-3.88	74.4	+/-3.88
Children's age				
0-5 years old (n=430)	20.6	+/-4.81	79.4	+/-4.81
6-8 years old (n=262)	23.8	+/-5.93	76.2	+/-5.93
9-13 years old (n=483)	23.9	+/-4.39	76.1	+/-4.39
14-17 years old (n=363)	30.4	+/-5.15	69.6	+/-5.15
Missing (n=148)	24.0	+/-8.61	76.0	+/-8.61
Children's race/ethnicity				
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	29.9	+/-4.02	70.1	+/-4.02
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	31.7	+/-6.21	68.3	+/-6.21
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	24.1	+/-4.00	75.9	+/-4.00
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=251)	17.7	+/-4.08	82.3	+/-4.08
Other (n=62) ³	10.3	+/-13.11	89.7	+/-13.11
Parent respondent country of birth				
United States (n=874)	25.0	+/-3.14	75.0	+/-3.14
Outside United States (n=798)	23.8	+/-3.70	76.2	+/-3.70
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level				
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	26.2	+/-5.63	73.8	+/-5.63
High school diploma (n=224)	19.5	+/-6.29	80.5	+/-6.29
Some college or votech (n=385)	24.2	+/-4.93	75.8	+/-4.93
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	25.1	+/-3.51	74.9	+/-3.51
Family structure				
Two parents (n=1356)	23.6	+/-2.64	76.4	+/-2.64
Single parent (n=298)	27.6	+/-6.13	72.4	+/-6.13
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-
Primary home language				
English (n=1005)	24.0	+/-2.89	76.0	+/-2.89
Chinese (n=110)	13.0	+/-5.45	87.0	+/-5.45
Spanish (n=466)	26.6	+/-5.47	73.4	+/-5.47
Vietnamese (n=33)	18.0	+/-10.73	82.0	+/-10.73
Other (n=70) ⁵	37.9	+/-12.57	62.2	+/-12.57
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†
Household income				
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	25.4	+/-5.54	74.6	+/-5.54
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	25.5	+/-5.97	74.6	+/-5.97
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	22.2	+/-6.63	77.8	+/-6.63
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	22.7	+/-6.83	77.3	+/-6.83
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	19.8	+/-6.38	80.2	+/-6.38
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	28.4	+/-5.07	71.6	+/-5.07
Missing (n=143)	21.0	+/-8.45	79.0	+/-8.45

¹The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

²n=1685

³Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual - Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-64. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for parent's perception of the effects of media on children, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parent's Perceptions of the Effects of Media on Children									
	Positive		Media has no effect on children		Negative		Child too young		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	56.5	+/-2.88	8.6	+/-1.54	23.6	+/-2.47	8.4	+/-1.72	2.8	+/-0.84
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	55.7	+/-4.30	7.2	+/-1.94	25.4	+/-3.96	8.3	+/-2.54	3.4	+/-1.25
Los Angeles County (n=770)	58.9	+/-4.35	9.0	+/-2.49	21.0	+/-3.41	8.8	+/-2.69	2.3	+/-1.27
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=430)	55.5	+/-6.01	4.2	+/-2.14	9.7	+/-3.87	28.3	+/-5.54	2.3	+/-1.75
6-8 years old (n=262)	60.9	+/-6.92	11.2	+/-4.30	22.6	+/-5.89	1.9	+/-2.00	3.4	+/-2.69
9-13 years old (n=483)	57.8	+/-5.29	10.5	+/-3.28	29.2	+/-4.87	†	†	2.2	+/-1.12
14-17 years old (n=363)	53.9	+/-5.68	9.4	+/-3.15	32.9	+/-5.34	†	†	3.7	+/-1.84
Missing (n=148)	53.5	+/-11.04	9.1	+/-5.66	25.3	+/-10.20	9.2	+/-5.78	2.9	+/-2.85
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	52.3	+/-4.38	8.1	+/-2.31	33.1	+/-4.13	5.4	+/-2.01	1.1	+/-0.88
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	58.4	+/-6.69	5.6	+/-2.78	28.8	+/-6.40	5.1	+/-2.61	2.1	+/-1.70
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	59.1	+/-4.57	9.3	+/-2.71	18.9	+/-3.62	10.5	+/-2.88	2.2	+/-1.35
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=251)	52.0	+/-5.18	11.1	+/-3.26	19.2	+/-4.08	8.8	+/-2.96	8.9	+/-2.97
Other (n=62) ³	64.0	+/-27.85	1.5	+/-2.21	33.0	+/-28.11	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=874)	57.1	+/-3.87	7.3	+/-1.87	26.8	+/-3.47	7.8	+/-2.43	1.1	+/-0.70
Outside United States (n=798)	56.0	+/-4.31	9.9	+/-2.47	20.2	+/-3.49	9.3	+/-2.46	4.6	+/-1.57
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	57.6	+/-6.24	11.1	+/-4.03	17.4	+/-4.78	10.1	+/-3.78	3.9	+/-2.12
High school diploma (n=224)	56.2	+/-8.10	10.2	+/-4.43	17.6	+/-5.71	11.3	+/-6.91	4.7	+/-2.83
Some college or votech (n=385)	57.9	+/-5.89	8.1	+/-3.02	26.1	+/-5.37	6.5	+/-2.69	1.4	+/-1.29
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	55.1	+/-4.38	7.0	+/-1.92	28.0	+/-4.02	7.6	+/-2.33	2.3	+/-1.15
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1356)	55.6	+/-3.19	9.0	+/-1.75	23.5	+/-2.69	9.3	+/-2.03	2.6	+/-0.87
Single parent (n=298)	59.6	+/-7.02	7.4	+/-3.31	25.4	+/-6.50	5.0	+/-2.76	2.6	+/-2.18
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	†	†
Primary home language										
English (n=1005)	56.1	+/-3.71	7.3	+/-1.75	28.0	+/-3.37	7.3	+/-2.18	1.2	+/-0.68
Chinese (n=110)	49.1	+/-7.70	15.3	+/-5.60	16.0	+/-5.53	8.7	+/-4.27	10.9	+/-4.72
Spanish (n=466)	59.7	+/-5.99	9.4	+/-3.57	16.8	+/-4.55	10.9	+/-3.78	3.3	+/-2.16
Vietnamese (n=33)	43.0	+/-14.37	7.3	+/-8.53	20.2	+/-11.60	14.1	+/-10.43	15.4	+/-10.62
Other (n=70) ⁵	59.0	+/-12.03	13.1	+/-8.25	18.3	+/-9.17	6.2	+/-5.41	3.4	+/-3.48
Missing (n=1)	-	-	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	57.2	+/-6.20	9.6	+/-3.69	20.0	+/-4.94	8.7	+/-3.58	4.5	+/-2.35
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	57.0	+/-7.28	9.2	+/-3.70	23.4	+/-6.71	8.5	+/-4.86	2.0	+/-1.60
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	54.3	+/-8.35	10.0	+/-4.65	20.3	+/-6.14	11.9	+/-5.27	3.5	+/-3.12
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	61.9	+/-8.23	3.8	+/-2.79	23.3	+/-6.67	9.5	+/-5.37	1.5	+/-1.62
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	54.4	+/-9.93	6.8	+/-4.48	33.6	+/-9.79	4.4	+/-3.68	†	†
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	54.7	+/-5.72	7.3	+/-2.68	30.9	+/-5.24	4.7	+/-2.63	2.3	+/-1.54
Missing (n=143)	55.7	+/-9.76	13.9	+/-6.92	12.6	+/-6.07	13.9	+/-6.84	3.9	+/-3.03

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-65. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children's parent's perception of neighborhood safety, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parent's Perception of Neighborhood Safety									
	Very safe		Somewhat safe		Somewhat unsafe		Very unsafe		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	44.9	+/-2.88	39.5	+/-2.84	9.7	+/-1.80	2.5	+/-0.91	3.4	+/-1.16
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	48.5	+/-4.30	41.2	+/-4.23	6.0	+/-1.81	2.6	+/-1.22	1.7	+/-1.02
Los Angeles County (n=770)	39.5	+/-4.28	39.1	+/-4.37	13.7	+/-3.29	3.0	+/-1.61	4.8	+/-2.20
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=430)	49.5	+/-6.01	32.3	+/-5.38	7.5	+/-3.17	2.0	+/-1.64	8.8	+/-3.71
6-8 years old (n=262)	44.5	+/-7.08	38.6	+/-6.87	13.3	+/-5.46	3.6	+/-2.81	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	41.0	+/-5.06	46.7	+/-5.46	9.6	+/-3.33	2.0	+/-1.60	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	46.8	+/-5.69	38.3	+/-5.60	10.1	+/-3.77	3.3	+/-1.98	1.6	+/-1.48
Missing (n=148)	40.5	+/-11.35	42.4	+/-10.60	9.1	+/-5.95	1.7	+/-2.81	6.3	+/-5.40
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	64.0	+/-4.22	31.9	+/-4.11	3.1	+/-1.43	†	†	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	36.3	+/-6.40	50.7	+/-6.74	6.7	+/-3.02	5.6	+/-2.80	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	34.2	+/-4.39	40.6	+/-4.56	16.1	+/-3.48	3.8	+/-1.76	5.4	+/-2.13
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=251)	47.8	+/-5.18	43.8	+/-5.15	4.9	+/-2.22	†	†	2.9	+/-1.75
Other (n=62) ³	57.9	+/-27.24	35.6	+/-26.48	-	-	-	-	6.5	+/-12.50
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=874)	54.8	+/-3.85	36.0	+/-3.66	6.9	+/-2.11	1.7	+/-0.91	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	34.3	+/-4.01	43.7	+/-4.38	12.4	+/-2.95	3.3	+/-1.62	6.3	+/-2.32
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	26.5	+/-5.37	42.5	+/-6.26	16.2	+/-4.80	4.6	+/-2.73	10.1	+/-4.12
High school diploma (n=224)	41.1	+/-8.10	42.2	+/-7.91	12.2	+/-5.05	2.2	+/-2.02	2.3	+/-2.48
Some college or votech (n=385)	43.7	+/-5.92	40.3	+/-5.84	11.9	+/-4.12	2.8	+/-1.71	1.2	+/-1.30
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	57.9	+/-4.40	36.4	+/-4.31	3.7	+/-1.74	1.1	+/-1.00	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1356)	45.7	+/-3.19	39.7	+/-3.16	8.8	+/-1.92	2.2	+/-1.02	3.6	+/-1.34
Single parent (n=298)	39.8	+/-7.08	40.5	+/-6.94	13.8	+/-5.09	3.3	+/-1.98	2.7	+/-2.43
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language										
English (n=1005)	55.1	+/-3.72	36.7	+/-3.62	6.6	+/-1.89	1.2	+/-0.64	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	41.4	+/-7.57	47.4	+/-7.69	5.7	+/-3.71	1.4	+/-1.96	4.0	+/-2.88
Spanish (n=466)	23.0	+/-5.08	43.4	+/-6.04	17.3	+/-4.63	6.1	+/-2.89	10.2	+/-3.92
Vietnamese (n=33)	56.9	+/-14.49	37.1	+/-14.18	6.0	+/-6.77	-	-	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	42.7	+/-12.20	44.1	+/-12.38	12.1	+/-9.71	-	-	1.1	+/-2.18
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	29.6	+/-5.60	43.2	+/-6.26	14.3	+/-4.65	5.7	+/-2.77	7.2	+/-3.45
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	36.4	+/-7.02	45.6	+/-7.12	12.7	+/-4.53	3.1	+/-2.42	2.2	+/-2.06
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	42.3	+/-8.29	46.0	+/-8.52	8.8	+/-4.99	1.3	+/-2.08	1.7	+/-2.22
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	52.8	+/-8.75	37.5	+/-8.22	8.1	+/-4.94	1.7	+/-2.39	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	57.1	+/-9.84	39.8	+/-9.77	2.8	+/-3.05	-	-	†	†
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	67.8	+/-5.42	30.1	+/-5.34	1.2	+/-1.08	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=143)	36.0	+/-9.07	29.5	+/-8.78	19.5	+/-8.51	2.7	+/-3.07	12.2	+/-7.72

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-66. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for parent's perception of their ability to provide for their children, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Parent's Perception of Adequacy Family Income to Provide for their Children									
	More than enough		Adequate		Not quite enough		Not nearly enough		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	21.3	+/-2.28	52.3	+/-2.90	16.4	+/-2.20	9.2	+/-1.66	†	†
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	26.7	+/-3.80	49.8	+/-4.30	15.4	+/-3.07	7.7	+/-2.00	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	16.8	+/-3.09	54.5	+/-4.45	17.6	+/-3.55	10.5	+/-2.80	†	†
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=430)	19.0	+/-4.36	56.1	+/-5.86	15.6	+/-4.14	9.4	+/-3.32	-	-
6-8 years old (n=262)	24.3	+/-5.73	54.7	+/-7.11	13.2	+/-5.32	7.9	+/-4.02	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	20.2	+/-3.79	52.2	+/-5.38	18.5	+/-4.48	8.8	+/-3.09	†	†
14-17 years old (n=363)	24.2	+/-4.64	47.7	+/-5.73	16.4	+/-4.41	10.7	+/-3.60	1.0	+/-1.12
Missing (n=148)	19.6	+/-11.46	48.5	+/-10.98	17.9	+/-7.91	8.9	+/-5.74	5.1	+/-4.93
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	44.1	+/-4.37	42.6	+/-4.32	9.2	+/-2.53	4.1	+/-1.72	-	-
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	14.5	+/-4.30	42.9	+/-6.61	19.1	+/-5.42	23.6	+/-6.17	-	-
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	9.1	+/-2.68	57.4	+/-4.60	19.9	+/-3.72	12.5	+/-3.07	1.2	+/-1.01
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=251)	20.9	+/-4.26	57.3	+/-5.14	16.6	+/-3.91	3.6	+/-1.89	1.6	+/-1.29
Other (n=62) ³	42.1	+/-27.24	39.1	+/-27.20	18.8	+/-22.17	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=874)	29.5	+/-3.49	47.0	+/-3.89	14.1	+/-2.71	9.2	+/-2.10	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	12.4	+/-2.72	58.4	+/-4.32	19.2	+/-3.55	9.1	+/-2.62	†	†
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	-	-	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	2.0	+/-1.36	57.6	+/-6.26	23.6	+/-5.43	14.3	+/-4.49	2.6	+/-1.95
High school diploma (n=224)	7.6	+/-4.07	53.1	+/-8.01	25.7	+/-6.67	12.5	+/-5.11	1.1	+/-1.63
Some college or votech (n=385)	11.5	+/-3.44	58.5	+/-5.76	17.9	+/-4.41	12.1	+/-3.63	-	-
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	43.1	+/-4.37	45.2	+/-4.38	8.2	+/-2.83	3.5	+/-1.52	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1356)	24.6	+/-2.69	52.6	+/-3.21	14.5	+/-2.32	7.7	+/-1.78	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	8.0	+/-3.37	51.9	+/-7.11	23.9	+/-6.14	15.0	+/-4.48	1.3	+/-1.76
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†
Missing (n=2)	-	-	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Primary home language										
English (n=1005)	30.5	+/-3.38	47.6	+/-3.74	13.4	+/-2.63	8.2	+/-1.85	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	10.8	+/-4.86	62.7	+/-7.46	20.4	+/-6.24	4.0	+/-2.88	2.2	+/-2.21
Spanish (n=466)	3.8	+/-2.20	60.2	+/-5.98	21.4	+/-5.01	13.1	+/-4.17	1.5	+/-1.51
Vietnamese (n=33)	8.5	+/-7.52	59.4	+/-14.44	25.0	+/-13.07	4.7	+/-6.36	2.4	+/-4.56
Other (n=70) ⁵	27.5	+/-10.37	46.8	+/-12.44	16.0	+/-10.36	8.7	+/-15.73	1.1	+/-2.18
Missing (n=1)	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	1.3	+/-1.12	44.0	+/-6.28	32.6	+/-5.93	21.0	+/-9.84	1.1	+/-1.42
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	2.2	+/-1.79	65.6	+/-6.45	19.8	+/-5.16	11.8	+/-8.33	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	12.8	+/-5.50	63.6	+/-7.92	18.9	+/-6.17	4.8	+/-6.34	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	25.4	+/-8.65	65.4	+/-8.82	7.3	+/-4.13	1.9	+/-3.05	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	32.0	+/-9.64	55.1	+/-10.20	9.9	+/-8.58	3.1	+/-6.58	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	66.9	+/-5.45	29.9	+/-5.11	2.7	+/-2.89	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=143)	15.0	+/-6.41	56.7	+/-9.73	10.6	+/-5.91	12.8	+/-6.98	4.9	+/-3.91

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-67. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for the number of people in the household who smoke, by selected child and family characteristics²

	Number of People in the Household Who Smoke									
	None		One		Two		Three or more		Missing	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall/ California (n=1685)	84.6	+/-2.05	12.0	+/-1.76	2.6	+/-1.07	†	†	†	†
Region										
San Francisco Bay Area (n=731)	85.0	+/-2.99	11.5	+/-2.34	2.8	+/-1.99	†	†	†	†
Los Angeles County (n=770)	84.5	+/-3.17	13.0	+/-2.91	1.6	+/-1.11	†	†	†	†
Children's age										
0-5 years old (n=430)	81.5	+/-4.83	13.7	+/-3.87	4.4	+/-3.31	†	†	†	†
6-8 years old (n=262)	82.6	+/-5.44	16.6	+/-5.41	†	†	-	-	-	-
9-13 years old (n=483)	87.2	+/-3.39	9.8	+/-2.95	2.1	+/-1.46	1.0	+/-1.13	-	-
14-17 years old (n=363)	86.0	+/-3.71	9.8	+/-3.05	2.3	+/-1.54	1.0	+/-1.29	†	†
Missing (n=148)	85.2	+/-6.62	12.0	+/-5.57	2.8	+/-3.86	-	-	-	-
Children's race/ethnicity										
White, non-Hispanic (n=433)	88.7	+/-2.72	8.7	+/-2.42	2.1	+/-1.22	†	†	†	†
Black, non-Hispanic (n=117)	75.7	+/-5.34	19.9	+/-4.92	3.7	+/-2.25	†	†	†	†
Latino/Hispanic (n=807)	84.2	+/-3.39	12.6	+/-3.09	1.9	+/-1.28	†	†	†	†
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic (n=251)	81.9	+/-3.97	15.7	+/-3.71	2.3	+/-1.70	-	-	-	-
Other (n=62) ³	84.7	+/-19.74	1.5	+/-2.21	13.8	+/-19.68	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent country of birth										
United States (n=874)	84.2	+/-2.90	11.7	+/-2.35	3.1	+/-1.78	†	†	†	†
Outside United States (n=798)	85.0	+/-2.91	12.4	+/-2.66	2.0	+/-1.15	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=12)	†	†	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Parent respondent education level										
Less than high school diploma (n=404)	79.7	+/-4.95	15.9	+/-4.46	2.9	+/-2.05	1.5	+/-1.59	-	-
High school diploma (n=224)	74.0	+/-6.65	22.3	+/-6.34	3.1	+/-2.21	†	†	-	-
Some college or votech (n=385)	81.2	+/-5.00	13.9	+/-3.82	4.2	+/-3.67	†	†	†	†
Bachelor's degree or more (n=673)	93.0	+/-1.80	5.2	+/-1.54	1.3	+/-0.80	†	†	†	†
Family structure										
Two parents (n=1356)	85.6	+/-2.15	11.5	+/-1.94	2.3	+/-0.90	†	†	†	†
Single parent (n=298)	81.6	+/-5.81	13.6	+/-4.34	4.0	+/-4.41	†	†	†	†
Other (n=29) ⁴	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	†	-	-
Missing (n=2)	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Primary home language										
English (n=1005)	86.3	+/-2.52	9.8	+/-1.98	2.9	+/-1.56	†	†	†	†
Chinese (n=110)	78.2	+/-6.48	18.9	+/-6.05	2.9	+/-2.98	-	-	-	-
Spanish (n=466)	84.3	+/-4.40	13.5	+/-4.13	1.9	+/-1.69	†	†	-	-
Vietnamese (n=33)	75.1	+/-12.58	22.6	+/-12.12	2.4	+/-4.56	-	-	-	-
Other (n=70) ⁵	77.9	+/-10.19	16.6	+/-8.74	2.5	+/-2.95	3.0	+/-5.71	-	-
Missing (n=1)	-	-	†	†	-	-	-	-	-	-
Household income										
Less than \$25,000 (n=375)	78.4	+/-4.95	16.9	+/-4.46	2.7	+/-1.81	1.6	+/-1.71	†	†
\$25,000-\$50,000 (n=329)	78.9	+/-5.92	14.7	+/-4.47	5.8	+/-4.41	-	-	†	†
\$50,000-\$75,000 (n=199)	82.3	+/-6.10	14.4	+/-5.79	2.5	+/-1.86	†	†	-	-
\$75,000-\$100,000 (n=178)	90.3	+/-4.80	8.0	+/-4.27	1.0	+/-1.87	†	†	-	-
\$100,000-\$125,000 (n=151)	86.7	+/-5.58	11.9	+/-5.33	1.4	+/-1.74	-	-	-	-
More than \$125,000 (n=309)	95.4	+/-2.13	3.8	+/-1.90	†	†	-	-	-	-
Missing (n=143)	84.6	+/-6.87	12.7	+/-6.28	2.0	+/-3.03	-	-	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685

³ Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

⁴ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁵ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

California Children with Special Health Care Needs

Table B-68. Percentagedistributions and margins of error¹ of California's children with and without special health care needs, by selected child and family characteristics

	Children with Special Health Care Needs			
	Has special health care needs (n=155)		Does not have special health care needs (n=1530)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
CHILD CHARACTERISTICS				
Region				
San Francisco Bay Area	46.1	+/-8.40	43.1	+/-3.03
Los Angeles County	40.9	+/-8.51	46.2	+/-3.09
Children's age				
0-5 years old	20.5	+/-7.11	26.0	+/-2.78
6-8 years old	15.0	+/-6.42	15.6	+/-2.17
9-13 years old	33.2	+/-8.06	28.2	+/-2.76
14-17 years old	26.2	+/-7.12	21.1	+/-2.36
Missing	5.1	+/-1.83	9.1	+/-1.99
Children's race/ethnicity				
White, non-Hispanic	34.3	+/-7.55	24.8	+/-2.25
Black, non-Hispanic	11.5	+/-3.65	6.5	+/-0.99
Latino/Hispanic	41.5	+/-8.99	48.6	+/-3.10
Asian/Pacific Islander, non-Hispanic	12.7	+/-4.73	16.1	+/-1.99
Other ²	-	-	4.1	+/-2.18
FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD CHARACTERISTICS				
Family structure				
Two parents	77.8	+/-6.92	80.8	+/-2.48
Single parent	19.3	+/-6.58	17.5	+/-2.41
Other ³	2.6	+/-2.68	1.6	+/-0.70
Missing	†	†	†	†
Primary home language				
English	69.5	+/-8.51	58.7	+/-3.03
Chinese	3.5	+/-2.50	6.8	+/-1.08
Spanish	23.8	+/-8.39	28.0	+/-2.93
Vietnamese	†	†	2.1	+/-0.61
Other ⁴	2.3	+/-2.14	4.3	+/-1.11
Missing	-	-	†	†
Household income				
Less than \$25,000	20.8	+/-7.11	22.4	+/-2.61
\$25,000-\$50,000	18.3	+/-6.88	19.7	+/-2.62
\$50,000-\$75,000	16.6	+/-6.52	11.4	+/-1.97
\$75,000-\$100,000	12.6	+/-5.86	10.4	+/-1.85
\$100,000-\$125,000	8.8	+/-4.82	9.0	+/-1.80
More than \$125,000	19.7	+/-6.05	18.2	+/-2.11
Missing	3.2	+/-2.67	9.0	+/-1.74
Parent respondent country of birth				
United States	67.9	+/-8.28	50.3	+/-3.08
Other Country	31.7	+/-8.27	49.0	+/-3.08
Missing	†	†	†	†
Parent respondent education level				
Less than high school diploma	15.5	+/-6.68	24.8	+/-2.77
High school diploma	12.1	+/-5.89	13.4	+/-2.12
Some college or votech	29.2	+/-7.87	22.2	+/-2.53
Bachelor's degree or more	43.3	+/-8.29	39.6	+/-2.98
Respondent relationship with child				
Biological mother	74.4	+/-7.28	73.9	+/-2.64
Biological father	13.6	+/-5.42	20.5	+/-2.37
Non-biological caretaker	12.1	+/-5.66	5.7	+/-1.50

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² Children categorized as 'other' for race/ethnicity include non-Hispanic: Middle Eastern/Arabic, American Indian or Alaska Native, and multiracial children.

³ Children categorized as 'other' for family structure include children who live with families comprised of members other than the child's parents (e.g., aunt, uncle, grandparents).

⁴ Children whose primary home language is categorized as 'other' include languages such as: Hindi, Japanese, Korean, Greek, Arabic, Tagalog, French, Polish, Persian (Farsi), Dutch, Hebrew, Armenian, Gujarati, and multilingual children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-69. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children with and without special health care needs, by selected indicators of physical health status²

	Children with Special Health Care Needs			
	Has special health care needs (n=155)		Does not have special health care needs (n=1530)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall physical health status				
Very poor/Poor/Fair	31.5	+/-8.08	4.6	+/-1.24
Good/Excellent	68.3	+/-8.08	95.2	+/-1.26
Missing	†	†	†	†
Currently use or need prescription medicine				
Yes	62.0	+/-8.22	11.4	+/-1.74
No	38.0	+/-8.22	88.5	+/-1.74
Missing	-	-	†	†
Well-child visit in the past year				
Yes	84.2	+/-6.36	78.0	+/-2.56
No	15.8	+/-6.36	21.1	+/-2.53
Missing	-	-	†	†
Parent perception of children's health care quality				
Very poor/Poor/Fair	16.1	+/-6.92	9.1	+/-1.73
Good/Excellent	83.6	+/-6.92	90.3	+/-1.78
Child too young	-	-	†	†
Missing	†	†	†	†
Type of health insurance				
Private	58.7	+/-8.45	59.2	+/-3.07
Public	35.0	+/-8.33	34.4	+/-2.99
Combination	3.0	+/-2.31	†	†
No insurance	2.9	+/-2.69	3.8	+/-1.22
Missing	†	†	1.7	+/-0.84
Children's most recent dental visit³				
Within a year	82.7	+/-6.32	82.6	+/-2.64
More than a year ago	8.6	+/-4.39	5.0	+/-1.36
Never visited	7.6	+/-4.53	11.5	+/-2.35
Missing	1.1	+/-2.16	†	†
Children have dental insurance⁴				
Yes	86.3	+/-6.07	79.0	+/-2.71
No	13.7	+/-6.07	19.9	+/-2.67
Missing	-	-	1.1	+/-0.65
Parent perception of children's dental care quality⁴				
Very poor/Poor/Fair	13.9	+/-6.47	12.2	+/-2.12
Good/Excellent	83.7	+/-6.92	86.3	+/-2.21
Missing	2.4	+/-2.99	1.5	+/-0.74
First receipt of prenatal care				
Within 3 months of pregnancy	83.1	+/-6.22	90.0	+/-1.90
After 3 months of pregnancy or never	7.5	+/-4.35	5.0	+/-1.33
Missing	9.3	+/-4.82	5.1	+/-1.44
Mother smoked cigarettes during pregnancy				
Did not smoke	89.3	+/-4.94	94.7	+/-1.47
Smoked	3.8	+/-2.92	2.4	+/-0.85
Missing	6.9	+/-4.12	2.9	+/-1.22
Mother drank alcohol during pregnancy				
Did not drink	86.5	+/-5.37	92.3	+/-1.67
1-3 drinks per week	5.8	+/-3.55	3.8	+/-1.02
Drank more than 3 drinks per week	†	†	†	†
Missing	7.1	+/-4.15	3.5	+/-1.31
Length of time children breastfed or fed with pumped breast milk				
Less than 1 month	4.5	+/-3.14	7.1	+/-1.60
1 to 3 months	17.2	+/-6.46	15.1	+/-2.14
4 to 6 months	17.5	+/-6.85	17.5	+/-2.21
7 months to one year	21.3	+/-6.83	23.5	+/-2.68
More than one year	21.4	+/-6.86	20.8	+/-2.56
Child is still breastfeeding	1.1	+/-1.55	2.2	+/-0.90
Did not breastfeed	15.7	+/-6.43	11.9	+/-2.04
Missing	1.4	+/-1.22	1.9	+/-0.74

Table B-69. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children with and without special health care needs, by selected indicators of physical health status²

	Children with Special Health Care Needs			
	Has special health care needs (n=155)		Does not have special health care needs (n=1530)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Weight status				
Overweight	17.3	+/-6.54	9.4	+/-1.91
Not overweight	82.0	+/-6.63	90.1	+/-1.94
Missing	†	†	†	†
Children diagnosed with asthma				
Yes	31.8	+/-7.86	12.9	+/-1.92
No	68.2	+/-7.86	87.0	+/-1.92
Missing	-	-	†	†
Children had recent asthma attack⁵				
Yes	56.3	+/-14.65	34.3	+/-7.54
No	43.7	+/-14.65	65.5	+/-7.54
Missing	-	-	†	†
Severity of difficulties caused by children's health problems				
Minor	23.9	+/-10.21	41.5	+/-27.73
Moderate	50.4	+/-11.38	26.9	+/-22.29
Severe	22.3	+/-8.92	5.6	+/-8.09
Missing	3.4	+/-3.91	26.1	+/-23.09
Children need or receive physical, occupational, or speech therapy				
Yes	41.1	+/-8.40	3.8	+/-1.11
No	59.0	+/-8.40	95.8	+/-1.14
Missing	-	-	†	†

¹ The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

² n=1685 (unless otherwise noted)

³ Among children 1 and older.

⁴ Among children 1 and older who have visited the dentist.

⁵ Among children whose parent's reported their children have asthma.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-70. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children with and without special health care needs, by selected indicators of emotional health status²

	Children with Special Health Care Needs			
	Has special health care needs (n=155)		Does not have special health care needs (n=1530)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Overall emotional health status				
Very poor/Poor/Fair	31.7	+/-7.79	7.2	+/-1.42
Good/Excellent	67.6	+/-7.82	87.4	+/-1.92
Child too young	†	†	5.1	+/-1.36
Missing	-	-	†	†
Children's stress level				
Very high/High	30.8	+/-7.67	9.0	+/-1.70
Average	28.4	+/-7.57	39.9	+/-3.00
Very Low/Low	27.5	+/-7.85	30.6	+/-2.89
Child too young	13.3	+/-6.01	19.4	+/-2.43
Missing	-	-	1.1	+/-0.62
Parental concern about children's stress level				
Concerned	48.4	+/-8.50	21.3	+/-2.62
Not concerned	38.1	+/-8.39	58.8	+/-3.06
Child too young	13.3	+/-6.01	19.4	+/-2.43
Missing	†	†	†	†
School work contributes to children's stress³				
No	73.8	+/-7.24	78.6	+/-2.38
Yes	26.2	+/-7.24	21.4	+/-2.38
Pressure to excel in school contributes to children's stress³				
No	89.6	+/-5.10	91.7	+/-1.60
Yes	10.4	+/-5.10	8.3	+/-1.60
Peer relationships contributes to children's stress				
No	90.3	+/-4.28	93.1	+/-1.42
Yes	9.7	+/-4.28	6.9	+/-1.42
Extracurricular activities (such as, sports, music, arts, etc.) contributes to children's stress				
No	95.4	+/-4.23	96.6	+/-1.38
Yes	4.6	+/-4.23	3.4	+/-1.38
Difficulties with family members contributes to children's stress				
No	98.0	+/-2.75	97.5	+/-0.93
Yes	2.0	+/-2.75	2.5	+/-0.93
Divorce or separation issues contributes to children's stress				
No	96.0	+/-3.92	97.4	+/-1.23
Yes	4.0	+/-3.92	2.6	+/-1.23
Family financial pressures contributes to children's stress				
No	97.3	+/-3.21	98.3	+/-0.74
Yes	2.7	+/-3.21	1.7	+/-0.74
Illness or death of a loved one contributes to children's stress				
No	97.7	+/-1.86	97.7	+/-0.83
Yes	2.3	+/-1.86	2.3	+/-0.83
News about world or local events contributes to children's stress				
No	98.8	+/-1.79	98.0	+/-1.14
Yes	1.2	+/-1.79	2.0	+/-1.14
Children's ability to handle difficult situations				
Very poor/Poor/Fair	46.0	+/-8.48	16.0	+/-2.23
Good/Excellent	46.5	+/-8.50	72.6	+/-2.78
Child too young	7.2	+/-4.66	10.9	+/-2.04

Table B-70. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children with and without special health care needs, by selected indicators of emotional health status²

	Children with Special Health Care Needs			
	Has special health care needs (n=155)		Does not have special health care needs (n=1530)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Missing	†	†	†	†
Child is depressed				
Yes	18.5	+/-6.43	4.7	+/-1.32
No	67.9	+/-7.94	75.1	+/-2.66
Child too young	13.3	+/-6.01	19.4	+/-2.43
Missing	†	†	†	†
Child received psychological or emotional counseling for depression in the past year⁴				
Yes	72.8	+/-15.17	25.3	+/-12.33
No	25.8	+/-14.93	74.1	+/-12.36
Refused	1.4	+/-2.81	†	†
Children need or receive psychological or emotional services				
Yes	32.1	+/-7.71	3.3	+/-1.02
No	66.8	+/-7.83	96.7	+/-1.02
Missing	1.1	+/-2.14	†	†
Parents believe their children smoke cigarettes				
Very or somewhat likely	1.4	+/-1.43	1.8	+/-0.77
Not very likely or not at all	71.4	+/-7.73	61.7	+/-3.05
Child too young	26.9	+/-7.67	35.1	+/-3.02
Missing	†	†	1.3	+/-0.76
Parents believe their children drink alcohol				
Very or somewhat likely	2.3	+/-1.88	2.4	+/-0.83
Not very likely or not at all	70.2	+/-7.87	61.2	+/-3.05
Child too young	27.2	+/-7.78	35.1	+/-3.01
Missing	†	†	1.3	+/-0.76
Parents believe their children use marijuana				
Very or somewhat likely	2.6	+/-1.84	1.5	+/-0.62
Not very likely or not at all	70.9	+/-7.71	62.3	+/-3.04
Child too young	25.8	+/-7.58	34.4	+/-3.00
Missing	†	†	1.9	+/-0.88
Parents believe their children use other drugs				
Very or somewhat likely	-		†	†
Not very likely or not at all	73.6	+/-7.60	63.3	+/-3.03
Child too young	26.2	+/-7.60	34.2	+/-2.99
Missing	†	†	1.7	+/-0.84
Parents believe their children engage in sexual activity				
Very or somewhat likely	4.2	+/-2.91	4.1	+/-1.17
Not very likely or not at all	65.7	+/-7.96	56.4	+/-3.09
Child too young	27.7	+/-7.60	36.3	+/-3.04
Missing	2.4	+/-2.07	3.2	+/-1.09
Parents believe their children belong to a gang				
Very or somewhat likely	-		†	†
Not very likely or not at all	76.1	+/-7.13	64.0	+/-3.02
Child too young	22.9	+/-7.08	34.0	+/-2.99
Missing	†	†	1.5	+/-0.80
Parents talk to their children about smoking cigarettes				
Yes	64.9	+/-8.39	66.9	+/-2.95
No	16.3	+/-6.60	10.6	+/-1.95
Child too young	18.1	+/-7.02	22.3	+/-2.62
Missing	†	†	†	†
Parents talk to their children about drinking alcohol				
Yes	63.1	+/-8.42	63.5	+/-2.98
No	17.9	+/-6.75	13.5	+/-2.07
Child too young	18.4	+/-7.03	22.5	+/-2.62

Table B-70. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children with and without special health care needs, by selected indicators of emotional health status²

	Children with Special Health Care Needs			
	Has special health care needs (n=155)		Does not have special health care needs (n=1530)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Missing	†	†	†	†
Parents talk to their children about using marijuana				
Yes	51.9	+/-8.53	54.1	+/-3.08
No	28.3	+/-7.62	20.2	+/-2.52
Child too young	19.2	+/-7.08	25.3	+/-2.70
Missing	†	†	†	†
Parents talk to their children about other drugs				
Yes	54.5	+/-8.53	56.4	+/-3.06
No	25.3	+/-7.46	17.8	+/-2.35
Child too young	19.6	+/-7.12	25.3	+/-2.71
Missing	†	†	†	†
Parents talk to their children about engaging in sexual activity				
Yes	43.5	+/-8.38	42.9	+/-3.04
No	33.4	+/-8.10	26.8	+/-2.75
Child too young	22.5	+/-7.35	29.9	+/-2.82
Missing	†	†	†	†
Parents talk to their children about gang membership				
Yes	44.3	+/-8.48	40.9	+/-3.02
No	33.6	+/-7.85	31.4	+/-2.86
Child too young	21.5	+/-7.34	27.1	+/-2.76
Missing	†	†	†	†
Parent's knowledge of children's friends				
All of them	48.0	+/-8.51	36.9	+/-2.98
Most of them	29.0	+/-7.88	33.4	+/-2.88
Some of them	18.8	+/-6.67	19.1	+/-2.30
None of them	2.0	+/-2.12	3.9	+/-1.44
Child too young	-	-	†	†
Missing	2.2	+/-2.46	6.6	+/-1.65
Parent self-assessment of depression				
Yes	40.1	+/-8.17	24.8	+/-2.58
No	59.2	+/-8.20	75.1	+/-2.58
Missing	†	†	†	†
Parent diagnosed with depression				
Yes	20.0	+/-6.42	10.8	+/-1.93
No	79.0	+/-6.53	89.0	+/-1.94
Missing	†	†	†	†

¹The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

²n=1685 (unless otherwise noted)

³Among children where parents reported that they attend school and/or are school-age. Some parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were of school-age.

⁴Among depressed children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-71a. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children with and without special health care needs, by key indicators related to their participation in extracurricular activities and before or afterschool programs, home environment, school, and experiences with racism²

	Children with Special Health Care Needs			
	Has special health care needs (n=155)		Does not have special health care needs (n=1530)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Participation in before or afterschool programs³				
Yes	37.8	+/-8.86	44.0	+/-3.43
No, child does not attend	61.2	+/-8.89	54.4	+/-3.44
Missing	1.0	+/-1.42	1.7	+/-0.88
Regular participation in before or afterschool programs (3+ days per week)³				
Participates less than 3 days a week or not at all	75.9	+/-7.84	70.4	+/-3.21
Participates 3 or more days a week	23.2	+/-7.79	26.9	+/-3.08
Missing	†	†	2.7	+/-1.38
Regular participation in extracurricular activities (3+ days per week)³				
Participates less than 3 days a week or not at all	52.9	+/-9.10	49.1	+/-3.44
Participates 3 or more days a week	47.1	+/-9.10	50.9	+/-3.44
Regular participation in before or afterschool programs and/or any extracurricular activities (3+ days per week)³				
Participates less than 3 days a week or not at all	47.2	+/-9.14	40.3	+/-3.35
Participates 3 or more days a week	52.8	+/-9.14	59.7	+/-3.35
Parent's perception of children's free time				
More than enough	30.4	+/-8.06	21.9	+/-2.58
About the right amount	49.0	+/-8.52	55.1	+/-3.07
Not quite enough	12.7	+/-5.51	10.5	+/-1.97
Not nearly enough	5.0	+/-3.17	3.8	+/-1.10
Child too young	-	-	†	†
Missing	2.9	+/-2.80	8.6	+/-1.74
Parent's perception of affordable arrangements for child care⁴				
Yes	82.5	+/-8.09	82.9	+/-2.81
No	17.1	+/-8.08	15.3	+/-2.69
Missing	†	†	1.8	+/-0.92
Parent's satisfaction with child care arrangements				
Satisfied	80.1	+/-7.26	84.2	+/-2.27
Not Satisfied	9.9	+/-5.47	3.3	+/-1.05
Missing	10.1	+/-5.54	12.4	+/-2.08
Type of child care⁵				
Nanny, babysitter or au pair	1.7	+/-1.93	1.9	+/-1.17
Licensed child care center	9.8	+/-6.62	12.3	+/-2.65
Preschool, state preschool, migrant head start, or head start	15.8	+/-8.57	8.2	+/-2.24
Licensed family child care home	2.6	+/-4.08	3.7	+/-1.25
Family member	38.4	+/-10.41	37.9	+/-3.71
Neighbor/Friend	18.2	+/-8.15	8.3	+/-1.94
Children do not receive child care	32.5	+/-10.45	38.4	+/-3.66
Other type of child care	2.4	+/-4.01	†	†
Types of problems enrolling children in child care⁵				
Parent has not had problems enrolling children in child care	49.4	+/-10.95	49.7	+/-3.82
Parent never tried enrolling children or children do not need child care	23.2	+/-9.40	36.4	+/-3.69
Child care hours do not meet parents needs	3.2	+/-4.21	†	†
Child care is too expensive	13.9	+/-1.84	7.9	+/-2.27
Child care location is not convenient for parent	3.1	+/-4.16	1.4	+/-0.87
Parent unsure of quality of available child care	†	†	1.6	+/-0.94
Child care unable to offer services for children with special health or behavioral needs	9.9	+/-0.31	†	†
Language or cultural difference between parent and staff	1.3	+/-2.48	†	†
Parent does not know where to get information on quality child care	-	-	1.0	+/-0.80
Parent had other problems when enrolling children in child care	4.2	+/-4.05	6.6	+/-1.90
Employment difficulties due to challenges finding child care⁵				
Yes	47.1	+/-21.78	33.4	+/-9.36
No	40.9	+/-20.48	53.1	+/-10.33
Not applicable	12.0	+/-15.41	12.9	+/-6.68
Missing	-	-	†	†
Quality of school or preschool³				
Very poor/Poor/Fair	17.2	+/-6.57	14.9	+/-2.49
Good/Excellent	79.4	+/-6.94	82.4	+/-2.62
Child is home-schooled	2.5	+/-2.31	†	†
Child does not attend school	-	-	1.7	+/-0.83
Missing	†	†	†	†
Quality of children's teachers³				
Very poor/Poor/Fair	12.8	+/-5.65	11.8	+/-2.26
Good/Excellent	84.3	+/-6.05	84.3	+/-2.48
Child is home-schooled	2.5	+/-2.31	†	†

Table B-71a. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children with and without special health care needs, by key indicators related to their participation in extracurricular activities and before or afterschool programs, home environment, school, and experiences with racism²

	Children with Special Health Care Needs			
	Has special health care needs (n=155)		Does not have special health care needs (n=1530)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Child does not attend school	-		1.7	+/-0.83
Missing	†	†	1.5	+/-0.75
Quality of children's school support staff³				
Very poor/Poor/Fair	22.7	+/-7.37	14.3	+/-2.39
Good/Excellent	70.7	+/-7.90	72.0	+/-3.09
Child is home-schooled	2.5	+/-2.31	†	†
Child does not attend school	-		1.7	+/-0.83
Missing	4.1	+/-2.82	11.3	+/-2.25
Safety of children at preschool or school³				
Very safe	66.0	+/-8.41	61.9	+/-3.43
Somewhat safe	28.0	+/-8.03	34.7	+/-3.38
Somewhat unsafe	4.1	+/-2.59	2.4	+/-1.07
Very unsafe	1.5	+/-1.87	†	†
Missing	†	†	†	†
Children's feelings about going to school³				
Positive	73.2	+/-8.22	85.1	+/-2.33
Neutral	15.4	+/-7.16	9.4	+/-1.89
Negative	7.6	+/-4.28	2.8	+/-1.04
Doesn't go to school or preschool	1.7	+/-1.99	1.8	+/-0.88
Missing	2.2	+/-2.78	†	†
Amount of homework³				
Too much	20.4	+/-7.48	13.5	+/-2.50
About the right amount	66.8	+/-8.73	71.9	+/-3.19
Not enough	10.0	+/-5.47	12.6	+/-2.32
Missing	2.9	+/-2.50	2.1	+/-0.88
Frequency parents talk with teachers about children's progress³				
Daily or several times a week	37.4	+/-8.92	20.6	+/-3.02
Once a month or more	43.0	+/-9.14	37.3	+/-3.33
Once or twice	16.7	+/-7.01	33.0	+/-3.25
Never	†	†	8.0	+/-1.63
Missing	2.0	+/-2.68	1.2	+/-0.71
Frequency parents talk with children about school activities or events³				
Daily or several times a week	64.3	+/-9.29	77.2	+/-2.93
Once a month or more	20.7	+/-7.99	13.0	+/-2.42
Once or twice	5.5	+/-5.04	4.7	+/-1.46
Never	6.3	+/-4.78	4.1	+/-1.32
Missing	3.3	+/-3.65	†	†
Frequency parents volunteer at school³				
Daily or several times a week	13.4	+/-5.67	13.2	+/-2.26
Once a month or more	26.4	+/-8.21	24.4	+/-3.09
Once or twice	18.7	+/-6.95	20.0	+/-2.64
Never	39.1	+/-9.18	41.6	+/-3.44
Missing	2.4	+/-2.81	†	†
Frequency parents attend school events³				
Daily or several times a week	8.8	+/-4.83	11.2	+/-2.11
Once a month or more	35.7	+/-8.84	36.6	+/-3.36
Once or twice	34.4	+/-8.87	28.5	+/-3.19
Never	18.8	+/-7.23	22.3	+/-2.83
Missing	2.3	+/-2.76	1.3	+/-0.71
Frequency parents attend parent school meetings³				
Daily or several times a week	3.1	+/-3.52	2.0	+/-0.88
Once a month or more	39.8	+/-9.18	29.6	+/-3.27
Once or twice	29.9	+/-8.32	35.6	+/-3.27
Never	25.0	+/-7.71	31.5	+/-3.22
Missing	2.3	+/-2.74	1.3	+/-0.67
Frequency parents attend parent workshops or training sessions³				
Daily or several times a week	3.5	+/-3.22	2.4	+/-1.06
Once a month or more	10.5	+/-5.60	8.8	+/-2.11
Once or twice	26.6	+/-8.38	21.0	+/-2.81
Never	57.4	+/-9.18	65.5	+/-3.32
Missing	2.0	+/-2.68	2.3	+/-0.97
Frequency parents read school newsletters³				
Daily or several times a week	32.1	+/-8.76	33.3	+/-3.25
Once a month or more	48.2	+/-9.22	46.3	+/-3.48
Once or twice	5.0	+/-4.56	8.2	+/-1.73
Never	11.1	+/-5.19	10.3	+/-2.09
Missing	3.5	+/-4.03	1.9	+/-0.83

Table B-71a. Percentage distribution and margins of error¹ for children with and without special health care needs, by key indicators related to their participation in extracurricular activities and before or afterschool programs, home environment, school, and experiences with racism²

	Children with Special Health Care Needs			
	Has special health care needs (n=155)		Does not have special health care needs (n=1530)	
	Percent	Margin of error	Percent	Margin of error
Frequency children experience racism				
A lot	3.0	+/-2.96	1.4	+/-0.75
More than a couple of times	5.1	+/-3.70	4.9	+/-1.26
Once or twice	22.3	+/-6.91	16.0	+/-2.39
Never	50.1	+/-8.52	51.6	+/-3.09
Child too young	15.9	+/-6.39	21.4	+/-2.65
Missing	3.6	+/-2.84	4.7	+/-1.18
Parent's perception of family time				
Not enough	14.5	+/-5.74	18.4	+/-2.35
About the right amount	78.3	+/-6.86	69.8	+/-2.87
Too much	6.9	+/-4.41	11.4	+/-2.14
Don't spend any time at all together	-		†	†
Missing	†	†	†	†
Frequency parents or other family members read with children				
Not at all	15.3	+/-5.33	20.5	+/-2.38
1-2 times per week	16.7	+/-7.15	20.0	+/-2.58
3-4 times per week	8.4	+/-4.67	14.8	+/-2.14
5-6 times per week	16.5	+/-6.53	9.0	+/-1.70
Once a day	33.6	+/-8.07	26.2	+/-2.74
More than once a day	8.9	+/-4.32	9.0	+/-1.81
Missing	†	†	†	†
Family regularly eats breakfast together (5+ days per week)				
Eats breakfast with family less than 5 days a week	58.6	+/-8.31	50.6	+/-3.08
Eats breakfast with family 5 or more days a week	41.4	+/-8.31	49.5	+/-3.08
Family regularly eats dinner together (5+ days per week)				
Eats dinner with family less than 5 days a week	25.8	+/-6.94	24.3	+/-2.55
Eats dinner with family 5 or more days a week	74.2	+/-6.94	75.7	+/-2.55
Parent's perception of the effects of media on children				
Positive	56.9	+/-8.41	56.4	+/-3.05
Media has no effect on children	9.8	+/-4.94	8.5	+/-1.62
Negative	27.8	+/-7.55	23.2	+/-2.60
Child too young	2.5	+/-2.86	9.1	+/-1.87
Missing	3.0	+/-2.87	2.8	+/-0.87
Parent's perception of neighborhood safety				
Very safe	48.3	+/-8.51	44.6	+/-3.05
Somewhat safe	35.5	+/-8.11	40.0	+/-3.02
Somewhat unsafe	13.7	+/-6.49	9.3	+/-1.87
Very unsafe	2.5	+/-2.05	2.5	+/-0.98
Missing	-		3.7	+/-1.28
Parent's perception of adequacy family income to provide for their children				
More than enough	19.7	+/-6.56	21.5	+/-2.43
Adequate	48.5	+/-8.54	52.7	+/-3.07
Not quite enough	20.8	+/-6.96	16.0	+/-2.32
Not nearly enough	11.0	+/-4.83	9.0	+/-1.76
Missing	-		†	†
Number of people in the household who smoke				
None	84.2	+/-5.84	84.6	+/-2.18
One	12.2	+/-5.14	12.0	+/-1.87
Two	3.6	+/-3.10	2.5	+/-1.14
Three or more	-		†	†
Missing	-		†	†

¹The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

²n=1685 (unless otherwise noted)

³ Among children where parents reported that they attend school and/or are school-age. Some parents reported that their 0-3 year old children were of school-age.

⁴ Among children's parents who use child care.

⁵ Among 0-12 year old children.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.

Table B-71b. Means and margins of error¹ for children with and without special health care needs, for the number of days per week of participation in before or afterschool programs, extracurricular activities, children eat breakfast and dinner with their families and at a regular time, and number of hours per week children spend on homework²

	Children with Special Health Care Needs			
	Has special health care needs (n=155)		Does not have special health care needs (n=1530)	
	Mean	Margin of error	Mean	Margin of error
Number of days of participation in before or afterschool programs³	3.3	+/-0.48	3.3	+/-0.17
Number of days of extracurricular activity participation by activity³				
Arts	2.5	+/-0.37	2.3	+/-0.15
Sports	2.7	+/-0.39	2.9	+/-0.12
Clubs	2.2	+/-0.59	1.9	+/-0.21
Other academic activities	2.9	+/-0.34	2.3	+/-0.14
Other activities	1.7	+/-0.32	1.7	+/-0.18
Numbers of hours children spend on homework in a week⁴	6.9	+/-1.11	7.6	+/-0.42
Frequency family eats breakfast together and at a regular time per week				
Number of days family eats breakfast together	3.7	+/-0.46	4.2	+/-0.16
Number of days child has breakfast at regular time	5.7	+/-0.29	5.6	+/-0.12
Frequency family eats dinner together and at a regular time per week				
Number of days family eats dinner together	5.4	+/-0.35	5.6	+/-0.12
Number of days child has dinner at regular time	5.0	+/-0.37	5.4	+/-0.13

¹The margin of error provides an estimate of how much the results of this sample may differ when compared to what would have been found if the entire population was interviewed. The margin of error also indicates the upper and lower bounds of the results. The size of the sample is the primary factor affecting the size of the margin of error, though not the only factor.

²n=1685 (unless otherwise noted)

³ Among school-age children who attend a before or afterschool program at all.

⁴ Among school-age children whose parent's reported their child had any homework.

- Not applicable, cell count is zero.

† Less than one percent or sample size too small to report (n<30).

NOTE: Estimates were weighted using the California Child Population Weight created from California population projections for 2010 from the California Department of Finance.